

## Section 1: Overview

### A. Program Goals

1. The goals of the CLS programs Medical Technology (MT), Medical Laboratory Technology (MLT).
  - a. To prepare graduates for employment in a variety of settings at career entry level.
  - b. To define clearly what is expected of students at all levels of the program, to make these expectations clear to all students, and to help students fulfill those expectations.
  - c. To incorporate appropriate liberal arts, science, and Allied Health core courses into the curriculum and to educate professionals who are aware of the needs and values of a changing world.
  - d. To provide evaluation mechanisms which recognize individual competencies and allow for advanced placement where appropriate.
  - e. To provide the opportunity for worthwhile clinical experiences for all qualified students.
  - f. To offer appropriate continuing education opportunities to medical laboratory professionals.
2. These goals were developed by the faculty of the CLS program and approved by the CLS advisory committee about 15 years ago. They have been reviewed during subsequent advisory committee meetings and have been allowed to stand as written.
3. The goals reflect program graduate needs for technical, professional and general education. Graduates function in a wide variety of employment settings.
4. The goals have not changed since the last APR. We feel they still accurately reflect our programs. The CLS Advisory Committee reviews the program goals on a regular basis and has not recommended changes.
5. The Clinical Laboratory Sciences programs fit well into the overall mission of Ferris State University and the College of Allied Health Sciences

**Mission of Ferris State University:** Ferris State University prepares students for successful careers, responsible citizenship, and lifelong learning. Through its many partnerships and its career-oriented, broad-based education, Ferris serves our rapidly changing global economy and society.

**Mission of CAHS:** The College of Allied Health Sciences prepares students for successful careers in the programs contained therein, to foster responsible citizenship and to promote lifelong learning. The college will partner with healthcare providers and facilities to prepare students for rapidly changing careers.

**The vision of the CAHS:** The College's vision is to be a recognized leader in the provision of career-oriented programming in the allied health and nursing fields. It will become the preferred choice for students who pursue a career in one of the disciplines offered by the college through its alignment of programs with the evolving needs of the agencies which it serves.

**Mission of the CLS programs:** The mission of the Clinical Laboratory Science programs at Ferris State University is to prepare graduates with the knowledge, skills, and professional behaviors needed to function effectively in a wide range

of laboratory settings: hospitals, blood banks, independent and physicians' office laboratories, clinics, health maintenance organizations, urgent care centers, and industry. All graduates should be able to:

- Follow all safety policies of the workplace, and recognize and correct unsafe practices
- Work as a member of the health care team
- Identify opportunities for professional advancement
- Maintain technical competence under the normally stressful conditions of the clinical laboratory
- Integrate theory and practice effectively
- Generate data to be used in patient care, evaluate the validity of data, and to assure reliability before reporting test results
- Recognize the importance of quality control and quality assurance programs
- Collect and process samples of blood and other body fluids, and evaluate the suitability of these samples for analysis
- Perform routine tests and appropriate additional follow-up tests where needed
- Maintain instrumentation and identify and correct malfunctioning systems
- Communicate effectively with coworkers, patients, their families, and others
- Perform professionally by respecting the confidentiality of laboratory data; maintaining neatness in personal habits, work areas, and laboratory reports; performing to the best of their abilities; following established employment policies; and assuming responsibility for their conduct and their work.

In addition, baccalaureate graduates should:

- Be capable of professional advancement and study, in laboratory and health care management and education positions
- Understand, promote, and participate in total quality management and continuous quality improvement programs
- Manage and supervise other laboratory professionals, providing clinical instruction and continuing education where appropriate
- Develop and implement new methodologies and tests systems as the need arises;
- Be aware of, comply with, and monitor external regulatory requirement.
- Correlate results for all areas of the laboratory and relate these results to the clinical condition of the patient.

### ***B. Program Visibility and Distinctiveness***

1. The CLS programs at Ferris State University are unique in a variety of ways:
  - a. On – Campus simulated laboratory where students “practice” working in a lab for before their internship.
  - b. Well-equipped labs. Students are able to learn to operate a variety of equipment that is very similar to that found in the clinical setting, including a Laboratory Information System. This provides them with the opportunity to gain proficiency on-campus prior to their assignment to the clinical setting.
  - c. Internship. Unlike some other programs in the state, we make sure the eligible student has a site for internship. Students do not have the responsibility of locating their own internship sites.

d. Experienced faculty. The faculty members have more than 30 years of experience teaching CLS students. The adjunct faculty also has many years of current laboratory experience.

e. Functioning Laboratory Information System (LIS). An LIS is a large, secure database to manage patient test orders, specimens, and laboratory results. All clinical laboratories use these systems and Ferris is one of the few university-based programs where students can practice using an LIS before their clinical experience.

2. We attract quality students by:

- Recruiting heavily in high schools and in career technical schools.
- We also attract several Ferris pre-pharmacy and pre-optometry students who are not accepted into their respective programs.
- Participating in the CAHS Open Lab program. High school students from area Vocational-Education programs tour our labs and have the opportunity to ask questions about what Ferris has to offer them.
- Creating a career ladder (MLT to MT) that meets the needs of a diverse population of students.

3. The institutions that offer the main competition to our MT Program:

- a. Grand Valley State University (GVSU)
- b. Michigan State University (MSU)
- c. Andrews University
- d. Northern Michigan University (NMU)
- e. Eastern Michigan University (EMU)
- f. Wayne State University
- g. Saginaw Valley State University

The institutions that offer the main competition to our MLT program:

- a. Kellogg Community College
- b. Northern Michigan University
- c. Baker College of Owosso and Port Huron
- d. Macomb County Community College

a. Other than MSU and GVSU, these are small programs that enroll a limited number of students per year. We have combined our MT and MLT students in the 100 and 200 level courses with a CLLS prefix. This increases our efficiency. All programs in the state have had to deal with fluctuations in enrollment and have had to increase their recruiting efforts. Along with Ferris the other programs in the state are enrolling record numbers of students. On one hand, this is good for the profession and the future of laboratory professionals in the state; on the other hand, placing the students for clinical experience is more competitive than ever. .

b. There are many similarities among the competing programs in the state due in part to accreditation requirements, but there are some things that the CLS programs at Ferris could learn from other programs. For example, the requirement of a higher GPA for admission to the professional phase of the program. We currently require students to have a 2.50 for admission. Raising the GPA may increase the overall quality of student and reduce the attrition rate by keeping weaker students from beginning the program. Many of the students who are (academically) dismissed from the program have a GPA between 2.50 and 3.00. As an example, GVSU requires a minimum GPA of 2.8 for entry into the professional phase. In addition to a higher GPA, GVSU, SVSU and MSU require students to pass an introductory genetics course. The profession of laboratory is relying

increasingly on testing at the genetic level, so it only makes sense that we incorporate more genetics into our curriculum. The final item that our CLS program could do that other programs find beneficial is to require applicants to the program to go through an interview process and submit a writing sample. These would be additional items we could use to select the strongest candidates for the program.

### C. Program Relevance

#### 1. Labor Market Analysis

The American Society for Clinical Pathology (ASCP) conducted surveys of laboratory personnel wage and vacancy rates and reported the results in the March 2010 and April 2011 issues of *Lab Medicine*, respectively. The results are summarized below.

##### Key Findings – Vacancy

Small hospitals (<100 beds) reported higher vacancy rates compared to larger facilities, while lowest vacancy rates were found at hospitals with 300-499 beds. By region, the Far West reported higher vacancy rates than other regions while the South Central Atlantic had the lowest rate. Michigan is in the Central Northeast Region, but unfortunately no data was included for our region. (Garcia et al *LabMedicine*, 42, 199-206).

Nationally, the majority of labs filled most staff positions within 6 months of posting an opening. Certain supervisory positions took more than a year to fill. (Garcia et al *LabMedicine*, 42, 199-206).

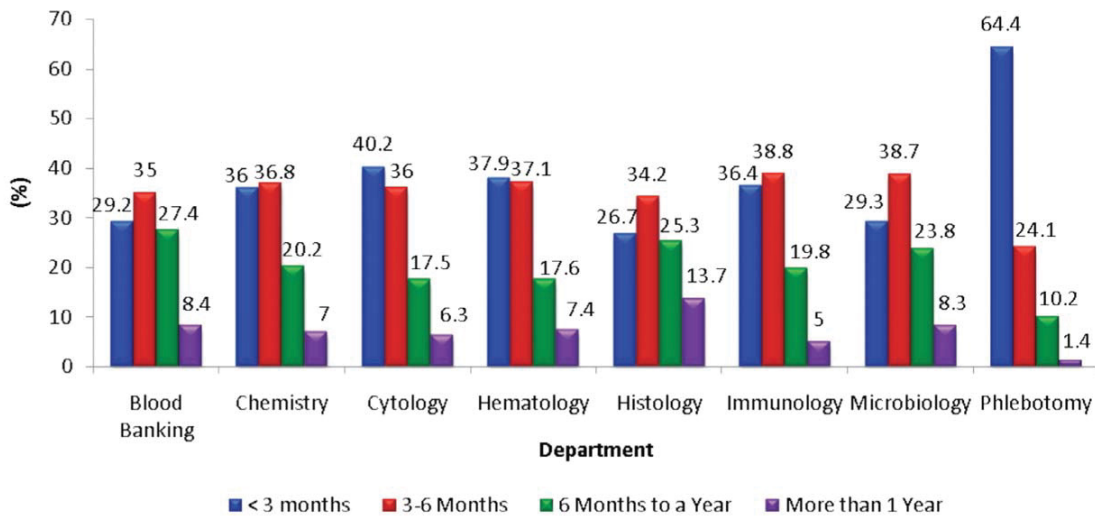


Figure 8 Time to fill empty staff positions. *LabMed April 2011 vol. 42 no. 4 199-20*

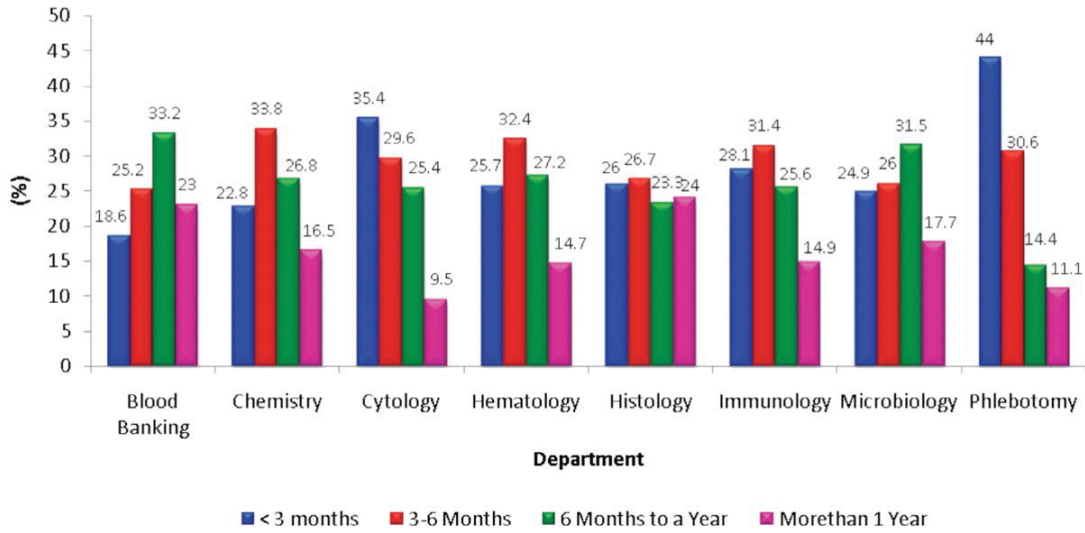


Figure 9 Time to fill empty supervisory positions.. *LabMed April 2011 vol. 42 no. 4 199-20*

The night shift was the most difficult time slot to fill. According to the survey, the majority of laboratories across the nation state “better pay and/or benefits at other area hospital” and “lack of necessary education and skills to perform the work” as primary reasons for hiring and recruiting difficulties. Most labs in the survey reported that their departments do not use any recruitment or retention initiatives to attract employees. ((Garcia et al *LabMedicine*, 42, 199-206).

Retiring baby boomers from all departments will be another challenge for Clinical Laboratories. The figure below shows the percentage of employees anticipating retirement in the next 5 years.

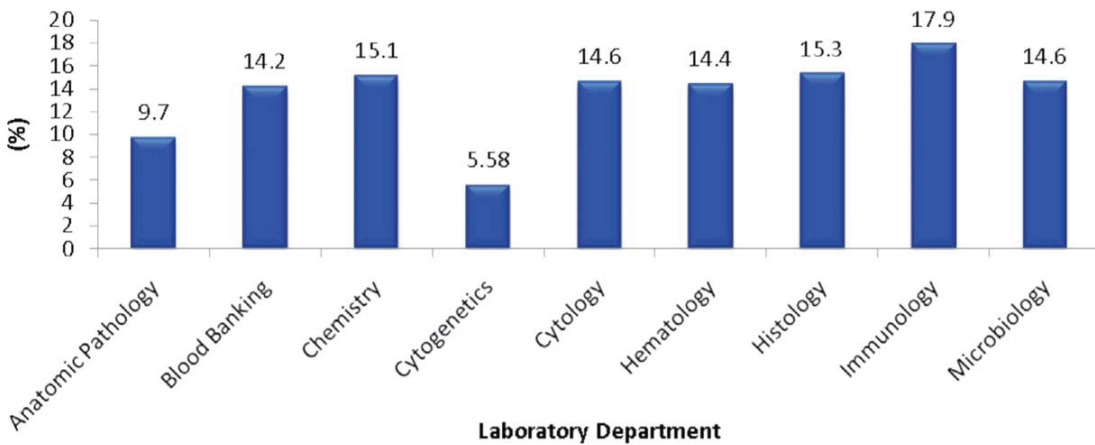


Figure 10 Percentage of employees by department anticipated to retire in the next 5 years *LabMed April 2011 vol. 42 no. 4 199-206*

There will continue to be difficulty finding qualified laboratory personnel. The reasons for this are many:

- Technology is redefining the workforce skills
- Lack of recruiting –and retention – incentives
- Stress of the occupations
- Work schedule
- Budget
- Commuting
- Limited advancement opportunities
- Lack of a “public face” on the profession

These factors are compounded by closure of Clinical Laboratory Science programs around the country.

Recent professional meetings and publications indicate that new test methods and systems, such as automated molecular diagnostics analyzers, will increase the number of tests and greatly increase the test volumes of clinical laboratories. These new developments, as well as tests developed as a result of the Human Genome Project, will increase the demand for trained laboratory personnel. ASCP has stated that it is anticipated that there will be about 9000 laboratory jobs per year for the rest of this decade, with about 4000 graduates per year. An MSU study focusing on MI only indicates that there will be approximately the same need in Michigan: there will be about 2 jobs per year available for each MI graduate (K. Doig, personal communication).

**B. Key Findings - Salary**

The national average hourly wage for staff level (BS degree) MT employees is \$26.16 (SD=\$5.49). (See figure 4). Reference labs and hospitals with 300-499 beds pay the highest hourly wage, \$27.08. Non-pathologist physician office labs pay the lowest, \$20.32/hour. Certified MT’s earn 10% more than those that are not certified. The average year of experience of the respondents is 16.53 years. Supervisors earn an hourly wage of \$31.48 (SD=\$5.80). Certified supervisors earn more per hour than noncertified.

MT/MLS/CLS	Average Wage	Average Experience
Staff Level	\$26.16/hr (\$54,412/yr)	16.53 years
Supervisory Level	\$31.68/hr (\$65,478/yr)	17.36 years

Staff level (AAS) MLT employees are paid an average rate of \$19.78/hour (SD=\$4.96). Pay rates among facilities are comparable, except for non-pathologist physician offices where the hourly rate is \$18.26/hour. Certified MLT’s make 10% more than noncertified. The average years of experience of the respondents is 14.43 years. MLT supervisors earn an average hourly wage of \$23.72 (SD=\$6.06). The highest pay for MLT supervisors in hospitals with 100-299 beds and reference labs. Certified supervisors earn more per hour than noncertified

MLT/CLT	Average Wage	Average Experience
Staff Level	\$19.78/hr (\$40,768/yr)	14.43 years
Supervisory Level	\$23.72/hr (\$49,338/yr)	15.68 years

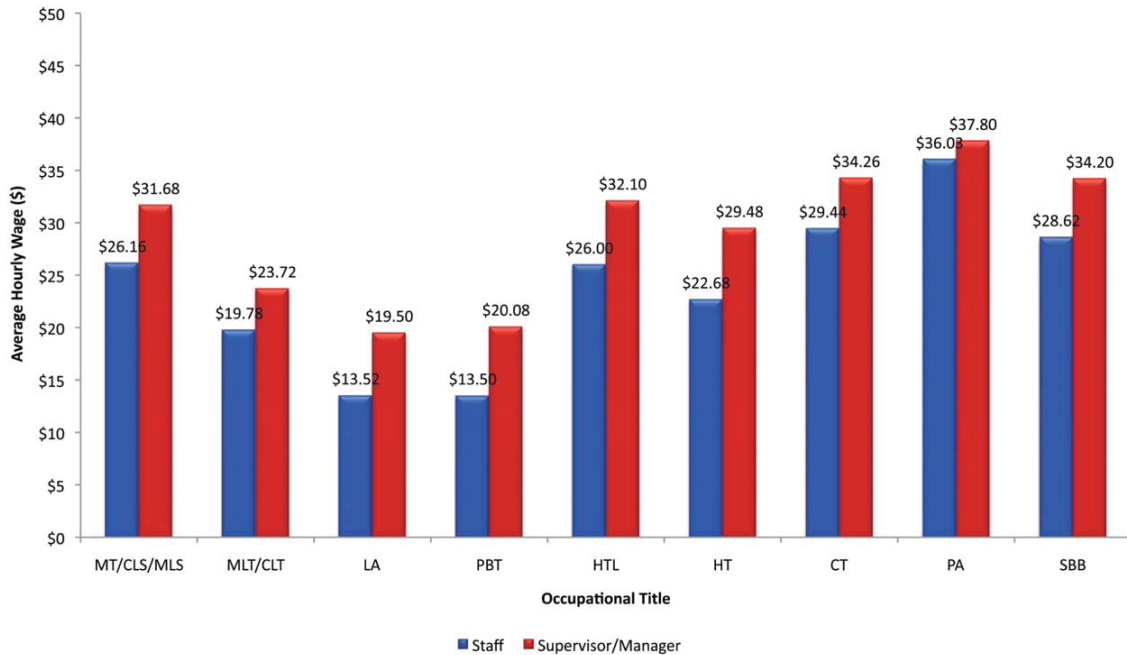


Figure 4 Average hourly wage for laboratory staff and supervisor. *LabMed March 2011 vol. 42 no. 3 141-146*

The Ferris Career Planning and Placement Services provides a summary of placement and salaries gathered from graduates during the first five months after graduation. The tables below summarize the results of surveys collected following the 2005-2009 academic years for both the MT and MLT programs.

#### Medical Technology, BS

Year	# of Grads	% Response	# of Responses	% Placement Rate	# of Job/#CE	Average Salary
05-06	9	33	3	100	3	38,964
06-07	16	68	6	100	6	38,933
07-08	22	23	5	80	4	37,988
08-09	19	26	5	100	5	39,000

### Medical Laboratory Technician, AAS

Year	# of Grads	% Response	# of Responses	% Placement Rate	# of Job/#CE	Average Salary
05-06	4	50	2	100	2	N/AV
06-07	6	67	4	100	4	41,753
07-08	1	0	0	0	0	N/AV
08-09	1	0	0	0	0	N/AV

This data indicate that Ferris MT and MLT students are in high demand. In addition, it shows that our graduates have a commitment to continuing their education. I think the data also show that we, as a program and University, need a better system for graduate follow-up surveys.

According to *Occupational Outlook Handbook 2010-2011*, Bureau of Labor and Statistics:

#### **Job Outlook for Clinical Laboratory Technologists (MT) and Clinical Laboratory Technicians (MLT)**

*Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Outlook Handbook, 2010-11 Edition, Clinical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians, on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/oco/ocos096.htm> (visited May 11, 2011).*

Rapid job growth and excellent job opportunities are expected. Most jobs will continue to be in hospitals, but employment will grow rapidly in other settings, as well.

**Employment change.** Employment of clinical laboratory workers is expected to grow by 14 percent between 2008 and 2018, faster than the average for all occupations. The volume of laboratory tests continues to increase with both population growth and the development of new types of tests. Technological advances will continue to have opposing effects on employment. On the one hand, new, increasingly powerful diagnostic tests and advances in genomics—the study of the genetic information of a cell or organism—will encourage additional testing and spur employment. On the other hand, research and development efforts targeted at simplifying and automating routine testing procedures may enhance the ability of non-laboratory personnel—physicians and patients in particular—to perform tests now conducted in laboratories.

Although hospitals are expected to continue to be the major employer of clinical laboratory workers, employment is expected also to grow rapidly in medical and diagnostic laboratories, offices of physicians, and all other ambulatory health care services.

**Job prospects.** Job opportunities are expected to be excellent because the number of job openings is expected to continue to exceed the number of jobseekers. Although significant, job growth will not be the only source of opportunities. As in most occupations, many additional openings will result from the need to replace workers who transfer to other occupations, retire, or stop working for some other reason. Willingness to relocate will further enhance one's job prospects.



## Conclusions

According to recent surveys, there are jobs available. Certain regions of the United States, and particular departments, have more vacancies than others. Results from the FSU Planning and Placement Services show high placement rates for our graduates. The adjunct advisory committee and health occupation specialists predict more jobs due to the “graying of the workforce.”

Anecdotally, the faculty receives several phone calls and emails each month from hospitals and other labs with job openings and inquires about recent graduates.

2. The program responds to emerging issues in the discipline, changes in the labor force, changes in employer and student needs by continually upgrading equipment, revising the curriculum every 5 years or so. During curriculum revision we use advisory committee input and communication with lab instructors to change course content to reflect current practice. Faculty are active in professional organizations, for example American Society for Microbiology (ASM), and the American Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (ASCLS). By attending their meetings, the faculty is able to stay abreast of changes in the discipline.

Laboratory managers continue to cite FSU’s program as best preparation for those interested in lab medicine careers. They routinely direct potential students to our program. Students continue to succeed during internship and are hired by our clinical affiliates.

3. According to an informal survey conducted in CLLS101 Orientation to Clinical Laboratory Sciences, the students listed the following as reasons for enrolling in our CLS program:

- Small class size
- Reputation of the program and faculty
- On-Campus simulated lab
- Hands on experience
- Help with finding internship sites for eligible students
- Lab managers encourage prospective CLS student to attend program because of our excellent reputation

a. We believe that we exceed the expectation of the students. We are continually updating our instrumentation, revising curriculum to reflect the changing technologies, and participating in continuing education opportunities. For more information, refer to the graduate survey results.

b. Every student meets with a faculty advisory at least once per semester, each faculty is evaluated twice per semester by students in the program using the Student Assessment of Instruction (SAI) or IDEA and occasional in-class surveys.

### ***D. Program Value***

1. The clinical laboratory sciences programs benefit the university by offering a program that is unique in Western and Northern Michigan. The Medical Technology program is the only program in the northern Lower Peninsula and provides an opportunity for students in the northern part of the Lower Peninsula to enroll in a program near their home. A state-of-the art laboratory and experienced faculty enhance the reputation of the program and serve as an incentive for students to enroll.
2. The students learn in state-of-the-art equipped labs that are not available to students in similar programs. Our on-campus simulated laboratory (for the MT and MLT program) provides cost-effective preparation for clinical laboratory students. The courses are taught by faculty and staff, who are dedicated to the profession of

laboratory medicine and Ferris. We also benefit the university by providing an alternative for students in pre-pharmacy, pre-optometry and other competitive programs that have more applicants than places available. The final semester on campus includes simulated laboratory, the unique aspect of Ferris's program, which enables students to be prepared to practice their profession with a much-shortened internship experience and then graduate. The students arrive ready to perform well at their assigned affiliates, having had considerable practice in routine and problem-solving laboratory situations on campus. Additionally, we have cooperated with the Nursing program to involve their students with our simulated laboratory. It allowed those students to have some experience dealing with "employees" of a laboratory. We found it beneficial to both groups of students.

3. Our program prepares a large number of the annual CLS graduates in Michigan. Program graduates have been hired statewide, from the U.P., and from Alpena to Petoskey and from Monroe to St. Joseph. Other graduates have moved to nearly every state in the nation. Besides serving traditional clinical laboratories, program graduates are employed in industry, laboratory management, research and related fields. It seems that demand for graduates is increasing while enrollment in many programs across the country is just now leveling off and even increasing. The employers who hire our graduates are very pleased with the level of their entry-level skills and their attitude toward the profession. All of the employers would hire a Ferris graduate again. These opinions are expressed on surveys and directly to faculty during visits to the lab and discussion at professional meetings.
4. The faculty participates in local, statewide, and national, continuing education activities. In addition to attending programs, all have presented continuing education (CE) in a wide variety of formats. This benefits all current laboratory professionals by allowing them to take advantage of educational professionals delivering their CE. In addition, the current CLS students who attend the meetings witness the faculty leading by example. We strongly encourage our students to join professional organizations, attend continuing education conferences, and be involved in the profession. Some of the faculty has reviewed chapters or sections of textbooks. We have also served as site surveyors for CLS programs undergoing re-accreditation. Four past faculty members have served as president of the Michigan Society of Clinical Laboratory Sciences and been selected as Michigan Clinical Scientists of the Year.
5. The faculty and students have, when at one time or another, provided services to groups outside the university. Several current and former students have been involved with the Hometown Recruiting Program and American Red Cross blood collection drives. Graduates of the program have represented Ferris and CLS at recruiting fairs. The registered student organization, Association of Clinical Laboratory Science (ACLS) performs several service projects each semester, such as Relay for Life, Project Poncho, and The Big Event.

## SECTION 2: Survey of Program Graduates

### A. Graduate Follow-up Survey

Consolidation of Survey Results: A total of 81 surveys were sent out, electronically, to the graduates of the 2008-2010 graduating Medical Technologists and Medical Laboratory Technology by Institutional Testing and Research.

A total of 6 surveys were returned for a response rate of 7%. The MT and MLT responses are combined due to the low number of responses.

Discussion: Our experience over many years has taught us that a 50% survey response is about the best we can expect, so the return rate of this round of surveys was totally unexpected.. Many graduates remain in touch with program faculty. Some disappear. The Alumni Office is helpful with supplying addresses of program graduates; unfortunately, these addresses are often not valid. Our graduates are mostly female, which adds the additional complication that they marry and change their name. Having e-mail addresses seems to help with remaining in contact with our graduates. Perhaps the use of social media, e.g. Facebook, will be a solution. We currently have a Facebook group for CLS graduates and may need to rely on that for the future surveys.

A summary of their responses is listed below:

#### 1. Where are you currently working?

Of the 6 graduates who responded, all reported working in clinical laboratories in Michigan.

- Borgess Medical Center 2
- Bronson Methodist Hospital 1
- Chelsea Community Hospital 1
- Mercy Health Partners 1
- Spectrum Health United Hospital 1

**Discussion:** I think this says that our graduates have a strong sense of commitment to the state. Anecdotally, we are seeing a few more students leaving the state for employment. The reason is almost always that they are following a significant other. We have no data on this, however.

#### 2. How long have you been employed here?

- less than one year: 3
- one to three years: 3

#### 3. What is your present position?

- 2 responded: Medical Technologist, 3<sup>rd</sup> Shift
- 3 responded: Medical Technologist/
- 1 responded: Lab Tech III

#### 4. What was your starting salary?

- 4 indicated a Range: 17,600-21,600
- 1 responded: 30,000/year
- 1 responded: about 32,000/year

**Discussion:** these numbers are lower than what was reported in section 1 nationally. I think the explanation for this may be that our numbers are based on new, entry level technologists. In addition, these numbers reflect a mix of responses from MT and MLT graduates. MLTs (AAS degree) typically earn less than an MT (BS degree) graduate.

**5. What hours do you currently work?**

- “40”: 1
- 2<sup>nd</sup>/3<sup>rd</sup> split shift: 1
- third shift: 3
- Flex: 1

**6. Do you work weekends?**

**7. How frequently?**

- All 6 responded Yes. The frequency varies, but most (4) work “every other” or 2 out of 5.

**8. Do you take Call?**

**9. How frequently?**

- 2 responded Yes: “a few times a month” or “whenever I sign up”
- 4 responded No

**10. To which departments are you usually assigned? Check all that apply.**

- Blood Bank: 6
- Chemistry: 6
- Coagulation: 6
- Hematology: 6
- Urinalysis/Body Fluids: 6
- Serology/Immunology: 5
- Microbiology: 1
- Molecular: 1

**11. Where else have you worked as a MT?**

- Nowhere else, this is their only place of employment: 6

**12. Was it difficult to find a job when you graduated? Explain.**

- Hired after my internship: 4
- Told of the position by another Ferris Grad 1
- Yes (was an MLT in a lab that prefers MTs) 1

**Discussion:** The graduates of our program who want a position, usually have no problems finding one. We believe this trend will continue as the average age of current clinical lab scientist continues to increase. This year, as in past years, many (if not most) of the students remain at the hospital where they completed their clinical experience.

**13. Comments on CLS courses**

- I enjoyed my professors and the classes. We learned a lot of stuff that was on the certification exam but I never use while working which seems silly but makes sense.
- My course in blood bank, the teacher was very proud to teach it and enjoyed teaching us students. My hematology, microbiology, clinical chemistry, again, because of the teachers, they made a huge impact on the way I learned.
- Prepared me the most.
- Sim Lab, All “lab” based courses
- The labs for those classes were the best help. I do use lab math on occasion for things like dilutions. It was good that exams I took had case studies so we can correlate lab results with disease states.
- These courses prepared me very well for my job. I would say that the Simulated Laboratory course helped prepare me the most for working in my position.

**14. Comments on science/math courses**

- A lot as a background for understanding CLS courses.
- It helped to understand the science behind the tests I perform.
- My biochemistry class was a joke...
- The biology courses were very helpful, the advanced chemistry courses weren't very helpful. I don't feel Organic Chemistry or Biochemistry have been beneficial in my position. I don't think I have every used any of the course information while working in my current position

**15. Comments on CAHS courses**

- I don't remember much about these classes. The few I took didn't really apply. For instance, the intro to healthcare (I think) had us learn how to transport patients and take a pulse... I never do that at work.
- Intro to health care covered HIPPA well
- Somewhat with an overall view of healthcare
- Very good, especially Medical Terminology

**16. Comments on other required courses**

- I absolutely loved the History and Sociology courses I took. Dr. G. Thomas Behler is by far my favorite professor while taking courses at Ferris.
- None really. I really liked my stats professor but I don't remember what his name was.
- Not so much helpful in preparing for working in a lab but I felt I received a more rounded education by taking these courses.
- Statistics and the business English class were really useful.

**Discussion:** Based on the comments from sections 13-16 there is a strong indication that students are satisfied with their education at Ferris, especially the CLLS courses, and believe that they have the knowledge to succeed on the job. The one area we may need to focus on for improvement is the organic/biochemistry courses. The student experience (positive or negative) depends on the course instructor.

**17. Which area(s) need(s) improvement**

- Guided tours of working labs would be helpful so I didn't feel so lost the first day I walk in for internship. I had never even seen a unit of blood by the time I starting my internship

**Discussion:** The CLLS101 instructor used to take a trip to the Mecosta County Medical Center lab for a tour. In recent years, the enrollment in CLLS101 has grown to 40 or more students and that makes that trip impossible to schedule. A "virtual" tour of a lab has been discussed.

- Offer courses more often. Don't limit courses to just one semester per year.

**Discussion:** Our course are offered one time per year due to a variety of factors: faculty resources, supply costs, and physical space availability are just a few of them.

- The specimen collection class. There needed to be more of an emphasis of blood drawing. Techs have to draw more often then I think the teachers realize.

**Discussion:** The faculty realize how much specimen collection takes place in lab. We are limited in our course because of: availability of volunteers, cost of each phlebotomy, and length of the course

- There were scheduling conflicts between classes I needed to start the CLS core classes and not being able to take all the classes I needed in one semester held me back from graduating on time.

**Discussion:** While there are occasional conflicts and time overlaps between CLLS and Arts and Sciences classes, we work with the students to make sure they have the time necessary to finish the curriculum and graduate on time.

**18. As a regular part of your assigned duties, which of the following do you perform? (1 responded that none of these duties applied to current job).**

	Often	Sometimes	Never
Routine Phlebotomy	1	1	4
Specimen Processing	3	3	0
Using a laboratory information system	18	0	0
Instrument maintenance	5	1	0
Instrument calibration	5	1	0
Instrument troubleshooting	5	1	0
Problem solving (difficult antibody ID, unusual organisms, etc.)	3	3	0
Proficiency testing	4	2	0
Evaluation of instruments/procedures	2	10	4
Assay validation	2	0	4

Training employees	2	11	5
Teaching students	0	2	4
Supervising employees	0	4	2
Scheduling personnel	0	1	5
Ordering supplies/maintaining inventory	1	2	3
Drawing donors	1	0	5
Preparing blood components	2	2	2
Drawing arterial samples	0	0	6
Outreach (cholesterol screening programs etc.)	0	2	4
Point of care testing	1	0	5
Quality assurance teams/projects	1	1	4
Calibration of instruments	5	10	3
Competency assessment (having yours assessed)	4	2	0
Competency assessment (assessing others)	1	1	4
Consultation with physicians, nurses, etc.	3		3
Outcomes assessment	1	1	4
Design of critical paths/clinical paths	0	5	13

**19. At what laboratory did you acquire your clinical experience (internship)?**

- Spectrum Health Gerber Memorial 1
- Bronson Methodist Hospital: 1
- Mercy General Health Partners (Muskegon) 1
- Spectrum Health United Health 1
- University of Michigan 1
- Munson Medical Center

**20. Which areas of your clinical experience best prepared you for your current position? Explain.**

- All of it did.
- All, because I now work in every department that I interned with.
- Each of the required labs helped my be prepared. We actually did things in lab that you actually do in the real world. I wish I could say that SIM lab helped me but I was unfortunately unable to take it.
- I was basically trained to work there during my internship. The only thing I wasn't fully trained for during internship was using the LIS.
- Mercy Health Partners although a great employer, it is not a great facility for students. I believe they only prepare students for employment at their facility, not for employment or experience elsewhere. It is great for students to get repetitive use of instrumentation and certain procedures, but if they have techs who can't explain why or how it works and enforce what the student has learned in school, I feel as if they are doing the student a disservice.
- Our internship experience was essentially the same as a new-hire would have. We just learned how to do the tests.

**21. Should any part of the clinical experience be changed? Explain.**

- Allow all students to take SIM lab, no matter how many students are enrolled. It was an important class that I should have been able to experience.
- Maybe class work at the site
- No, although it might be nice to have a few days to explore other areas of the hospital. Surgeries, procedures, etc
- Not that I can think of.

**Discussion:** Sections 20 and 21 indicate that the students are satisfied with the clinical experience they receive from our affiliated labs. From time to time there are personality conflicts between student and the clinical instructor that may alter the perception of the experience

**22. Comment on the amount of venipuncture practice you acquired before your clinical experience. How could your skills in this area have been improved?**

- I grandfathered out of the venipuncture class. Thank God! I never have to draw blood and I never want to.
- I only had the one phlebotomy course before internship and graduation, however, my internship did not include a phlebotomy rotation and I do not draw patients in my current position.
- It was enough, but it was too long before I had to actually do it on internship. I haven't had to do any since.
- The amount that I received was not efficient enough. There should have been draws required in school, and more emphasis on how to handle a difficult draw ( elderly, chemo patients, little kids, drug users, etc.) techs comes across these types of patients either in the ER, ICU, or outpatients.

- The only practice I received before clinical experience was my phlebotomy course. Skills could have been improved by drawing all of my internship, not just a couple weeks
- We had some required draws in the specimen collection class I took and that's all I did before internship.

**Discussion:** We continue to struggle with giving the students enough practice at collecting specimens while they are on campus. We are limited by reasons listed above. We will look for ways to improve their on-campus experience.

### 23. Have you continued your education since leaving Ferris? What are your plans in this area?

- Continuing Education only. No higher degrees.
- I have been able to obtain CEUs through webinars offered.
- I have done some continuing education for maintaining certification but I am planning on going back to school or taking specialist course.
- Yes, all online so far.
- yes, I almost have all my CE credits to have my certification renewed. I discovered the RENEW service from the ASCP is really handy and cost-efficient and have done all my credits through their program.
- Yes, I do continuing ed. for my ASCP certification, and I'm required to do continuing ed. through the hospitals I work at. I plan on continuing to do them to keep my skills sharp

**Discussion:** All graduates of Clinical Laboratory Sciences programs are encouraged to take (and pass!) the national certification exam. When a graduate passes, they are required to earn a minimum number of CE to maintain their certification. None of the graduates who responded to this survey have enrolled in a graduate program

### 24. Please make any additional comments which you believe would help us to evaluate and improve the CLS programs.

- I think surveying graduates at least 3-4 years out of college would be helpful.
- Just that I wish I had actually seen the inside of a laboratory at least once before I started my internship.

#### B. Employer Follow-up Survey

Unfortunately, only 2 employers of our graduates returned surveys.

#### C. Graduating Student Exit Survey

We have not surveyed the graduates immediately when they complete the program. We do, however, survey them 9 months to 1 year from graduation. We do this so we can ask questions about how well they were prepared (at Ferris) to work in a laboratory.

## D. Student Program Evaluations

### STUDENT PERCEPTIONS OF OCCUPATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS

This survey instrument is derived from the PROE survey and was administered during the end of Fall semester 2010.

**INSTRUCTIONS:** Rate each item using the following guide:

**6 Don't Know**

**5 Excellent** means nearly ideal, top 5 to 10%

**4 Good** is a strong rating, top one-third

**3 Acceptable** is average, the middle-third

**2 Below Expectations** is only fair, bottom one-third

**1 Poor** is seriously inadequate, bottom 5 to 10%

\*\* % =  $(3+4+5) / \text{total number of surveys}$

A comment column has been provided if you wish to explain your rating

	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>Please rate each item below:</b>						
<b>Courses in your occupational program are: 48/49 = 98%</b>						
• Available and conveniently located 1			2	12	34	1
• Based on realistic prerequisites 48/49 = 98% 2		1	3	22	23	
-Add genetics						
- Pathophys was a waste for MT program						
• Available at moderate cost 43/49 = 88% 3	2	3	23	13	7	1
- tuition, online fee						
<b>Written objectives for courses in your occupational Program: 45/49 = 92%</b>						
• Are available to students. 4	1	1	3	5	37	2
• Describe what you will learn in the course 47/49 = 96% 5		1	2	11	34	1
- Some 200 level or 100 level						
• Are used by the instructor to keep you aware of your progress 45/49 = 92% 6		1	5	15	25	3
- Courses are much heavier in work load that it should be						
<b>Teaching methods, procedures and course content: 45/49 = 92%</b>						
• Meet your occupational needs, interests and objectives. 7		3	2	16	27	1
- won't know until job experience						
• Provide supervised practice for developing job skills 47/49 = 96% 8			3	11	33	2
- Job skills to broad- what specific skills						
<b>Related courses (such as English, Mathematics, Science) are: 42/49 = 86%</b>						
• Pertinent to occupational instruction 9	2	4	15	13	14	1
- Most of them						
- general ok background						
- org 212? how about decrease level of biochem 324 (to high of a level)						
• Current and meaningful to you 39/49 = 79% 10		6	13	15	11	4
<b>Work experience (or clinical experience) in your Occupational program is: 30/49 = 61%</b>						
• Readily available at convenient locations. 11	5	4	9	11	10	10



- Need more - More locations in southeast MI or out of state. Other schools seem to take them all						
• Readily available to both day & evening students 12 <b>25/49 = 51%</b>	1	6	7	8	10	17
• Coordinated with classroom instruction 13 <b>41/49 = 84%</b>			7	13	21	8
• Coordinated with employer supervision 14 <b>31/49 = 63%</b>		1	6	9	16	17
Career planning information: <b>45/49 = 92%</b>						
• Meets your needs and interests 15		2	7	15	23	2
- advisor change						
• Helps you plan your program <b>45/49 = 92%</b> 16	1	1	3	17	25	2
-advisor change						
• Helps you make career decisions and choices 17 <b>45/49 = 92%</b>		2	4	19	22	2
-advisor change						
Career planning information (Continued): <b>38/49 = 78%</b>						
• Helps you understand your rights and Responsibilities as an employee 18	1	2	4	16	18	8
• Helps you evaluate job opportunities in relation to salary, benefits and conditions of employment 19 <b>39/49 = 80%</b>		2	8	16	15	8
• Is provided by knowledgeable, interested staff 20 <b>42/49 = 86%</b>	1		5	16	21	6
• Explains nontraditional occupational Opportunities for both sexes 21 <b>33/49 = 67%</b>	1	3	11	8	14	12
<b>Job success information on former students in your occupational program: 31/49 = 63%</b>						
• Is provided to help you make career decisions 22	2	7	8	13	10	9
• Indicates how many job opportunities there are in your occupation <b>35/49 = 72%</b> 23	2	4	6	13	16	8
• Identifies where these job opportunities are located <b>35/40 = 72%</b> 24	3	3	10	14	11	8
• Tells about job advancement opportunities 25 <b>36/49 = 73%</b>	2	3	7	18	11	8
<b>Placement services are available to: 22/49 = 45%</b>						
• Help you find employment opportunities 26	3	4	4	11	7	20
• Prepare you to apply for a job 27 <b>32/49 = 65%</b>	1	2	8	6	18	14
<b>Occupational instructors: 47/49 = 96%</b>						
• Know the subject matter and occupational Requirements 28		1	3	11	33	1
• Are available to provide help when you need it 29 <b>48/49 = 98%</b>		1	4	16	28	
• Provide instruction so it is interesting and understandable <b>46/49 = 94%</b> 30	1	1	2	19	25	1
<b>Instructional support services (such as tutoring, lab assistance) are: 37/49 = 76%</b>						
• Available to meet your needs and interests 31	1	4	7	11	19	7
• Provided by knowledgeable, interested staff 32 <b>35/49 = 71%</b>	1	2	5	9	21	11
<b>Instructional lecture and laboratory facilities: 44/49 = 90%</b>						
• Provide adequate lighting, ventilation, heating, and other utilities 33		4	2	17	25	1

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Need working equipment having automation is what sets FSU apart</li> <li>- Mold smell</li> <li>- Soap in lab</li> <li>- New equipment and label cabinets</li> </ul>						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Include enough work stations for the number of students enrolled <b>45/49 = 92%</b> 34</li> </ul>		3	4	11	30	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Are safe, functional, and well maintained. <b>45/49 = 92%</b> 35</li> </ul>	1	2	3	10	32	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Need labeled cupboards</li> <li>- Soap in lab</li> </ul>						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Are available on an equal basis for all students <b>49/49 = 100%</b> 36</li> </ul>			5	14	30	
<b>Instructional equipment is 32/49 = 65%</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Current and representative of industry 37</li> </ul>	6	11	7	17	8	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Chemistry updates needed</li> <li>- All of our equipment it out of date</li> <li>- While our equipment is better than many lab programs it is far from up to date and much of it is non functional - new equipment is badly need</li> </ul>						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In sufficient quantity to avoid long delays in use <b>33/49 = 67%</b> 38</li> </ul>	5	10	9	15	9	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Specimens are based on donation</li> </ul>						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safe and in good condition <b>40/49 = 82%</b> 39</li> </ul>	2	7	15	17	8	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Somewhat in good condition. Many tests running on instruments are delayed by old instruments, old reagents, old controls, etc</li> <li>- Equipment is out of date</li> <li>- They are safe</li> </ul>						
<b>Instructional materials(e.g., textbooks, reference Books, supplies) are: 47/49 = 96%</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Available and conveniently located for use as needed 40</li> </ul>	1		2	13	32	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Some are located in the lab</li> </ul>						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Current and meaningful to the subject <b>46/49 = 94%</b> 41</li> </ul>	1		4	14	28	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Not biased toward “traditional” sex roles <b>42/49 = 86%</b> 42</li> </ul>			2	13	27	7
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Available at reasonable cost <b>36/49 = 73%</b> 43</li> </ul>	3	9	10	18	8	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Books reasonable?</li> <li>- Most things here are too expensive. FSU budget as w whole needs to be reconstructed</li> </ul>						

**Discussion:**

The results indicate that the students are satisfied with the courses in the CLS program. The majority feel the classes are conveniently located. Twenty-two percent feel the tuition rates are too high, which we can do nothing about.

Almost all students feel that the course objectives are good to excellent and describe what they will learn. This has always been a strong point for our program. We also see a majority of students feel the teaching methods used are strong to nearly ideal. This indicates that students are comfortable with lecture and lab format of the CLS programs.

We see that only around three-quarters of the current students find the related courses (English, Math, Biology, and Chemistry) are pertinent, current and related to their profession. No specific reasons were given for their dissatisfaction.

Many students indicated that they do not know how to rate the clinical experience in the CLS programs. This makes sense since the vast majority of the students who took this survey have not been on internship yet. This may also explain some of the low ratings in regards to career planning. We try to keep the students informed of all the career opportunities available. Many jobs are posted on the FerrisConnect discussions boards and the Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences also maintains a job posting area.

It appears one of the areas we could improve is to inform them of job success of former students. This may be difficult since we may not know where graduates are currently employed. We do indicate to them that the new graduates seem to be finding jobs without much difficulty. We refer student to placement service when necessary, but most of the time the faculty are aware of jobs before the placement office does and we can post them to the FerrisConnect discussion board or to the bulletin board outside our laboratories.

For the most part the students are satisfied with support services available to them. About three-quarters indicated they did not know what was available. We continually stress the availability of the services, but find it frustrating that some still don't know what is available. The University is better at getting the word out via MyFSU. Also, the faculty maintain regular office hours for those students who wish get some additional support.

The majority of the students are happy with the instructional facilities available to them. The students sense the faculty's frustration with lack of professional maintenance of the instrumentation and indicated that with comments. They are grateful that we are doing are best, but don't understand the reluctance of the university to support the program with maintenance agreements.

## E. Faculty Perceptions

### Survey

The survey form for determining faculty perceptions was provided by the APRC. The three current faculty members of the CLS programs completed the survey. The results have been compiled on a representative survey form (attached) and are summarized below.

### Results

Faculty perceptions tended to differ slightly on each item. Most items on the faculty perception survey were rated as *acceptable*, *good*, *excellent*, or some mixture thereof.

Several items were rated *excellent* by all three faculty members.

**Item 4. Competency based Performance Objectives.** This has score has improved with the use of TracDat

**Item 5. Use of Competency based Performance Objectives.** We have seen this score increase, as well.

**Item 28. Qualifications of Instructional Staff**

Several items were rated *below expectations* by at least one faculty member.

**Item 27. Instructional Staffing.** More than 1 faculty is on overload. One of the faculty was hired to teach for CLS programs, but is now (also) developing courses for the new Molecular Diagnostics degree. This increase the load on the other two faculty

**Item 29. Professional Development Opportunities.** The low score in this item may be due to the fact that the administration in the CAHS is not providing any funding for travel to professional meetings. While the CAHS may “encourage” professional development, it does not financially “support” the professional development.

**Item 33. Maintenance and safety of instructional equipment.** The “below expectations” rating for this item is probably because that many of our instruments do not have maintenance agreements and may be discarded if they are too expensive to repair.

### Averages by Category

Goals and Objectives (Q1-9)	4.5
Processes (Q10-24)	4.3
Resources (Q25-40)	4.1

### Comments from Faculty

<u>Question</u>	<u>Comments</u>
1.	Much improved since we have a permanent department head
2.	May need some revision in light of information regarding available clinical sites
3.	Objectives present, need to organize with exams to match (they are probably more on organization piece)
4.	CLS has done a great job at this
6.	Shortage nationwide (maybe use the updated equipment to improve our lab/teaching also)
8.	Need more information, especially with new Board of Registry
9.	Need time to do surveys and better student contact info.
10.	We could improve this a bit; some “hands-on” may not be available due to cost
11.	Not always offered at times that fit our schedule and we have to adjust ours to meet theirs.
13.	The number of internship sites is decreasing as other programs take “our” labs; some “hands-on” cannot be done on campus due to cost
14.	We work hard at recruitment. Our professional courses are only on BR campus
15.	Good support on campus for the few disable students we’ve had; while services are available, often student don’t take advantage of the suggested offerings

16.	We can support students with most disabilities
18.	Faculty advisors do a great job at this along with our pre-program advisor
20.	Nice website and offerings available. Students took advantage of services and were reasonably pleased.
22.	We help as much as we can and when asked
23.	We only send surveys and don't have a great response rate.
24.	We try as much as we can, but have limited schedules. A dedicated CAHS recruiter (again) would help.
26.	Our department head had no real higher education background, but he's learning!
27.	Three faculty with overload each semester – now being asked to develop new BS. Help will be needed; Need more time for instructors to prep for class, especially new instructors and teaching
29.	Funding cuts have severely restricted financial support for travel to professional meetings; faculty need to find own funding
30.	Difficult to recruit qualified adjuncts on what Ferris pays
31.	Great secretarial support
32.	Well-equipped labs but no service contracts make it hard to maintain what we have; older equipment being used for labs (below expectations), for instructions in lab (excellent); overall lots of good equipment but we have issues with costs of regular maintenance and service visits – only used when broken vs. scheduled periodic maintenance visits
34.	Beautiful labs and lecture rooms; our new labs and smart classrooms are terrific
40.	We seem to get funding for new/used equipment, but not to maintain it. This varies – it can be either excellent or insufficient.

### 1. What are the chief occupational education strengths of your program?

- Dedicated, well-qualified faculty; well-equipped labs and newly renovated lab space; great support from our graduates and affiliated labs; increased enrollment in BS and AAS programs; addition of new BS program; our simulated lab; professional laboratory information system (LIS); support staff, e.g. our “lab manager”
- Great experiences for students on campus: shorter internship time, sites are happy that students are ‘ready’; good relationship with alumni so they give back by donating goods for the lab.
- Faculty are committed to student instruction; great facilities – our labs were renovated into beautiful teaching spaces; great student base – they enjoy being involved; many supportive clinical internship sites

### 2. What are the major needs for improvements in your program and what action is required to achieve these improvements?

The number of internships is decreasing due to competition with other programs. At the same time, our enrollment has seen an increase. We need to see administration get involved and “fight” for Ferris at sites. Other university programs seem to be advocating for their programs.

An additional faculty member; currently we have two tenure track and a three-year temporary. With the addition of the new BS, one faculty has been developing the new courses, pulling her away from other duties in CLS.

Our program is one of the best equipped in the state. The drawback to a well-equipped teaching lab is maintenance of the instruments. Service agreements are a necessity as the technology/sophistication has improved.

Laboratory equipment: newer equipment need so students don't spend more time troubleshooting/stop instruction due to instrument malfunction;

Instructor: new program being developed, need more faculty for instructions;

Set up “faculty development” fund

Additional clinical sites to cover increasing student population; difficulties in covering all courses without adjunct help due to faculty retirement in summer 2010.

**Discussion:** Overall, the perceptions of the faculty and staff are favorable. Comments under “strengths of the program” pertain to well equipped laboratories (including our LIS), simulated laboratory, dedicated, knowledgeable faculty, support from alumni, and support of clinical affiliates.

Concerns that were noted in the comments section under “major needs for improvement” pertain to staffing as the program expands and hiring adjuncts in specialty areas, recruitment of students, on-going maintenance of equipment, and maintaining quality programming with expansion. It should also be noted that the funding, by CAHS, for faculty development has been inadequate for the last few years. The reinstatement of support by the college is a priority item.

#### **F. Advisory Committee Perceptions**

We survey 6 members of our Advisory Committee and 3 were returned.

Discussion: Those members that responded to the survey are very happy with the CLS programs at Ferris. All rated the instructional program as excellent and praised our newly updated teaching labs. The main area for improvement include newer and better maintained instrumentation.

## Section 3: Program Profile

### A. Profile of Students

#### 1 a-f) Student Demographic Profile: Medical Technology, BS, and (MT) Program

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		MT	MT	MT	MT	MT
Sex	Male	19	20	13	13	13
	Female	44	43	34	35	35
Race	Black	3	5	4	3	2
	Hispanic	1	1	1	0	2
	Indian/Alaskan	1	0	0	0	0
	Asian/Pac Isl.	6	7	2	4	5
	White	50	50	40	41	38
	Foreign	0	0	0	0	0
	No Response	2	0	0	0	0
Age	Avg. Age	23	22	22	24	24
Residence	In-state	63	63	47	48	48
	Out-of-State*	0	0	0	0	0
Enrollment Status	Full-Time	58	54	33	36	41
	Part-Time	5	9	14	12	7
	Day	63	63	47	48	48
	Evening	0	0	0	0	0
	Weekends	0	0	0	0	0
	On-Campus	63	63	47	48	48
	Off-Campus	0	0	0	0	0
Course delivery method	100% on-line	0	0	0	0	0
	Mixed delivery*	10	16	22	20	21

\*internship only

## A. Profile of Students

### 1 a-f) Student Demographic Profile: Medical Laboratory Technology, (MLT) AAS, Program

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		MLT	MLT	MLT	MLT	MLT
Sex	Male	1	1	1	0	3
	Female	7	12		6	4
Race	Black	1	3	3	1	0
	Hispanic	2	1	0	1	0
	Indian/Alaskan	0	0	0	0	0
	Asian/Pac Isl.	1	2	0	0	0
	White	4	7	8	4	7
	Foreign	0	0	0	0	0
	No Response	0	0	0	0	0
Age	Avg. Age	26	23	23	22	32
Residence	In-state	8	13	11	6	7
	Out-of-State*	0	0	0	0	0
Enrollment Status	Full-Time	7	9	7	6	5
	Part-Time	1	4	4	0	2
	Day	0	13	11	6	7
	Evening	0	0	0	0	0
	Weekends	0	0	0	0	0
	On-Campus	8	13	11	6	7
	Off-Campus	0	0	0	0	0
Course delivery method	100% on-line	0	0	0	0	0
	Mixed delivery*	4	6	2	1	3

\*Internship only



### **Section 3: Program Profile**

**g) Discussion:** Nationwide, enrollments in CLS programs have been, anecdotally, on the increase of the past couple of years. This is reflected in our enrollment numbers, as well. 2011-2012 will be the second year in a row with more applicants than available places. The increase in our student numbers are due to the “residual effect” of the one-time CAHS recruiter along with recruiting efforts of the faculty. We have found that introducing the undergraduate students in the College of Arts and Sciences to our programs during their first year of chemistry has played a role in our increased numbers. We also see an increase in inquiries for the MT program by pre-pharmacy or pre-optometry students who were not selected for the next class.

The students in the MT and MLT program are full-time, day students and come from within Michigan. Consequently, all of our internships sites are in Michigan. This is a benefit to the state because almost all the students remain in the state immediately after their internship is completed. This may change, however. We have had to investigate the possibility of sending students out of the state for their internship in 2012 and beyond. The competition for sites has become fierce and with increased numbers of students in other University-based programs, we will have to be creative in locating internship sites.

The workforce in the medical laboratory field has been traditionally made up of women. This is reflected in the demographics for our programs. The number of male students enrolled in CLS varies from year to year, so there really is no trend; however, we may enroll a higher percentage of males than many of the other CAHS programs. Whether the students are male or female has no impact on our curriculum.

In recent years, we have seen fewer students from outside of Michigan, and the U.S., enroll in the CLS programs. The reason for this may be lack of recruiting outside of Michigan, the students are finding programs closer to home or they don't know our programs exist once they get to Ferris. We have had students from other states in the past years, however.



## 2 a-b) Quality of Students - Medical Technology, BS, (MT) Program

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		MT	MT	MT	MT	MT
GPA	Range	2.3-3.81	2.22-4.00	1.77-3.93	2.3-3.92	2.47-3.97
	Average	3.14	3.13	3.05	3.05	3.18
ACT	Range	13-34	13-34	14-34	14-34	14-30
	Average	22.21	21.49	22.02	21.53	23.12
GPA (Graduated)	Range	2.66-3.59	2.72-3.77	2.66-3.72	2.76-3.91	2.68-3.86
	Average	3.01	3.39	3.23	3.28	3.11
ACT (Graduated)	Range	19-29	18-32	15-29	14-29	14-34
	Average	23.33	25.18	20.90	22.75	21.84

## 2 a-b) Quality of Students - Medical Laboratory Technology, AAS, (MLT) Program

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		MLT	MLT	MLT	MLT	MLT
GPA	Range	2.69-3.64	1.87-3.89	2.15-3.8	1.86-3.4	2.71-3.72
	Average	3.23	2.78	2.86	2.74	3.16
ACT	Range	14-24	16-25	16-27	16-30	19-21
	Average	20.33	20.44	19.8	20.60	20
GPA (Graduated)	Average	3.19-3.19	2.56-3.50	2.16-3.53	2.78-2.78	3.53-3.77
	Range	3.19	3.13	3.35	2.78	3.64
ACT (Graduated)	Average	14-14-	19-23	24-24	NA	25-27
	Range	14	21	24	NA	26

## A. Profile of Students

### 2) Quality of students

a) Other than ACT and GPA we do not use any other methods to assess the quality of students entering the programs. We do however require students to earn a C or better in BIOL108/286, BIOL205 and CHEM214 to enter in the program. This is based on a study of indicators of student success in the CLS programs. In addition, we have learned that a student who earn less than a C in the courses with a CLLS prefix tend not to be as successful on internship as those who earn a grade of C or better. The less than average student typically requires more individualized help during the internship, which may not be available due to staffing reductions in some labs.

b) Academic awards earned by students in the CLS programs include the American Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (ASCLS) scholarship, Andrea Warfield Scholarship for non-traditional students, the Call scholarship for Allied Health students, Biomedical Exhibitors Association of Michigan (BEAM), and American Proficiency Institute (API). These awards bring regional and national attention to the high quality, dedicated and involved CLS students we attract to the program

c) Scholarly activities/creative activities in which the CLS students have participated:

- Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Science (MSCLS) meetings where they are able to participate, along with professionals in the field, in continuing education sessions
- Student representative at the ASCLS National Membership meeting.
- Poster presentations at MSCLS, including first, second and third prizes
- MSCLS student competition individual first place
- MSCLS student competition team first place
- Central Michigan Association of Medical Technologists meetings where they are able to participate in continuing education sessions
- Association of Clinical Laboratory Science students sponsors a speaker for the Central Michigan Association of Medical Technologist meeting. The meetings are held in Mt. Pleasant each month.

All of these activities are models for professional behavior. The degree is not the end of the education.

d) Other Significant Student Accomplishments

- Past president of Ferris Student Government
- Involved with Kappa Psi, including president of the FSU chapter and participation at the national level.
- Student tutors
- Student Ambassador
- Involved in CAHS Summer camps
- Summer internship at The Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN

These activities put students in leadership positions.

### 3) Employability of Students (MT and MLT)

- a) For the most recent graduating class for which we have data, 2010, 100% of graduates have become employed full-time in the field within one year of receiving their degree. This shows the demand for highly trained clinical laboratory scientists.
- b) The average salary of graduates who become employed full-time in the field is \$ 20.48/hr for MT. No MLT's returned the survey so we have no data for them. The salary is approximately the same as the last APR. I think this number is artificially low because of the small number of surveys returned.

- c) Less than 10% of graduates have become employed as part-time or temporary clinical laboratory scientists within one year of receiving their degree.
- d) Many of our students commit to jobs before the end of their internships and do not require career assistance. If the student does require assistance it often begins with advising from a faculty member who may direct them to a potential employer. They also are encouraged to attend on-campus job fairs if their schedule permits, although many times they are off-campus. Refer to the results of the student perceptions survey.
- e) 100% of the graduates who returned surveys continue to be employed in the field. This high percentage shows a dedication to the career.
- f) 100% of MT graduates who returned surveys remain Michigan. We cannot comment on the MLT graduates. This high percentage shows the strong sense of loyalty to family and concern for quality health care in Michigan.
- g) None of the students indicated that they were continuing their education. This low number may also indicate the student's dedication to the profession, and the career opportunities available to them with their bachelor's degree.
- h) In the past, any of the graduates who continue their educational training enroll in universities in Michigan, including the MLT graduates who continue their education at Ferris. Students attend graduate programs the University of Michigan, Wayne State University, Central Michigan University and Western Michigan University.

B. Enrollment

1. Anticipated Fall enrollment, as of May 17, 2011

PMT:	47
MT:	47
PMLT:	25
MLT:	1

2. Enrollment and SCH Trends

The numbers listed in the table below are from the FSU Fact book.

	Fall 2006		Fall 2007		Fall 2008		Fall 2009		Fall 2010	
	Enrollment	SCH	Enrollment	SCH	Enrollment	SCH	Enrollment	SCH	Enrollment	SCH
MLT	8	**	13	**	11	**	6	**	7	**
MT	63	**	63	**	47	**	48	**	48	**
Total	71	**	76	**	58	**	54	**	55	**

\*\* I have NO idea where this number is.

According to the university data our enrollment has remained relatively stable since our last program review. The number of SCH is related to the number of students enrolled. The numbers reflect fall semester totals.

3. The CLS program has been using an application process for 2 years. The students complete the application and submit it in January for the class that begins in May. A total of thirty-two qualified students can be admitted, MT and MLT combined.

This year (2011), for example, we had 56 applicants, sixteen of which had met all the criteria for admission. The remaining 40 were completing one or more required course. Once the spring semester was over, the program coordinator looked at the applicants again to verify the minimum GPA and all required course had been met and admitted all the student who met the qualifications.

4. Those students who apply and meet admission criteria are admitted to the MT or MLT program. Those who do not meet admission criteria are placed into pre-MT or pre-MLT until they meet admission criteria.

5. Of those who are admitted, 100% enroll.

6. For years, the CLS enrollment goal was a 10% increase per year. However, the last two years we have been at (or very near) capacity. A revised goal may be to maintain our current numbers and ensure we have more applicants to the program than we have places. In that way, we can almost guarantee full sections of CLLS courses. We use a variety of strategies to increase/maintain enrollment:

Strategy for Increasing Enrollment	Person(s) Responsible
Open Lab Days	CLS Faculty
Visits to CHEM121 classroom	CLS Faculty
Career Fairs	FSU Admissions, CLS Alumni
High School Visits	FSU Admissions, CLS Alumni
Community College Visits	FSU Admissions, CLS Alumni
Dawg Days	FSU Admissions, CLS Faculty

Strategy for Increasing Retention	Person(s) Responsible
Advising	CLS Faculty
Hands-on laboratory courses	CLS Faculty
Variety of teaching methods	CLS Faculty
Active student organization	CLS students, Faculty advisor
Progression policy	CLS Faculty

We feel that the most successful strategy is the visits to the undergraduate chemistry courses. Each year we recruit several qualified students who are not accepted into pharmacy or optometry school and are searching for a program to which their credits will transfer.

### C. Program Capacity

1. The appropriate program enrollment capacity for the CLS programs is 16 students per laboratory section and 32 per lecture section. Limitations to our enrollment capacity are:
  - a. Available faculty
  - b. Student safety concerns in the laboratory
  - c. Available laboratory space
  - d. Actual numbers of instruments for students to operate
  - e. Limited number of affiliated hospital laboratory sites

Note: with the introduction of the Molecular Diagnostic degree, those students will be required to enroll in some of our introductory lecture courses. They will not enroll in the concurrent lab section. Consequently, our enrollment may appear higher for some of our lecture sections.

## D. Retention and Graduation

1. To examine the attrition rate we looked at our students who enrolled in CLLS101 and tallied the numbers of students who left the program. If we could, we identified the reason. Since our last APR, we have had approximately 164 (up from 100) students enroll in CLLS101. Fifty-seven (up from twenty-five) are no longer in a CLS program. The reasons are varied:

Reason	# of Students
Academic dismissal	14
Enrolled in Molecular Diagnostics	4
Switched to Health Care Systems/HIT	2
Switched to Nursing	3
Switched to Sonography	2
Switched to Nuclear Medicine	2
Switched to Radiography	2
Switched to College of Arts and Sciences	7
Switched to College of Business	4
Unknown reasons	17

2. Our current goals and strategies to retain students include:
  - a. Intensive advising- students are required to meet with their advisor at least twice per academic year, students who are having difficulty are contacted by their advisor
  - b. Progression review policy
    - i. Grade of C or better in BIOL205
    - ii. Grade of C or better in BIOL108 or 286
    - iii. Grade of C or better in CHEM214
    - iv. Grade of C or better in all CLLS courses

We have analyzed grades in BIOL205 and CHEM214 and compared them to how well a student performs in the CLLS program. We concluded those students who did not receive a grade of C or better would not be successful in the program and internship.
3. The trend according to the FSU Fact Book is that our enrollment appears to be relatively stable. It may be worth noting that many MLT students change their curriculum into MT program. Consequently, they do not graduate from the MLT program.
4. The number of students who enroll in the program and graduate in the prescribed period of time is nearly 100%. Most who take more than the “allotted” time transfer in from other programs or colleges and are missing professional course prerequisites, so it takes them longer to finish. There are occasional students who must repeat a CLLS course. That will delay their graduation by one year.
5. On average, it takes an MT student 4-5 years to graduate from the program, while an MLT graduates in 2-3. Most who take more than the “allotted” time transfer in from other programs and are missing prerequisites, so it takes them longer to finish

## E. Access

1. The CLS programs make ourselves accessible to students by:
  - a. Offering multiple entry points (summer and fall)
  - b. Separating lecture and lab courses to allow flexibility in scheduling and to facilitate transfer students
  - c. Adapting FerrisConnect for our clinical internship and mixed delivery courses
2. The actions described in (1) above have had the following impact:
  - a. Significantly increased the enrollment in the CLS programs, subsequently increasing the need for resources--supplies and costs and put added pressure on

the department to find instructors for the courses. This has had no impact on the load of the tenure faculty because we have been at maximum load for 2-3 years.

- b. Summer and fall entry points allow a greater number of students the opportunity to enroll in the CLS programs, particularly students who are not accepted into the programs in pharmacy and optometry, but who have all of the necessary prerequisites for professional courses.
- c. Separating lecture and lab courses allows flexibility in scheduling and eases the transfer of students into the program.
- d. Using FerrisConnect for the clinical internship has reduced printing and postage costs, streamlined the paperwork, increases the speed at which students are graded, and facilitates communication between on-campus and off-campus faculty. However, the development was time consuming for a faculty already on overload. It also assumes the clinical affiliate will have a computer that will allow a student to use the internet. This has security implications for the laboratory, although all of our affiliates allow such access.

## F. Curriculum

1. Refer to the table below for a list of program related course using The National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS). Refer to appendix C for a detailed description of the each CLLS course. Describe and assess the program-related courses required for graduation
  - a. Refer to the table below for our directed electives. Note: we do not require students to enroll in specific Cultural Enrichment or Social Awareness electives. This allows the student to choose course in which they are most interested. list directed electives and directed General Education courses and provide rationale for these selections

Course	MLT Program	MT program	Rationale
MRIS102	X	X	Serves as foundation for medical terminology
CCHS101	X	X	CAHS core curriculum; information all consumers should know
CCHS102	X	x	CAHS core curriculum; information all health care workers should know; Contains content required by NAACLS
ENGL150	X	X	University requirement
ENGL250	X	X	University requirement
ENGL321		X	University requirement; important for those students continuing to a management position or graduate school; Contains content required by NAACLS
COMM221	X	X	University requirement; good foundation in working and communicating within workplace; Contains content required by NAACLS
MATH117	X	X	University requirement; meets our need for Contains content required by NAACLS



Course	MLT Program	MT program	Rationale
BIOL108/286	X	X	Meets general education; required for CLLS235; Contains content required by NAACLS
BIOL205		X	Meets general education, Prerequisite for many CLLS courses, Contains content required by NAACLS
BIOL300		X	Meets general education, Prerequisite for many CLLS courses, Contains content required by NAACLS
CHEM114	X	X	Meets general education, Prerequisite for many CLLS courses, Contains content required by NAACLS
CHEM214	X	X	Meets general education, Prerequisite for many CLLS courses, Contains content required by NAACLS
CHEM324		X	Contains content required by NAACLS
CCHS315		X	Contains content required by NAACLS

b. There are no hidden prerequisite courses.

2. Yes. Please refer to the attached curriculum check sheets?
3. We are in the process of implementing the most recent curriculum changes.
4. We examine our curriculum in depth every 3-5 years and compare it to the NAACLS essentials. In this way we ensure we are covering current and relevant material.

**The following NAACLS check-sheet lists the FSU courses meeting the NAACLS Standard. Where appropriate, clarifying comments are included in bold italics. For reference, the FSU course catalog descriptions are included on the following pages (see Section 3.F.III.3). Appendix 6**

<b>Standard</b>	<b>Medical Technology</b>	<b>Medical Laboratory Technician</b>
<b>Standard 22B1</b>		
Anatomy/physiology	<i><b>BIOL 205</b></i>	<i><b>BIOL 205</b></i>
Immunology	<i><b>CLLS 252/253</b></i>	<i><b>CLLS 252/253</b></i>
Genetics/molecular biology	<i><b>BIOL 103</b></i>	
Microbiology	<i><b>BIOL 108 or BIOL 286</b></i>	<i><b>BIOL 108</b></i>
Organic/biochemistry	<i><b>CHEM 214, CHEM 324,</b></i>	<i><b>CHEM 214</b></i>
Statistics	<i><b>MATH 117, CCHS 315</b></i>	<i><b>MATH 117</b></i>
<b>Standard 22B2</b>		
Pre-analytical, analytical and post-analytical science components of laboratory science		
Hematology	<i><b>CLLS 231/232, CLLS 431/432, CLLS456</b></i>	<i><b>CLLS 231/232, CLLS256</b></i>
Hemostasis	<i><b>CLLS 219/220, CLLS456</b></i>	<i><b>CLLS 219/220, CLLS256</b></i>
Chemistry	<i><b>CLLS 216/217, CLLS 356/357, CLLS456</b></i>	<i><b>CLLS 216/217, CLLS256</b></i>
Microbiology	<i><b>BIOL 108 or BIOL 286, CLLS 236/237, CLLS 241/242, CLLS 436/437, CLLS456</b></i>	<i><b>BIOL 108, CLLS 236/237, CLLS256</b></i>
Urinalysis	<i><b>CLLS 218/220, CLLS456</b></i>	<i><b>CLLS 218/220, CLLS256</b></i>
Microscopy	<i><b>CLLS 220, CLLS 232, CLLS 237, CLLS 432, CLLS 437</b></i>	<i><b>CLLS 220, CLLS 232, CLLS 237 CLLS256</b></i>
Molecular diagnostics	<i><b>Introduced in CLLS 357, but needs enhancement; may be able to take some of the new DMOL courses</b></i>	
Immunology	<i><b>CLLS 252/253</b></i>	<i><b>CLLS 252/253, CLLS256</b></i>
Immunohematology	<i><b>CLLS 258/259, CLLS456, CLLS 458/459</b></i>	<i><b>CLLS 258/259, CLLS256</b></i>

<b>Standard 22B3</b>		
Principles and practices of quality assurance/quality improvement as applied to the pre-analytical components of laboratory services.	<b>Integral part of clinical laboratory sciences: CLLS 216/217, CLLS 241/242, CLLS 258/259, CLLS 231/232, CLLS 236/237, CLLS 241/242, CLLS 252/253, CLLS 356/357, CLLS 431/432, CLLS 436/437, CLLS 456, CLLS 458/459, CLLS 465</b>	<b>CLLS 216/217, CLLS 241/242, CLLS 258/259, CLLS 231/232, CLLS 236/237, CLLS 241/242, CLLS 252/253, CLLS 256</b>
Principles and practices of quality assurance/quality improvement as applied to the analytical components of laboratory services.		
Principles and practices of quality assurance/quality improvement as applied to the post-analytical components of laboratory services.		
<b>Standard 22B4</b>		
Application of safety to laboratory practice.	<b>Introduction to topic in CCHS 102; safe handling of patient specimens and general safety in the clinical laboratory is described and practiced in all CLLS courses.</b>	<b>Introduction to topic in CCHS 102; safe handling of patient specimens and general safety in the clinical laboratory is described and practiced in all CLLS courses.</b>
Application of governmental regulations and standards as applied to laboratory practice.	<b>CCHS 102, CLLS 456, CLLS 465, CLLS 491</b>	<b>CCHS 102, CLLS 256, CLLS 291</b>
<b>Standard 22B5</b>		
Principles of interpersonal and interdisciplinary communication and teambuilding skills.	<b>COMM 221, CLLS 465</b>	<b>COMM 221</b>
<b>Standard 22B6</b>		
Principles and applications of ethics.	<b>CLLS 101</b>	<b>CLLS 101</b>
Principles and application of professionalism to address ongoing professional career development.	<b>CLLS 101, CLLS 465, CLLS 499</b>	<b>CLLS 101, CLLS 256</b>
<b>Standard 22B7</b>		
Education techniques and terminology sufficient to train/educate users and providers of laboratory services.	<b>CLLS 465</b>	

<b>Standard 22B8</b>		
Knowledge of research design/practice sufficient to evaluate published studies as an informed consumer.	<b>CLLS 499</b>	
<b>Standard 22B9</b>		
Critical pathways and clinical decision making.	<b>Algorithmic thinking/clinical problem solving is introduced/reinforced in every CLLS course, and culminates with special emphasis in CLLS 456; CLLS 491</b>	<b>Algorithmic thinking/clinical problem solving is introduced/reinforced in every CLLS course, and culminates with special emphasis in CLLS 256; CLLS 291</b>
Performance improvement.	<b>CLLS 465, CLLS 491</b>	<b>CLLS 265, CLLS 291</b>
Dynamics of healthcare delivery systems as they affect laboratory service.	<b>CLLS 465</b>	
Human resource management to include position description, performance evaluation, utilization of personnel, and analysis of workflow and staffing patterns.	<b>CLLS 465, HCSA 335</b>	
Financial management: profit and loss, cost/benefit, reimbursement requirements, materials/inventory management.	<b>CLLS 465</b>	

H. Quality of Instruction

1. Discussion of student and alumni perceptions: refer to section 2.
2. Discussion of advisory committee and employer perceptions: refer to section 2.
3. The CLS programs continue to improve the quality of our education by adding updated instrumentation. The major improvement is the addition of a laboratory information system (Harvest, Orchard Software Corporation 701 Congressional Boulevard Suite 360 Carmel, IN 46032). This allows the students to get experience in ordering tests, generate barcode labels, print work logs, and upload and download data through instrument interfaces. We have also added several new pieces of laboratory equipment since the last program review: BacT Alert 120, Coulter AcT Diff, electronic differential counts, and urine dipstick readers, among other things. We have successfully enhanced our lectures with FerrisConnect. For example, we use it as a mechanism to continue to have discussions outside of the classroom, delivery of review material, quizzing, and a secure grade book.

We have also improved the curriculum by creating a course in specimen collection. This has allowed us to remove that content from the existing courses leaving more room for more appropriate content.

3. Professional Development by the Faculty: The faculty have attended a variety of Faculty Center for Teaching and Learning (FCTL) courses, including FerrisConnect help courses and most recently “Adobe ConnectPro.”. For more detail see faculty CVs in the appendix
4. Efforts to increase interaction between students with faculty include a yearly trip to the MSCLS meeting and monthly trips to Mt. Pleasant to attend the Central Michigan Association of Medical Technology meeting. These are good opportunities for faculty and student to earn continuing education credit and to interact outside the classroom in a professional setting.
5. Current laboratory practice has always infused teaching and learning in the CLS courses and this has not changed. As instructional technology has improved faculty have quickly adapted to innovative teaching method. The CLLS courses incorporate a variety of reading, writing, research, and lab assignments to accommodate various learning styles.
6. Having been successful at CLS for the past 45 years, we will continue to adapt course content and deliver them as circumstances require. We interact with all of students for many hours per week. Consequently, we have a good idea of their learning styles and can identify those students who may require an extra effort on our part to help them succeed.

## H. Composition and Quality of Faculty

1. Tenured and tenure-track Faculty
  - a. Daniel P deRegnier, MS, MT(ASCP), Associate Professor, Clinical Coordinator. Refer to appendix for current CVs and summaries of professional activities.
  - b. Sandra Cook, MS, MT(ASCP); Tenure-track. Refer to appendix for current CVs and summaries of professional activities
2. Workload
  - a. The normal workload in the program is 18 contact hours/week, or an annualized workload of 36 contact hours. The faculty in the program accepts overload nearly every semester. This is in line with the college wide policy of workload.
  - b. The program coordinator receives 25% release time for coordinator related duties.
3. Recruitment
  - a. Faculty members are recruited using the procedure approved by the university. Once the approval to hire faculty has been obtained, a search committee will be formed. The committee will be chaired by a faculty member within the program and will have representation from the program faculty, faculty within the department and at least one member from outside the department. A national search will occur with advertising placed in a variety of professional publications and on-line resources. After review of applications, telephone interviews will be conducted and qualified applicants invited to campus for an interview. During the interview process, the applicants will meet with program faculty, administration and will be required to make a 30 minute long presentation.
  - b. New faculty are required to possess at least a Master's Degree, preferably in Clinical Laboratory Sciences, be a certified Medical Technologist, and have teaching experience.
  - c. The program has no set goals for hiring new faculty members of a particular race, gender or ethnicity other than to use University guidelines
4. Orientation of new faculty.
  - a. We would expect a new faculty member to take advantage of the FCTL's New Faculty Transition Program. A current CLS faculty would be assigned to mentor the new faculty.
5. Reward Structure
  - a. Up until a few years ago, in addition to salary, the faculty was rewarded with departmental and college funds to offset travel to professional meetings. There were no eligibility criteria, although the faculty were required to apply for funds through the CAHS Faculty Affairs Committee. The reward was limited to \$500/faculty member per year. Faculty members were expected to apply for Timme funding, as well. Departmental incentive funds had also been available, on a limited basis, to offset the cost of travel for professional development. Due to the request for university-wide budget reductions in the past few years, within the College, any travel not related to direct student instruction has been curtailed, however, we are hoping it will be reinstated soon. The faculty are still encouraged to apply for Timme travel awards or secure outside funding.

Money for software or reference materials is made available from incentive funds earned through off-campus teaching efforts or PDIs from FCTL.
  - b. The current salary structure sometimes makes it difficult to attract faculty, especially adjunct faculty. The current pay scale for adjuncts was developed in 1994 so it is hard to recruit quality faculty to travel to Big Rapids.
  - c. The reward structure to support faculty productivity in teaching is in place. Faculty who accept overloads are compensated according to the university standard. However, since faculty routinely accept overload each semester, research is

curtailed. Both faculty members in the program participate in several college and university committees. There is no program in place to reward faculty to actively participate in research and service. Additional faculty would address this issue. There is no reward structure in place for enhancing diversity and inclusion. These have not been an issue due to the inability to hire additional faculty.

6. Graduate instruction
  - a. There are no graduate courses in the CLS programs.
7. Non-Tenure-Track and Adjunct Faculty
  - a. *Non-Tenure-track*
    - i. Mariane Setyabudi, MS, MT(ASCP). Refer to appendix for current CVs and summaries of professional activities
  - Adjunct:* CLS utilizes adjunct faculty to teach the specimen collection course and for supplemental coverage in our simulated laboratories.
  - b. See (7a) above.
  - c. An adjunct instructor in the CLS program should be a certified medical technologist (MT), preferably with a Masters degree.
  - d. The problem with using only adjunct faculty, in our opinion is the lack of consistency and the difficulty finding qualified instructors who are willing to relocate, or at least travel, to Big Rapids. There is a limited pool of qualified candidates, so we are left with using adjuncts who may have limited knowledge of the topic and no teaching experience. This has the potential to affect the quality of the student's education.
8. Our accrediting agency, National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS) has no opinion on the hiring of adjunct faculty other than "Faculty designated by the program must demonstrate adequate knowledge and proficiency in their content areas and demonstrate the ability to teach effectively at the appropriate level."

I. Assessment and Evaluation

At this time the TracDat material included is current as of Spring 2011. See the appendix 2. The TracDat material is a work in progress and we will be concentrating on refining our course outcomes and criteria for success. The first thing we will focus on is reducing the number of outcomes we are assessing for each course. We are trying to assess too many items. Once the numbers of outcomes are reduced to a more manageable level we can concentrate on keeping the information updated. There are many gaps in reporting. Finally, once all the data is complete we can begin to use the information to improve the courses.

The data that does exist in TracDat is a mix of outcomes that have been met and many that have not. We will examine each result and determine if the outcome needs to be changed. It may be more beneficial to have results from more than one year, however, before any major changes are made to the criteria for success.

J. Service to Non-Majors

- a. There are no CLS courses that are designated as General Education service courses
- b. Non-General Education service courses  
Not applicable.
- c. Not applicable
- d. Discussions have been held with faculty in the Forensics tract of the Applied Biology program regarding forensic student enrollment in the clinical chemistry courses. .

K. Degree Cost and Productivity Data

**Productivity Report Aggregated by Course Prefix (CLLS)**

Year	Student Credit Hours (SCH)				Full-Time Equated Faculty (FTEF)				SCH/FTEF			
	Summer	Fall	Spring	F + Sp	Summer	Fall	Spring	Avg.F + Sp	Summer	Fall	Spring	F + Sp
2006-2007	0.00	637.00	690.00	1327.00	0.00	3.50	3.77	3.63		182.00	183.02	365.06
2007-2008	354.00	588.00	632.00	1220.00	1.58	3.09	3.33	3.21	223.77	190.6	189.85	380.42
2008-2009	351.00	604.00	611.00	1215.00	1.65	3.67	2.92	3.29	212.73	164.58	209.55	368.98
2009-2010	407.00	605.00	716.00	1321.00	2.39	3.58	3.29	3.43	170.29	169.04	217.59	384.60

When ranked by SCH/FTEF (aggregated by course prefix) we are 98<sup>th</sup> out of 164, (compared to 112<sup>th</sup> out of 140) We can get to the median, but not much lower than that. Our current enrollment has increased but those numbers won't show up for a couple of years.



Degree Program Costing 2007-2008

	Avg. Instructor Cost/SCH	Avg. Dept Cost/SCH	Avg. Dean's Cost/SCH	Total Avg. Cost/SCH	Total Program Instructor Cost	Total Program Dept. Cost	Total Program Dean's Cost	Total Program Cost
FSU*								
CAHS*								
CRHA* Dept.								
MT	131.12	26.57	11.99	169.67	16,258.56	3,294.17	1486.49	21,039.22
MLT	197.25	25.89	12.22	235.36	16,766.65	2,200.36	1,038.41	20,005.42

\* I don't know where to find the data for these categories.

A reason for the relatively high costs of the MT and MLT programs is related to our equipment intensive laboratories. We maintain one of the best-equipped labs of any MT/MLT program in the nation. Consequently, our students are very well prepared as they enter their clinical internship. Educating health professionals is expensive.

L. Administration Effectiveness

1. Adequacy of administrative and clerical support.

The MT and MLT programs to the Clinical Laboratory, Respiratory Care and Health Administration Department. Since that time, we have been extremely happy with the support we have received from our department head, Greg Zimmerman. We share a secretary with 4 other programs, but she is efficient enough to handle all our program needs. The secretarial support, including work-study students, in our Student Affairs office is adequate to meet the needs of the programs. The counselor and recruiter are very sensitive to our enrollment issues and work with us to increase our enrollment. Not sure the last two sentences belong in this part.

Because of limited faculty availability, students attend class until late afternoon or evening and have to return the next day at 8:00.

2. Efficiency of the program/department

The program coordinator, Daniel deRegnier, new to the position and is learning the job. He holds regular program meetings and has great communication with the other faculty member and the department head. Concerns are addressed in a timely manner. The current department head does an outstanding job the we feel like we finally have an advocate for the programs.

3. Class and teaching schedule preparation

Our department head prepares the class schedule with input from the faculty. This process works well for us.

4. Students ability to take courses in a timely manner

For the most part students are able to complete the MT program in 9 semesters (including one summer session) unless they choose to take longer. Students in the MLT program can finish the program in 5 semesters (including one summer session) unless they choose to take longer. The CLLS courses are offered in a preset scheduled so the students are assured that they will be able to graduate on time.

## Section 4: Facilities and Equipment

### A. Instructional Environment

1. Since the previous APR the CLS laboratories (VFS421 and 423) have been completely remodeled and upgraded. This has allowed us to bring more technology into the labs, including ceiling-mounted projection units with computer document camera and the ability to project images from our teaching microscope. Currently, the on-campus classrooms in VFS have all been updated. All classrooms are equipped with ceiling-mounted projection units and computers. These units make it much easier to deliver course material. There is one classroom with tables rather than desks, which are fine, except the tables are very narrow and unstable. One classroom, 326A, has occasional issues with excessive noise now that the former student computer lab is used as a instructional classroom.
2. Currently, all of the classrooms are in good condition and have no negative impact on teaching.
3. Because of our enrollment on-campus increase we will encounter serious limits on our laboratories. During fall semester our 2 labs are in use from 08:00 until 6 pm. In the spring, one is operated until 9 pm a couple of days per week.

### B. Computer Access and Availability

1. There are 6 computers available for students in our labs. The main role of these computers is to provide access to our Laboratory Information System (LIS), although students are able to check email or access FerrisConnect. In order for the LIS to function in its full capacity it requires periodic upgrades and version changes. This is accomplished through an annual support agreement with the vendor. The CAHS does not have a student-computing lab at this time.
2. The main role of the computers in the CLS labs is to provide access to our LIS although students are able to check email, CLS educational tutorials or access other course materials. The CAHS does not have a student-computing lab at this time. This may be an inconvenience to some of our students, but because so many more students today carry their own computing device and have access to campus-wide Wi-Fi, the lack of a student computing lab in the building may not be an issue any longer.
3. The computer lab in VFS is no longer open for general student use, but it still serves a role in instruction. For example, it can be reserved for a classroom meeting to access a licensed software application or delivering on-line exams *en mass*. Care needs to be taken, however, to make sure the computers are scheduled for a regular update plan that includes hardware and software.
4. Currently there is no written plan to upgrade the computers in VFS421 and 423. We do however; get "hand-me-down" computers that are taken out of service due to an upgrade. If the old computer is newer than one of our lab computers, then we are upgraded. We anticipate including this in our strategic plan for next year and will earmark any future incentive funds for purchase of the computers. We were recently awarded a Ferris Foundation Grant to purchase 4 lap top computers to use exclusively with our LIS. The will allow more students to access the LIS and input patient results directly.
5. We use FerrisConnect for our internship courses. It is an efficient way to communicate, deliver documents, administer quizzes, and evaluate the student while they are off campus. Our clinical affiliates are very happy with the system. We also use FerrisConnect to enhance many of our courses. For example, we will post lecture notes,

host discussions or give review materials. Most students seem comfortable with using FerrisConnect and have come to rely on it for supplemental lecture materials.

6. We have been frustrated in the past with the level of computer support we have received. For a long time we had computer support in the VFS building. Now, there is no on-site staffing so if there are any computer issues we have to call computer support and a technician may be required to come across campus to address the problem or remain on the phone for support. This doesn't seem too efficient to us but we are still evaluating the process.

Support for FerrisConnect is spotty at best, but has improved. We appreciate that the FCTL has occasional training support sessions, but many courses that are offered are scheduled at times that are inconvenient because of the CLS faculty in-class teaching load.

### ***C. Other Instructional Technology***

1. Our LIS is used intensively in the instruction of the MT and MLT students. An LIS is an integral part of a real laboratory and we use ours to teach students to give them practical experience. We believe we are one of only a handful programs, nationwide, who have this resource.

The clinical laboratory is a technology intensive area of health care. The entire program at Ferris involves instructing students in the use of technology that is found in the health care setting. Consequently, the analyzers that our students are trained on are also considered "instructional technology" along with the software that operates them.

2. See number 1

3. The LIS we use is more than adequate for what we do with it; however, we need to maintain support or it goes out of date quickly. The only way to do that is by purchasing an annual maintenance contract. It is currently in the budget, but we are unsure of how long it will remain there. Since the analyzers are such an integral part of the student's education and are considered instructional technology, it is important that they are also kept in good working order. This is best accomplished with annual maintenance agreements. Currently, we have maintenance contracts on only two of the analyzers. Increased funding to purchase contracts on the others would be ideal and be very beneficial to the students. Again, we could earmark any future incentive funds for maintenance agreements.

4. There is no written plan that includes purchasing the maintenance agreement for the any analyzers on an annual basis. In our opinion, there should be, but we understand there are issues with the overwhelming cost of maintenance agreements that tend to make this unrealistic.

5. Thanks to the generous donations from laboratories and alumni we have one of the best-equipped student labs in the country. They not only donate equipment, supplies and reagents, they also contribute their time and expertise. For example, honorary doctorate and alumna of the year, Robyn Myers, (MT'83), who is works for Abbott Laboratories, continues to supply her expertise at no charge. Also, another graduate, Pam Rippee, employed in sales for Becton Dickenson, continually donates phlebotomy supplies to the program. This type of involvement by our graduates allows us to reduce our budget, gain up to date supplies and show the students other career paths with an MT or MLT degree. While these donations are greatly appreciated, they do not come to us on a regular basis, and therefore, cannot be relied on as a fixed source of supplies.

#### ***D. Library Resources***

1. The print and electronic resources available through FLITE are adequate for our program.
2. The service and instruction that is provided by FLITE faculty and staff meet the needs of the program. The allied health liaison has provided excellent support for the program.
3. The budget allocation provided by FLITE to our program seems to be adequate. The liaison keeps in contact and informs us of any purchases that are pending. We are allowed to have input into some of the selections that are added to the collection.

## **Section 5 Conclusions**

### ***A. Relationship to FSU Mission***

“Ferris State University prepares students for successful careers, responsible citizenship, and lifelong learning. Through its many partnerships and its career-oriented, broad-based education, Ferris serves our rapidly changing global economy and society

The Clinical Laboratory Sciences programs at Ferris State University serve well to enhance the mission of the University. The programs combine a strong emphasis on traditional sciences with liberal arts and technical education. The CLS programs emphasize orientation for professional careers. We are considered by NAACLS to be a national leader in CLS education in large part due to our innovative simulated laboratory. We have designed the course to serve as a bridge from “student” to “technologist.”

### ***B. Program Visibility and Distinctiveness***

Ferris State University’s CLS programs were among the first in the nation to convert from the traditional hospital-based format to an on-campus program that culminates with laboratory-based clinical experience. Grand Valley State University and Saginaw Valley University recently revamped their MT program and used our program as a model, including a simulated laboratory.

The on-campus simulated laboratory provides cost-effective preparation for CLS students. This unusual aspect of Ferris’s program enables students to be prepared to graduate and practice their profession with a much shorter internship experience. The students arrive ready to perform well at their assigned affiliate, having had considerable practice in routine testing and problem-solving lab situations on campus. This enables the clinical instructors to focus on orienting the student interns to the rapid pace and stressful conditions in today’s modern clinical laboratory. The students at the affiliates are reviewing, rather than learning for the first time, the cognitive knowledge about the clinical significance of the laboratory results, correlation of results with patient diagnoses, and reviewing results for accuracy and precision and resolving problems as they occur. The students have also practiced professional behaviors on campus, including acceptable dress, adherence to safe practices, and communicating with other health care professionals.

Our program was one of the first to incorporate a laboratory information system (LIS) into the on-campus courses. The use of our LIS decreases the learning curve that a student encounters while on internship. Our extensive use of instrumentation while the student is on campus is also unusual among other CLS programs. We also were early adopters of FerrisConnect (previously WebCT) for use while the students are on their clinical experience. This decreases costs to the University and administrative work by the education coordinator at the affiliated laboratory. This allows for closer communication ties with the students, which they appreciate.

We have also increased our visibility on campus by visiting chemistry classes to introduce the students to our programs and the profession of laboratory medicine. We are the only university program in the Lower Peninsula that has this distinction.

### **C. Program Value**

The CLS programs at Ferris State University prepare a large number of the annual CLS graduates in Michigan. Additionally, we are the only program that offers CLS courses in proximity to the students in the northern Lower Peninsula. Program graduates have been hired statewide. Other graduates have moved to many states in the nation. Besides filling the ever-growing demand for professionals in the traditional clinical laboratories, program graduates are employed in industry, laboratory management, education, research, crime labs and many other related fields.

### **D. Enrollment**

As reported earlier, the CLS programs have not been at capacity since the last APR. However, with the help of the former CAHS recruiter and extra diligence by the faculty and administration, our numbers have risen and appear to be staying there. The past two years have seen more qualified applicants to the program than there are available seats.

### **E. Characteristics, Quality and Employability of Students**

Ironically, a large number of job openings still exist, but some programs around the country have reported decreased enrollment or have been threatened with closure. However, the CLS programs at Ferris provide an alternative for students in pre-pharmacy, pre-optometry, and other competitive programs that have more applicants than places available. They are able to complete a health-related program and gain professional employment.

The CLS programs enroll increasing numbers of nontraditional students, as well as students from traditionally under-represented groups. This is especially true of the students entering the phlebotomy certificate. We not only see an increase in the numbers of all students, but the quality, as well.

Demand for graduates continues to be strong. Despite the nearly constant re-organization and re-engineering of clinical laboratories, graduates easily find entry-level employment in a variety of settings. One hundred percent of CLS graduates are employed after one year of graduation.

### **F. Quality of Curriculum and Instruction**

Survey of students, adjunct clinical instructors, graduates and employers of graduates all indicate that the content of the curriculum is appropriate for clinical laboratory practice. We hope they will find our improved curriculum that much better. These groups also indicate that students and graduates are well prepared to progress through the program and practice in the profession. We have included a variety of instructional methods, including web-enhanced courses, problem based learning and critical thinking to enhance student learning.

However, for the past several years the faculty has not been supported, financially, in their efforts to attend and present at professional meetings. This remains true for financial support for us to update our clinical skills. This could potentially bring down the quality of instruction if the current policy is maintained.

### ***G. Composition and Quality of Faculty***

Since the last APR the CLS programs have lost one-quarter of the content expertise we feel are vital for the education of the highest quality laboratory professionals. At the same time, we have seen enrollment numbers that have remained stable and even now appear to have increase to a level never before seen for the CLS programs. In spite of teaching overloads, the faculty continue to participate in local, statewide, national, and international continuing education activities. In addition to attending programs the faculty have presented continuing education in a wide variety of formats and subjects. Some faculty have reviewed textbooks and are active in a variety of professional organizations.

The faculty has also served the University on a variety of College of Allied Health and the university-wide committees and task forces.

Students and graduates express satisfaction with the quality of the faculty and even rate the CLS faculty higher than faculty from other departments.

### ***H. Academic Program Review Process***

The CLS faculty appreciates the opportunity to participate in the Academic Program Review process. We understand the usefulness of the process and see its potential benefits. However, crafting a well-written detailed document is time consuming and puts a strain on small programs in which the faculty is already at load, and in some cases, teaching an overload.

In our opinion, we are a program worthy of enhancement. The rationale for our enhancement includes:

- The anticipated continued record numbers of applicants for our on-campus programs, MT and MLT.
- Development and expansion of off-campus programs, e.g. Molecular Diagnostics.
- Conversion of additional courses to a mix-delivery format.
- Continual maintenance and upgrade of existing laboratory instrumentation.



## **Clinical Laboratory Sciences (CLS) Academic Program Review**

### **Summary**

The CLS program prepares respected, well-qualified graduates who are employed in a variety of laboratory settings in Michigan and nationwide. The job outlook for our graduates continues to be strong.

### **Areas of Strengths**

#### **Dedicated, experienced faculty**

Even though we lost one-quarter of faculty due to retirement, the remaining faculty have covered the courses, with the help of multiple adjuncts.

#### **High quality students**

The use of a consistent application process and enforcement of the existing progression policy should increase the quality of the graduates of the CLS programs.

#### **Nationally accredited program**

The program continues to be accredited by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences. We are due for re-accreditation in 2012-2013.

#### **Well-equipped student laboratories with a high degree of automation**

The program continues to receive donated instrumentation and supplies from clinical affiliates. We also receive Perkins funds which allow us to purchase new or refurbished lab equipment. Experience using the equipment allows our students to be better prepared for their clinical experience, which gives our students an advantage in the job market.

#### **Fully functional Laboratory Information System (LIS)**

Our LIS makes us unique among other University-based CLS programs around the State of Michigan. Practicing on our LIS gives them experience that will transfer to their clinical experience and hopefully an advantage in the job market.

#### **Unique Simulated Laboratory**

We have been offering a Sim Lab for years and it has served as a model for other programs around the state of Michigan and nationally.

#### **Strong relationship with our affiliates, alumni and other donors**

Our program benefits from the generosity of our graduates and their employers. We are often the recipient of used equipment and expired reagents and supplies. Now, if we can only get them to complete our surveys!

**Areas of Weakness:** We understand that we have many limitations that may be keeping us from being an even stronger program.

#### **Aging instrumentation and Instrumentation Costs (no contracts)**

Our highly automated laboratories can be a double-edged sword. It is great for the students as long as the instruments are operational. It is costly to maintain the instruments without service contracts. We have had help from the College on an emergency basis. While this is appreciated, it is a temporary measure. We have had some “pro-bono” help from our graduates who have technical expertise operating the instrument but we cannot depend on their generosity. So, in the long run, maintaining the instrument by taking advantage of service agreements would be our preference. The only issue is that service contracts often run up to  $\frac{1}{4}$  of our overall budget for each instrument.

#### **Adjunct (qualified) availability**

The three CLS faculty members accept overload assignments almost every semester. The department hires an adjunct to teach our specimen collection course and cover the simulated laboratory. Finding qualified adjuncts in this area is challenging to say the least. An additional faculty member would give us some stability and continuity in the curriculum.

Additionally, one full time 3 year temporary faculty was hired to teach in the CLS program, but she also has been serving as the program coordinator of the new Molecular Diagnostics degree AND designing the curriculum. We are in the process of hiring a faculty for that role, but until a hire is made, she will continue to do double-duty. It has been quite stressful for her.

#### **Lack of clinical affiliates**

The increased enrollment has been great for our program, but we are not the only program in the state to see increases. More students require more sites for the clinical experience and the competition between Ferris and the other Universities is fierce. We have lost several internship sites since GVSU changed their program. Now, with the program at SVSU requiring more sites, we seem to be on the losing end of this battle. Labs that historically took our students are being told by hospital administration to take students from other schools instead. We need our University to step up and help us fight for the internship sites we are losing. This year we are looking to other states, as far away as Iowa to send our students.

## **Attrition**

Paradoxically, we have seen an increase in our attrition rate in the past few years. The explanation may be due to a couple reasons:

- 1) The enforcement of our existing progression policy and
- 2) the admission of some students who have struggled to meet the minimum requirements for entry into the program were finally admitted.

We don't plan on changing the progression policy at this time. We want to keep the admission standards at the current level, but will discuss the possibility of raising the minimum grade point required for admission. We hope that having a higher quality student to begin with will reduce the losses of students to academic difficulty we will lose fewer students to academic difficulty

**Areas of Opportunity:** Over the next several years we will look for opportunities to improve our programs

### **Instrumentation Service**

In order to pay for the expensive maintenance of our instruments, we will look to outside funding or "sponsorship" of our labs.

### **Molecular Diagnostics BS degree**

We will continue to market this unique BS degree as an alternate career path for students interested in laboratory science.

### **Molecular Diagnostics Certificate for currently certified MT's**

This could be another opportunity for the CLS programs to increase our reputation as a leader in educating laboratory scientists around the state.

### **Increase Collaboration (across campus and within the college)**

We have some limited success with inter-college collaboration. We will investigate the possibility of collaboration on larger scale in the future.

### **Non-credit Continuing Education**

All newly certified laboratory professionals have to document a minimum number of continuing education (CE) credits. We believe, as educational professionals, we may be able to supply some of those credits by offering in-house CE for laboratorians.

### **Curriculum Revisions (Tweaks)**

We are happy with the curriculum as it stands but can see a few places it would benefit from a minor adjustment.

**Increase the number of affiliate sites**

This will be a priority for us this year. It will be imperative to have enough places for all of our MT and MLT students to complete their clinical experience.

**Increase GPA Requirement**

We will look at this as way to reduce our attrition rate. Stronger students in the beginning may lead to stronger graduates.

**Increase Faculty Number**

Another faculty member is key in reducing the overloads the current faculty are experiencing. Plus, we are missing one-quarter of the content expertise. And, if we continue to have to share one of our faculty with Molecular Diagnostics, we will be down that much more.

**CURRICULUM VITAE**  
**Sandra A. Cook, M.S., MT(ASCP)**  
**Clinical Laboratory Sciences Faculty**  
**Ferris State University**

**Business Address**

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200 Ferris Drive – VFS 427  
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(231) 591-2314  
[cooks@ferris.edu](mailto:cooks@ferris.edu)

**Home Address**

19145 Foxglove Circle  
Big Rapids, MI 49307  
(231) 796-8526  
[sandraacook@gmail.com](mailto:sandraacook@gmail.com)

**Education**

2000 – 2002                      Ferris State University  
    Big Rapids, MI  
    Master of Science, Career & Technical Education

1993 – 1994                      Genesys Regional Medical Center  
    School of Medical Technology  
    Flint, MI  
    Certificate of Completion/Registry Eligible

1989 – 1993                      Aquinas College  
    Grand Rapids, MI  
    Bachelor of Science, Biology, Medical Technology

**Professional Certification**

1994                                  American Society for Clinical Pathology  
    MT (ASCP) – Medical Technologist (MT 195377)

**Employment Experience**

2006 – present                      Ferris State University  
    Big Rapids, MI

*Faculty, Clinical Laboratory Sciences*

**Courses Taught:**

Introduction to Hematology	MT Simulated Laboratory
Introduction to Hematology Laboratory	Phlebotomy Internship
Advanced Hematology	Clinical Lab Science Theory for MLT
Advanced Hematology Laboratory	Clinical Experience for MLT
Urinalysis & Body Fluid Analysis	Clinical Lab Science Theory for MT
Hemostasis	Clinical Experience for MT
Body Fluids & Hemostasis Laboratory	Management Practice for MT
Introduction to Clinical Chemistry	CLS Orientation
Introduction to Clinical Chemistry Laboratory	Management for the Clinical Laboratory
Laboratory Advanced Clinical Chemistry Laboratory	Orientation – Healthcare
Introduction to Specimen Collection	Safety Issues – Healthcare
Specimen Collection Laboratory	Medical Terminology
MLT Simulated Laboratory	Introduction to Epidemiology

1997 – 2006                      Ferris State University  
Big Rapids, MI

*Laboratory Coordinator, Clinical Laboratory Sciences*

Job duties include maintaining student laboratories, preparing specimens, maintaining laboratory equipment, assisting faculty during labs, maintaining inventory/ordering of lab supplies, and supervision of student employees.

*Adjunct Instructor, Clinical Laboratory Sciences*

Courses Taught:

Summer 2006	Urinalysis & Body Fluid Analysis
Fall 2005	Simulated Laboratory
Summer 2005	Hemostasis & Body Fluid Analysis (co-taught)
Fall 2004	Introduction to Hematology
Summer 2004	Hemostasis & Body Fluid Analysis (co-taught)
Fall 2003	Introduction to Hematology
Fall 2002	Ferris State University Freshman Seminar
Summer 2002	Hemostasis & Body Fluid Analysis (co-taught)
Summer 2001	Clinical Chemistry I Laboratory

2005–present

University of Cincinnati  
Cincinnati, OH

*Distance Learning Facilitator, Clinical, Department of Analytical & Diagnostic Sciences*

Duties include facilitating students in online Clinical Laboratory Sciences courses.

Courses Facilitated:

Clinical Hematology & Hemostasis	Clinical Chemistry & Body Fluids
Human Genetics & Molecular Diagnostic Techniques	Clinical Immunohematology
Clinical Parasitology	Clinical Microbiology
Clinical Mycology & Virology	Ecology & Environmental Toxicology
Immunology	Statistics & Research in Clinical Laboratory Science
Laboratory Operations	Humanities in Medicine

1994 – 1997                      Sheridan Community Hospital  
Sheridan, MI

*Staff Technologist*

Job duties included performing clinical testing in hematology, clinical chemistry, urinalysis, immunohematology, immunology, and microbiology.

1994                                      Genesys Regional Medical Center  
Flint, MI

*Microbiology Assistant*

Job duties included setting up microbiological specimens for culture.

### **Professional Affiliations**

1998 – present American Society for Clinical Laboratory Science  
1997 – present Central Michigan Association of Medical Technologists;  
Secretary 2004-2011  
1994 – present American Society for Clinical Pathology

### **Continuing Education (CEU-Generating)**

2010 Clinical Laboratory Educators' Conference (detail of PACE credits on file)  
2009 Clinical Laboratory Educators' Conference (detail of PACE credits on file)  
2008 Clinical Laboratory Educators' Conference (detail of PACE credits on file)

Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Scientists  
Annual Meetings: 1994, 1998-1999, 2001-2011 (detail of PACE credits on file)  
2005 - 2006 MSCLS Legislative Day at the Capitol  
2005 MSCLS Seminar *Breast Cancer: Innovative Testing*

American Association of Blood Banks Teleconference  
2006 – Legal Issues in Clinical Education

American Society of Clinical Pathologists Teleconferences  
2001 – *Safety Issues in Phlebotomy*  
1997 – *Evolving Role of Helicobacter pylori in Gastric Disease*  
1995 – *Hemostasis & Malignancy*

SCACM Teleconference  
1997 – *Pathogenic or Saprophytic Fungi: The New Emerging Pathogens*

CACMLE Self Study Courses  
1995 -- Coagulation  
1995 -- Anaerobic Bacteriology

### **Continuing Education Activities (Non-CEU-Generating)**

1997 - present Central Michigan Association of Medical Technologists  
Continuing Education Presentations (detail of topics on file)  
2010 Ferris State University Faculty Center for Teaching and Learning: *Presentation Zen*  
2010 Ferris State University Advising Workshop  
2010 Ferris State University Faculty Center for Teaching and Learning: Facebook Pages  
2010 Ferris State University Faculty Center for Teaching and Learning: SafeAssign  
2009 Ferris State University Spring Learning Institute  
2009 Ferris State University College of Allied Health Sciences Best Practices in Allied Health Education  
2008 Book Discussion Group: *Helping Students Learn in a Learner-Centered Environment*  
2008 Leveling the Playing Field: Teaching Students with Disabilities at Ferris State University  
2008 Book Discussion Group: *A User's Guide to the Brain*  
2008 ABET Webinar: *Defining Program Outcomes*  
2007 Ferris State University Spring Learning Institute: *Creating the Learner-Centered University*  
2006/2007 Ferris State University New Faculty Transition Program  
2006 AABB Distance Learning Program *Legal Issues in Clinical Education*  
2003 CDC Webcast *Smallpox and Vaccinia Laboratory Testing: A National Training Initiative*  
2001 Lilly Conference on College & University Teaching – North  
1995 Difficult Draws Workshop

**Curriculum Vitae**  
**Daniel P. de Regnier, MS, MT (ASCP)**

7817 E. 5 Mile Rd.

Home (231) 592 - 0358

White Cloud, MI 49349

Office (231) 591 - 2327

deregnid@ferris.edu

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**EDUCATION**

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA, Minneapolis, MN 55455. Master of Science, Clinical Laboratory Science. September 1988 (GPA = 3.65, A=4.00)

UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA, Cedar Falls, IA 50614. Bachelor of Arts Degree in General Science, with honors, September 1983. (GPA = 3.29, A=4.00)

ALLEN MEMORIAL HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY, Waterloo, IA 50701. MT (ASCP), August 1983

**CERTIFICATION**

American Society of Clinical Pathologists (ASCP) 1983; MT - 152652

**EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE**

Associate Professor and Program Coordinator, Clinical Laboratory Sciences September 1992 - Present

Clinical Laboratory Sciences

FERRIS STATE UNIVERSITY

Big Rapids, MI 49307

Medical Technologist December 1991 - August 1992

IOWA LUTHERAN HOSPITAL

Des Moines, IA 50311

Assistant Professor, Clinical Laboratory Sciences September 1988 - July 1991

Department of Medical and Research Technology

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND AT BALTIMORE

Baltimore, MD 21201



Medical Technologist

January 1989 - July 1991

ASSOCIATES IN PATHOLOGY, P.A.

Baltimore, MD 21201

Medical Technologist

September 1983 - August 1985

ALLEN MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

Waterloo, IA 50701

### PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

1983 - present American Society for Clinical Laboratory Science

1987 - present American Society for Microbiology

1992 - present Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Science (MSCLS)

1992 - present Central Michigan Association for Medical Technology

### ACADEMIC and PROFESSIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS

- ◆ American Scientific Products Graduate Scholarship, 1987
- ◆ Graduate School Academic Scholarship, University of Minnesota 1987-1988
- ◆ Recipient of Timme Center Instructional Assistance Grant to obtain educational software, \$2,700
- ◆ Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Science Key to the Future Award, 1994
- ◆ Omicron Sigma member 1995, 1999, 2005
- ◆ Internet Course Delivery Grant: \$25,000
- ◆ Professional Development Grant: "An improved Laboratory Information System for the Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program; Investigator; \$9300.00
- ◆ Awarded Tenure 2000
- ◆ Donna Duberg Mentorship Award; MSCLS
- ◆ Pam Agren Inspiration Award, MSCLS, 2010
- ◆ Ferris Foundation Exceptional Merit Grant, 5,200.00

### PRESENTATIONS

- ◆ American Society for Microbiology, Annual meeting, Miami Beach, FL "*Giardia Cysts in the Environment: Effect of Lake, River, and Tap Water.*" May, 1988
- ◆ Metropolitan Hospital, Grand Rapids, MI "*Clinical Parasitology Update.*" April, 1994
- ◆ American Society for Microbiology, Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA "*The Simulated Laboratory: A Hands-on Strategy for Educating Clinical Laboratory Science Students.*" May, 1996
- ◆ Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Annual Meeting, Kalamazoo, MI "*Don't Drink the Water: A Review of Waterborne Pathogens.*" April, 1996
- ◆ Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Annual Meeting, E. Lansing, MI "*Something Old, Something Haute, Something Fuzzy, Something That's Not*" April, 1998

- ◆ Metropolitan Hospital, Grand Rapids, MI "Clinical Mycology Update." June, 1998
- ◆ Michigan College of Optometry at Ferris State University, "Laboratory Diagnosis of Ocular Infections," 1998
- ◆ Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Annual Meeting, Romulus, MI "Bringing Microbiology Education In-House" April, 2000
- ◆ Lilly North Conference, September 22, 2001, Big Rapids, MI, "The Campus Simulated Laboratory – A Transition from Student to Intern."
- ◆ Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Annual Meeting, Kalamazoo, MI "Travel Microbiology – Around the World in 80 Bugs" April, 2002
- ◆ Big Rapids Charter School, "What is Microbiology?," 2002
- ◆ Clinical Laboratory Educators Conference, March 2003, New Orleans, LA, "The Campus Simulated Laboratory – A Transition from Student to Intern."
- ◆ Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Annual Meeting, Romulus, MI "A Sporegasboard of Fungi" April, 2003
- ◆ Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Annual Meeting, Lansing, MI "Microbiology Review" April, 2004
- ◆ Second Biennial Distance Education Conference "Best Practices in Distance Education for Health Professions", Sept 25<sup>th</sup>, 2004; "The Use of WebCT to Facilitate the Clinical Experience"
- ◆ Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Annual Meeting, Kalamazoo, MI "The Microbial Road Show" April, 2005
- ◆ Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Annual Meeting, Lansing MI "I'll Take Parasites for 500, Alex", April 2007
- ◆ Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Annual Meeting, Kalamazoo, MI. "Microbiology Review" April 2011

## PUBLICATIONS

deRegnier, D.P, L. Cole, D.G. Schupp, and S.L. Erlandsen "Viability of *Giardia* Cysts Suspended in Lake, River, and Tap Water", Applied and Environmental Microbiology, May 1989, Vol. 55 NO. 5, pp. 1223-1229

deRegnier, Daniel P. *Case Study Number Four*, "Parasites in Human Immunodeficiency Virus," The Learning Laboratorian Series. 1994, Vol. 6 NO 3.

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

From	To	Activity
2010	Present	Program Coordinator
2007	2008	Conversion from WebCT CE to Vista Pilot Group
2007	2008	HCSA Academic Program Review Committee
2005	Present	Michigan Art Walk Selection Committee
2005	Present	CLS Academic Program Review Committee Chair
2005	Present	Sandra Cook tenure committee Chair
2005	Present	Core Curriculum Review committee, CAHS
2003	Present	Program Coordinator Workload Review Task Force

2003	Present	Arts and Lectures committee
2003	Present	Student Recruitment and Retention Committee, CAHS
2002	2003	Scientific Assembly Chair-Computer Information Systems, Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Science
2002	Present	Core Curriculum Review committee, CAHS
2001	2005	Instructional Resource Committee, College of Allied Health Sciences
2001	Present	Scientific Understanding Assessment Committee member, Ferris State University
2001	Present	Web Content Coordinator, College of Allied Health Sciences
2000	2002	MSCLS Nominations committee chair
1999	2000	Chair, Library/Historical/Archival Committee, Ferris State University
1999	2000	CCHS103 development committee; ad hoc
1999	2000	Dean of College of Allied Health Sciences search committee
1998	2000	District 8 Representative. Michigan Society for Clinical Sciences
1998	1999	CCHS101 development committee member
1997	1998	Instructional Performance Systems, Inc software reviewer
1997	1997	Cumulative Performance Review Committee
1996	1997	Respiratory Care Program Review Committee
1995	1997	Chair, Library/Historical/Archival Committee, Ferris State University
1995	2007	Safety Committee, College of Allied Health Sciences
1994	2003	Member, Library/Historical/Archival Committee, Ferris State University
1993	Present	Board of Directors, Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Science, webmaster and information services
1993	1995	Scientific Assembly Chair-Microbiology, Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Science
1993	1995	Program Committee, Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Science State Meeting
1993	1999	Legislative Steering Committee, Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Science
1993	1994	College of Allied Health Sciences 25 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary Committee Ferris State University

1993	Present	Mentor, Mecosta/Osceola Math/Science/Technology Center
1993	1997	Monday Night Technology, Mecosta/Osceola Math/Science/Technology Center
1992	Present	Faculty Advisor - Association of Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Student Organization, Ferris State University

**Teaching Responsibilities at Ferris State University**

<b>Course Number</b>	<b>Course Name</b>
CLLS236/237	Diagnostic Microbiology/Lab
CLLS241/242	Medical Mycology, Virology, and Parasitology/Lab
CLLS252/253	Basic and Clinical Immunology/Lab
CLLS256	MLT Simulated Laboratory (team teach)
CLLS356/357	Advanced Clinical Chemistry – Molecular Diagnostics Lectures/Lab
CLLS436/437	Advanced Diagnostic Microbiology/Lab
CLLS456	MT Simulated Laboratory (team teach)
CLLS499	Clinical Laboratory Science Seminar

**Non-teaching Responsibilities at Ferris State University**

Academic advisor

Program Coordinator for MT/MLT programs

College of Allied Health and Clinical Laboratory Sciences Webmaster

CLS Laboratory Information Systems Resource Contact

Recruiting

**Mariane Setyabudi, MS MLS (ASCP)<sup>CM</sup>**

E-mail: setyabm@ferris.edu, 200 Ferris Dr. VFS 311 Big Rapids, MI 49307

Phone: (231)591-3182

**EDUCATION**

M.S. in Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Michigan State University, December 2008.

Thesis:

Particle-based Flow Cytometric Assay to Detect Anti-Angiotensin II Receptor Type 1 and type 2 Antibodies in Renal Transplant Recipients.

B.S. in Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Michigan State University, May 2005.

**CERTIFICATIONS**

Medical Technology from American Society for Clinical Pathology (MLS ASCP<sup>CM</sup>)  
Certification #: 218747 (Exp: 06/2013)

Post-baccalaureate certification in Molecular Laboratory Diagnostics  
(Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI)

Post-baccalaureate certification in Immunodiagnosics and Clinical Flow Cytometry  
(Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI)

**EXPERIENCES**

Laboratory Experiences

*Abbott Laboratories (Diagnostic Division), North Chicago, IL (07/2004 – 07/2005)*

*Advanced Quality Technician*

- Tested and processed complaint and stability data on LCx and AxSYM platforms supporting in-vitro diagnostic products
- Investigated non-conforming products using statistical analysis and a well-defined CAPA system supporting GMP compliance
- Processed returned materials from customers for complaint testing
- Supported the department in ensuring that all facilities were GMP compliance
- Decreased complaint processing cost by investigating options for materials purchasing

*Sparrow Hospital, Lansing, MI (11/2003 – 05/2004)*

*Clinical Laboratory Scientist Intern*

Performed clinical laboratory testing of biological specimens in the clinical laboratory under the supervision of a certified medical technologist

*Entomology Department, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (05/2002-04/2004)*

*Laboratory Research Assistant*

- Performed arthropod-borne virus surveillance (West Nile Virus, Eastern Equine Encephalitis, and St. Louis Encephalitis) using mosquito bodies and bird sera using ELISA, RNA extraction, gel electrophoresis and Reverse-Transcriptase PCR.
- Developed and maintained sample/result database
- Analyzed and solved technical problems to testing
- Coordinated and oversaw the work of three other lab assistants
- Generated weekly reports and summaries to public health officials in Michigan

### Teaching Experiences

*Ferris State University, Big Rapids, MI  
Faculty  
(May 2009 – Present)*

Discipline	Course Code	Semester
Specimen Collection and Laboratory	CLLS 122, CLLS 123	Summer 2009, Fall 2009, Spring 2010
Clinical Chemistry and Laboratory	CLLS 216, CLLS 217 CLLS 356, CLLS 357	Fall 2009, Summer 2010, Spring 2010 (online), Fall 2010
Clinical Immunology and Laboratory	CLLS 252, CLLS 253	Summer 2009
Immunoematology and Laboratory	CLLS 258, CLLS 259 CLLS 458, CLLS 459	Fall 2010, Spring 2011
Simulated Laboratory for Medical Technology and Medical Laboratory Technician	CLLS 456, CLLS 256	Fall 2009, Fall 2010, Spring 2011
Medical Vocabulary	MRIS 102	Spring 2010
Epidemiology and Statistics	CCHS 315	Spring 2010 (online)

*Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI  
Instructor/Laboratory Coordinator/Teaching Assistant  
(August 2005 – May 2009)*

Discipline	Course Code	Semester
Clinical Laboratory Principles	BLD 213	Fall 2005, Summer 2006, Fall 2006, Summer 2007, Fall, 2007, Spring 2007, Summer 2007, Fall 2008
Clinical Immunology and Immuhematology	BLD 433	Spring 2006, Spring 2007, Spring 2008
Integrating Clinical Laboratory Science Discipline (writing course)	BLD 455W	Fall 2008
Immunodiagnostic Laboratory	BLD 852	Summer 2007, Summer 2008,

### Other professional experiences

*Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI*

- Served as an academic advisor for incoming during Academic Orientation Program Assist in advising undergraduate students in the medical technology major (*Summer 2007, Summer 2008, Spring 2009*)
- Grandparents University Day (*Summer 2006, Summer 2007, Summer 2008*).  
Organized and led educational laboratory activities for grandparents and grandchildren (ages 8-12) on “Medical Detective for a Day”.
- Girls in Math and Science Conference (*Spring 2008*)  
Organized and led educational laboratory activities for girls age 8-12 on “Medical Detective for a Day”

Other professional experiences, continued:

Ferris State University, Big Rapids, MI

- Responsible for development and summary of graduate/employer survey for assessment data (*Spring 2011*)
- Responsible for monitoring student performances and communication during clinical internship for medical laboratory technician major (*Spring 2010*)
- Molecular diagnostics program (*Summer 2010 – present*)
  - Serve as an academic advisor for incoming students who are interested in the program
  - Communicate with pre-professional advisors and other colleges for coordination in pre-requisites courses for the program
  - Assist in building partnerships with industry to develop a teaching laboratory and internship
  - Responsible for curriculum update/revisions for the molecular diagnostics program
  - Responsible for recruitment and marketing for the program including website content, program fact sheet, and articulation agreement with community colleges
  - Responsible for initiating program accreditation with National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS)

**AFFILIATIONS**

Member, American Society of Clinical Laboratory Sciences

Member, American Society for Clinical Pathology

**CONTINUING EDUCATION ATTENDED**

Association for Molecular Pathology Annual Meeting (2010)

National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences workshop (2010)

Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences Annual Meeting (2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010)

American Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences Annual Meeting (2006, 2008, 2009, 2010)

American Society for Clinical Pathology Meeting (2005)

Sandy Cook

CV Pending



**Mariane Setyabudi, MS MLS (ASCP)<sup>CM</sup>**

E-mail: setyabm@ferris.edu, 200 Ferris Dr. VFS 311 Big Rapids, MI 49307

Phone: (231)591-3182

**EDUCATION**

M.S. in Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Michigan State University, December 2008.

Thesis:

Particle-based Flow Cytometric Assay to Detect Anti-Angiotensin II Receptor Type 1 and type 2 Antibodies in Renal Transplant Recipients.

B.S. in Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Michigan State University, May 2005.

**CERTIFICATIONS**

Medical Technology from American Society for Clinical Pathology (MLS ASCP<sup>CM</sup>)  
Certification #: 218747 (Exp: 06/2013)

Post-baccalaureate certification in Molecular Laboratory Diagnostics  
(Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI)

Post-baccalaureate certification in Immunodiagnosics and Clinical Flow Cytometry  
(Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI)

**EXPERIENCES**

Laboratory Experiences

*Abbott Laboratories (Diagnostic Division), North Chicago, IL (07/2004 – 07/2005)*

*Advanced Quality Technician*

- Tested and processed complaint and stability data on LCx and AxSYM platforms supporting in-vitro diagnostic products
- Investigated non-conforming products using statistical analysis and a well-defined CAPA system supporting GMP compliance
- Processed returned materials from customers for complaint testing
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- Developed and maintained sample/result database
- Analyzed and solved technical problems to testing
- Coordinated and oversaw the work of three other lab assistants
- Generated weekly reports and summaries to public health officials in Michigan

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Phone: (231)591-3182

Teaching Experiences

*Ferris State University, Big Rapids, MI*  
 Faculty  
 (May 2009 – Present)

Discipline	Course Code	Semester
Specimen Collection and Laboratory	CLLS 122, CLLS 123	Summer 2009, Fall 2009, Spring 2010
Clinical Chemistry and Laboratory	CLLS 216, CLLS 217 CLLS 356, CLLS 357	Fall 2009, Summer 2010, Spring 2010 (online), Fall 2010
Clinical Immunology and Laboratory	CLLS 252, CLLS 253	Summer 2009
Immunohematology and Laboratory	CLLS 258, CLLS 259 CLLS 458, CLLS 459	Fall 2010, Spring 2011
Simulated Laboratory for Medical Technology and Medical Laboratory Technician	CLLS 456, CLLS 256	Fall 2009, Fall 2010, Spring 2011
Medical Vocabulary	MRIS 102	Spring 2010
Epidemiology and Statistics	CCHS 315	Spring 2010 (online)

*Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI*  
 Instructor/Laboratory Coordinator/Teaching Assistant  
 (August 2005 – May 2009)

Discipline	Course Code	Semester
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Clinical Immunology and Immuematology	BLD 433	Spring 2006, Spring 2007, Spring 2008
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**Mariane Setyabudi, MS MLS (ASCP)<sup>CM</sup>**

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Phone: (231)591-3182

Other professional experiences, continued:

Ferris State University, Big Rapids, MI

- Responsible for development and summary of graduate/employer survey for assessment data (*Spring 2011*)
- Responsible for monitoring student performances and communication during clinical internship for medical laboratory technician major (*Spring 2010*)
- Molecular diagnostics program (*Summer 2010 – present*)
  - Serve as an academic advisor for incoming students who are interested in the program
  - Communicate with pre-professional advisors and other colleges for coordination in pre-requisites courses for the program
  - Assist in building partnerships with industry to develop a teaching laboratory and internship
  - Responsible for curriculum update/revisions for the molecular diagnostics program
  - Responsible for recruitment and marketing for the program including website content, program fact sheet, and articulation agreement with community colleges
  - Responsible for initiating program accreditation with National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS)

**AFFILIATIONS**

Member, American Society of Clinical Laboratory Sciences

Member, American Society for Clinical Pathology

**CONTINUING EDUCATION ATTENDED**

Association for Molecular Pathology Annual Meeting (2010)

National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences workshop (2010)

Michigan Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences Annual Meeting (2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010)

American Society for Clinical Laboratory Sciences Annual Meeting (2006, 2008, 2009, 2010)

American Society for Clinical Pathology Meeting (2005)

# Program - Medical Laboratory Technology (A.A.S.) - Curriculum Map

Legend: (A) - Program Assessment, (I) - Introduced, (M) - Mastery, (R) - Reinforced

Outcomes	CC HS 10 1	CC HS 10 2	CL LS 10 1	CL LS 12 2	CL LS 12 3	CL LS 19 1	CL LS 21 6	CL LS 21 7	CL LS 21 8	CL LS 21 9	CL LS 22 0	CL LS 23 1	CL LS 23 2	CL LS 23 6	CL LS 23 7	CL LS 24 1	CL LS 24 2	CL LS 25 2	CL LS 25 3	CL LS 25 6	CL LS 25 8	CL LS 25 9	CL LS 28 1	CL LS 29 2	CL LS 29 3	MRIS 102
Graduates will communicate effectively to acquire/develop/convey ideas and info to diverse populations	I		I	I	I		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	M, R	R	R	R	M, R	M, R	
Graduates will utilize the knowledge/professional competencies to practice as entry-level MLT.	I	I	I	I	I																					
Graduates will apply previously learned knowledge to the solution of new problems			I	I	I		I	I	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	M, R	M, R	M, R	M, R	M, R	M, R	
Graduates will demonstrate professional and ethical behaviors	I	I	I	I	I		I	I	I	I	I	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	M, R	M, R	M, R	M, R	M, R	M, R	
The MLT Program will continue to meet the standards established by NAACLS																										

Final Assessment Report - Our Column  
 Ferris State University

Program - Medical Laboratory Technology A.A.S.

**Missions Statement** To prepare graduates who are ready for career entry level employment in a variety of clinical laboratory settings hospitals, blood banks, independent and physicians office laboratories, clinics, health maintenance organizations, urgent care centers and industry.

- Board of Trustees Committee once per year
- Senior Academic 2011-2012
- Admission Review
- Committee for National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Science (NAACLS)
- Committee on Reevaluation
- College of Arts

Outcomes	Measurement Success	Criteria	Results
<p>Program - Medical Laboratory Technology A.A.S. - Graduates will communicate effectively to acquire/develop/convey ideas and info to diverse populations - CAAS Theme Communication</p> <p><b>Outcome Objectives</b></p> <p>Learning</p> <p><b>Student</b></p> <p>07/07/2007</p> <p><b>Outcome Status</b> Active</p>	<p><b>Measurement Success</b></p> <p>Employer survey administered one year after students graduation</p> <p><b>Measurement Criteria</b></p> <p>Survey - Employer</p> <p><b>Criteria Success</b></p> <p>100% of the employers will rate students as 4 on items 4 and 1 on the employer survey</p> <p><b>Measurement</b></p> <p>Preceptor evaluation of student at the conclusion of the internship experience</p> <p><b>Measurement Criteria</b></p> <p>Internship evaluation</p> <p><b>Criteria Success</b></p> <p>100% of the clinical preceptors will rate students ability to communicate in the professional setting as 3 or above</p>	<p>07/17/2010 - Employer survey pending employer surveys for MLT graduates returned.</p> <p><b>Success Criteria</b></p> <p>Inconclusive</p> <p><b>Criteria</b></p> <p>2 - Pending Action</p>	<p><b>Criteria</b></p> <p>07/17/2010 - Employer survey has been distributed.</p>
<p>07/17/2010 - Criterion for success is currently being revised. MLTs currently on internship Spring and Summer 2011. Results will be compiled later.</p> <p><b>Success Criteria</b></p> <p>Inconclusive</p> <p><b>Criteria</b></p> <p>2 - Pending Action</p>	<p>07/17/2010 - Program faculty will meet September 2010 to discuss a new criterion for success.</p> <p><b>Criteria</b></p> <p>07/07/2011 - MLTs currently on internship Spring and Summer 2011. Results will be compiled later.</p> <p>07/07/2011 - MLTs currently on internship Spring and Summer 2011. Results will be compiled later.</p>		

Outcomes	Measurements	Results	Comments
Program - Medical Laboratory Technology <input type="checkbox"/> AA.S. - Graduates will utilize the knowledge/professional competencies to practice as entry-level MLT. - CA.S Theme <input type="checkbox"/> knowledge and professional skills <b>Outcome</b> Learning	<input type="checkbox"/> employer survey administered one year following students graduation <input type="checkbox"/> Survey - employer <b>Success</b> <input type="checkbox"/> of the employers will rate graduates on items 1, 2, on employer survey	0/1/2010 - Survey Results pending. No MLT graduate surveys returned. <b>Success</b> Inconclusive <b>Criteria</b> 2 - Pending Action	0/1/2010 - employer survey has been distributed.  0/0/2011 - No MLT graduate surveys returned
<b>Outcome Status</b> Active	<input type="checkbox"/> faculty members evaluation of students performance in Simulated Laboratory <input type="checkbox"/> Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments <b>Success</b> <input type="checkbox"/> of the students will be able to demonstrate their ability to perform assigned roles in the simulated laboratory	0/1/2010 - 100% of the students were able to demonstrate their ability to perform assigned roles in the simulated laboratory <b>Success</b> Criterion Met <b>Criteria</b> 1 - No Action Required	
<input type="checkbox"/> National Certification Examination <input type="checkbox"/> Test - Internal - Post or Pre/Post <b>Success</b> <input type="checkbox"/> of the graduates will score at or above the national mean score on the national certifying examination	<input type="checkbox"/> National Certification Examination <input type="checkbox"/> Test - Internal - Post or Pre/Post <b>Success</b> <input type="checkbox"/> of the graduates will score at or above the national mean score on the national certifying examination	0/1/200 - 2010 100% of graduates passed and scored above the national mean. 200% of graduates passed and scored above the national mean. 200% No first-time examinees graduate retook the exam and failed. 200% passed on first attempt both above national mean. <b>Success</b> Criterion Met <b>Criteria</b> 1 - No Action Required	
<input type="checkbox"/> Preceptor evaluation at the conclusion of the practical experience <input type="checkbox"/> Internship evaluation <b>Success</b> <input type="checkbox"/> of the preceptors will rate students overall ability to perform required tests as a 3.0 or above on the clinical competency	<input type="checkbox"/> Preceptor evaluation at the conclusion of the practical experience <input type="checkbox"/> Internship evaluation <b>Success</b> <input type="checkbox"/> of the preceptors will rate students overall ability to perform required tests as a 3.0 or above on the clinical competency	0/1/2010 - Criterion for success in the process of being revised. Students currently on internship. Results will be compiled later. <b>Success</b> Inconclusive <b>Criteria</b> 2 - Pending Action	0/1/2010 - Program faculty will meet September 2010 to discuss a new criterion for success.  0/0/2011 - MLTs currently on internship Spring and Summer 2011. Results will be compiled

Outcomes	Measurements	Results	
<p>check list</p>			<p>07/17/2010 - employer survey results are pending. No employer surveys returned for MLT graduates.</p> <p>07/17/2010 - employer survey has been distributed</p>
<p>Program - Medical Laboratory Technology  AA.S. - Graduates will apply previously learned knowledge to the solution of new problems - CA.S Theme Critical thinking and problem-solving  <b>Outcome</b>  Learning  <b>Student</b>  07/07/2000  <b>Outcome Status</b>  Active</p>	<p><b>Measurement</b>  employer survey distributed one year following students graduation  <b>Measurement</b>  Survey - employer  <b>Criteria</b>  of the employers will rate graduates as on item of the employer survey  <b>Measurement</b>  faculty evaluation during Simulated Laboratory  <b>Measurement</b>  Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments  <b>Criteria</b>  of the students will receive a rating of 3.0 or above on their ability to solve problems posed during the simulated laboratory experience</p>	<p>07/17/2010 - Course was not offered Spring 2010. Results available Spring 2011  <b>Criteria</b>  Inconclusive  <b>Criteria</b>  2 - Pending Action</p>	
<p>Program - Medical Laboratory Technology  AA.S. - Graduates will demonstrate professional and ethical behaviors - CA.S Theme Professional and ethical behaviors  <b>Outcome</b>  Learning  <b>Student</b>  07/07/2000  <b>Outcome Status</b>  Active</p>	<p><b>Measurement</b>  faculty evaluation of affective behaviors at the conclusion of the simulated laboratory experience  <b>Measurement</b>  Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments  <b>Criteria</b>  of the students will receive an overall rating on the student affective evaluation of 3.0 or above.  <b>Measurement</b>  Preceptor evaluation completed at the conclusion of the internship experience  <b>Measurement</b>  Internship evaluation  <b>Criteria</b></p>	<p>07/17/2010 - Course was not offered Spring 2010. Results available Spring 2011  <b>Criteria</b>  Inconclusive  <b>Criteria</b>  2 - Pending Action</p> <p>07/17/2010 - Criterion for success is in the process of being re-evaluated by program faculty. MLT are currently on internship.  <b>Criteria</b>  Inconclusive  <b>Criteria</b></p>	<p>07/07/2011 - ill compile results when internship is complete</p> <p>07/17/2010 - Program faculty will meet September 2010 to discuss a new criterion for success.</p>

Outcomes	Measurements	Results
<p>3. of the students will receive a rating of 3. or above on the affective domain evaluation portion of the internship evaluation</p>	<p>2 - Pending Action</p>	<p>07/07/2011 - Will compile results when internship is complete</p>
<p>Employer survey distributed one year following students graduation</p>	<p>2 - Pending Action</p>	<p>07/17/2010 - Employer survey results are pending. No employer surveys for MLT graduates were returned.</p>
<p>Survey - Employer</p>	<p>2 - Pending Action</p>	<p>07/07/2011 - No employer surveys returned for MLTS</p>
<p>Program - Medical Laboratory Technology AA.S. - The MLT Program will continue to meet the standards established by NAACLS - CA.S Theme Specialized accreditation</p>	<p>07/17/2010 - 100% of MLT students who entered the professional phase in 2009 completed it successfully within 2 academic years</p>	<p>07/17/2010 - 100% of MLT students who entered the professional phase in 2009 completed it successfully within 2 academic years</p>
<p>Outcome Status</p>	<p>1 - No Action Required</p>	<p>07/17/2010 - 100% of MLT graduates in 2010 exceeded the national average on the certifying exam</p>
<p>Outcome Status</p>	<p>1 - No Action Required</p>	<p>07/17/2010 - Alumni survey results pending.</p>
<p>Outcome Status</p>	<p>2 - Pending Action</p>	<p>07/07/2011 - No MLT graduate surveys returned</p>



**Outcomes**

**Measurements**

**Results**

0 of 0

are either employed as MLT's or continuing their education within one year of graduation

Graduate survey distributed on year after students graduation  
Survey - Alumni after one year  
0 of graduates responding to the survey will indicate that they are prepared for professional practice

0/1/2010 - Graduate survey results are pending.  
Class of 2010 - Inconclusive  
0/0/2011 - No employer surveys returned for MLTS

0/1/2010 - Graduate survey results are pending.  
Class of 2010 - Inconclusive  
0/0/2011 - No employer surveys returned for MLTS

Graduate survey distributed one year after students graduation  
Survey - employer  
0 of the employers who respond to the survey will rate Ferris State University graduates of the Medical Laboratory Technology program as performing as well or better than graduates of other programs

0/1/2010 - Graduate survey results are pending.  
Class of 2010 - Inconclusive  
0/0/2011 - No employer surveys returned for MLTS

0/1/2010 - Graduate survey results are pending.  
Class of 2010 - Inconclusive  
0/0/2011 - No employer surveys returned for MLTS

# Assessment Impact by Course Objectives

Merriam State University

- CLLS Courses

## CLLS Courses

### Course Outcome CLLS101 Clinical Science Objectives 1

Discuss educational requirements for the various types of clinical laboratory professionals.

Start Date 12/10/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Scale	Notes
Exam 1	100% of the students will answer quiz correctly		
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - MT/MLT Requirements 100%	07/07/2011 - More emphasis during lecture on additional lab professionals, not MT/MLT		2 - Pending Action
Pathologists 21/21 - 100%			
Phlebotomist 13/13 - 100%			
Criterion Not Met			

### Course Outcome CLLS101 Clinical Science Objectives 2

Using current published literature, identify and discuss an issue of concern to clinical laboratory science

Start Date 12/10/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Scale	Notes
Literature Review of current articles in CLS	100% of students will score greater than 80%		
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/07/2011 - 37/41 - 90% non-submissions - 100%			1 - No Action Required
Criterion Not Met			

### Course Outcome CLLS101 Clinical Science Objectives 3

Demonstrate knowledge of professional behaviors resolution of ethical dilemmas in the work place

Start Date 12/10/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Criteria
Exam 2 - 12, 13 Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of students will score greater than 80%		Pass

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 07/01/2011 07/01/2011 Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 101 Clinical Science Objectives 100% Complete 2**

Describe the various sections of the clinical laboratory, and identify the types of tests performed in each.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Criteria
Simlab Paper Assessment Method Criteria Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.	100% of students will score greater than 80%		Pass

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/07/2011 - 31/01/2011 non-submission - 31/01/2011 Criterion Not Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 101 Clinical Science Objectives 100% Complete 3**

Distinguish between certification, accreditation and licensure, and the requirement for each.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Criteria
Exam 2 - 3, 4, 5 Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of students will score greater than 80%		Pass

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 31/01/2011			1 - No Action

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
Designated questions for this topic	0	0%	1 - No Action Required
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	0	0%	1 - No Action Required
<b>Assessment</b> Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 122 **Unit** 1 **Section** Collecting Specimens **Assessment** 1 **Item** 1 **Complete** 1

Demonstration knowledge of the factors affecting specimen collection, to include basic human anatomy, and the physiology of blood and body fluids.

**Start Date** 12/10/2009

**Outcome Status** Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Count	Success	Assessment Score
Designated questions for this topic	0	0% of scored exam will show student earned 100 or higher	1 - No Action Required
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	0	0%	1 - No Action Required

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 02/27/2010 - 0% of students earned 100 or higher	0	0%	1 - No Action Required
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 02/27/2010 - 0% of students earned 100 or higher	0	0%	1 - No Action Required
<b>Assessment</b> Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 122 **Unit** 1 **Section** Collecting Specimens **Assessment** 1 **Item** 2 **Complete** 1

Recognize and propose solutions for problems that may occur during specimen collection

**Start Date** 12/11/2009

**Outcome Status** Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Count	Success	Assessment Score
Designated questions for this topic	0	0% of scored exam will show student earned 100 or higher	1 - No Action Required
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	0	0%	1 - No Action Required

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 03/17/2011 - Final Exam 3/100	0	0%	1 - No Action Required
<b>Assessment</b> Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 122 **Unit** 5 **Section** **Collection of Specimens**

Demonstrate knowledge of professional behaviors in the work place

**Start Date** 12/11/2009

**Outcome Status** Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Scale	Action
Designated questions for this topic	100% of scored exam will show student earned 80% or higher		Pass
Measurement Method Criteria			
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Action	Score	Action
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 03/17/2011 - Final Exam 3 - 100%	Criterion Met		1 - No Action Required
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 03/17/2011 - Final Exam 1 - 82%	Criterion Not Met		1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome** CLLS 122 **Unit** 5 **Section** **Collection of Specimens**

Demonstrate understanding of the factors that may affect specimen collection, to include pre-analytical variable.

**Start Date** 02/02/2010

**Outcome Status** Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Scale	Action
Designated questions for this topic	100% of scored exam will show student earned 80% or higher		Pass
Measurement Method Criteria			
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Action	Score	Action
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 03/17/2011 - Final Exam 3 - 100%	Criterion Met		1 - No Action Required
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 03/17/2011 - Final Exam Bonus A 3 - 100%	Criterion Met		1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome** CLLS 123 **Section** **Collection of Specimens**

Demonstrate safe practices while performing blood specimen collection, including correct use of equipment (evacuated tube systems, syringes, winged-infusion set).

**Start Date** 12/11/2009

**Outcome Status** Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Scale	Action

Measurement			
Measurement Met	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Notes
Real patient draw Evacuated tube systems, syringes and winged-infusion set will be utilized for this assessment	100% of scored real patient draw will show student earned 100% or higher on this performance		Pass
Measurement Met	Criteria		
Observations (e.g. Clinical or Field)			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
Observations (e.g. Clinical or Field) - 03/17/2011 - 12/12 100%			1 - No Action Required
Criteria Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 123 Section Collectio Lesson 10 Complete 2**

Demonstrate professional behaviors for dealing with patients and others

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Met	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Notes
Lab competency Measurement Met	100% of students will demonstrate professional behavior 100% of the time		Pass
Observations (e.g. Clinical or Field)			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
Observations (e.g. Clinical or Field) - 03/17/2011 - 12/12 100%			1 - No Action Required
Criteria Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 123 Section Collectio Lesson 10 Complete 2**

Demonstrate safe practices for special procedures such as throat swab collections and urine specimen preparation.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Met	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Notes
Blood culture throat swab competency. Measurement Met	100% of students will pass.		Pass
Observations (e.g. Clinical or Field)			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
Observations (e.g. Clinical or Field) - 02/27/2010 - 100% of students passed			1 - No Action Required
Criteria Met			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observations	Criteria

**Course Outcome** CLLS 123 **Specimen Collection Laboratory Process Observation Complete** 3

Demonstrate correct practices for collecting, processing and preparing specimen for transport or further testing, including use of personal protective equipment.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Scale	Criteria
Demonstrate current processes for labeling, processing and preparing specimens for transport.	100% of students will pass		Pass
Assessment Method Criteria	Observations (e.g. Clinical or Field)		

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observations	Criteria
Observations (e.g. Clinical or Field) 02/27/2010 - 100% of students passed			1 - No Action Required
Criteria Met			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 191 **Competence Evaluation Observation Complete** 1

Document at least 100 successful venipunctures on a variety of patients.

Start Date 12/11/2009

End Date 07/07/2011

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Scale	Criteria
Review of student phlebotomy logs	100% of students will document at least 100 successful venipunctures on a variety of patients.		Pass
Assessment Method Criteria	Written Product (essay, research paper, journal, newsletter, etc.)		

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observations	Criteria
Written Product (essay, research paper, journal, newsletter, etc.) 03/17/2011 - 2/2 100%			1 - No Action Required
Criteria Met			
Written Product (essay, research paper, journal, newsletter, etc.) 02/07/2011 - 100% of students met 100 successful venipunctures			1 - No Action Required
Criteria Met			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 191 **Competence Evaluation Observation Complete** 2

Document at least 20 successful capillary punctures on a variety of patients.

Start Date 02/02/2010

End Date 07/07/2011

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Criterion
Objective Results Report			

**Course Outcome** **CLLS 191** **Communicative Competence** **3**

Demonstrate computer skills related to specimen ordering, collection, labeling and processing.

Start Date 02/02/2010  
 End Date 07/07/2011

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Criterion
Objective Results Report			

**Course Outcome** **CLLS 191** **Communicative Competence** **1**

Demonstrates compliance with policies and procedures of the healthcare institution.

Start Date 12/11/2009  
 End Date 07/07/2011

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Criterion
Objective Results Report			

**Course Outcome** **CLLS 191** **Communicative Competence** **2**

Demonstrate appropriate professional behaviors in the healthcare workplace.

Start Date 02/02/2010  
 End Date 07/07/2011

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Scale	Criterion
Performance evaluation by Clinical Supervisor Internal review (e.g. employer or expert)	100% of students will be reported as demonstrating appropriate professional behaviors in the healthcare workplace.		Yes

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Criterion
Internal review (e.g. employer or expert)- 02/07/2011 - 100% of students demonstrated appropriate professional behaviors in the healthcare workplace Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome** **CLLS 191** **Communicative Competence** **Communication**

Demonstrate communication and caring skills with a variety of patients, other healthcare providers, and the public.

Start Date 12/11/2009  
 End Date 07/07/2011

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Criterion



Measurement

Course Outcome: CLLS 216 Clinical Chemistry Process Outcome: Electrophoresis and Immunoassay

Describe common methods of measurements used in clinical chemistry including spectrophotometry, electrochemistry, electrophoresis, and immunoassay.

Start Date: 12/11/2009

Outcome Status: Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Scale	Count
Exam	100% of students will earn 80% or higher		0
Assessment Method: CTE			
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			
Question 23-24 Exam 1	100% of the students will earn 100% on relevant test questions		0
Assessment Method: CTE			
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Count
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 07/31/2011 of the students earned 100%			1 - No Action Required
Assessment Method: CTE			
Criterion Met			
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - 07/31/2010 of students earned 80% or higher			2 - Pending Action
Assessment Method: CTE			
Criterion Not Met			

Course Outcome: CLLS 216 Clinical Chemistry Process Outcome: Electrolytes and Toxins

Discuss measurement methods and the clinical significance for analytes such as proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, non-protein nitrogen compounds, electrolytes, enzymes, hormones, therapeutic drugs, and toxic substances.

Start Date: 02/02/2010

Outcome Status: Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Scale	Count
Analyte assignment	100% of the students will earn 80% or better on the analyte assignment		0
Assessment Method: CTE			
Written Product: Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Count
Written Product: Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/07/2011 - 07/31/2011 of the students earned 80% or better			1 - No Action Required
Assessment Method: CTE			
Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 216 **Chemistry** **Success** **Compete c 3**

Perform calculations commonly used in clinical chemistry.

**Start Date** 02/02/2010

**Outcome Status** Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Criteria
Questions 3-0 am	100% of the students will earn 100% or better on relevant test questions		100%
Measurement Method Criteria			
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 21/31 of the students earned 100%	07/07/2011 - Add laboratory math assignment		2 - Pending Action
Criteria			
Criterion Not Met			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 216 **Chemistry** **Success** **Compete c 1**

Apply principles of quality control and Westgard rules to clinical chemistry procedures

**Start Date** 12/11/2009

**Outcome Status** Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Criteria
Questions 2-2 am 3	100% of the students will earn 100% or better on relevant test questions		100%
Measurement Method Criteria			
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 11/31 of the students earned 100% or better	07/07/2011 - Add QC assignment		2 - Pending Action
Criteria			
Criterion Not Met			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 217 **Chemistry** **Success** **Compete c 1**

Operate routine function checks and maintenance procedures on laboratory analyzers as assigned.

**Start Date** 12/11/2009

**Outcome Status** Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Criteria
Maintenance log	100% of the students will document instrument maintenance in the maintenance log		100%
Measurement Method Criteria			
Written Product essay, research paper, journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Count	Options	Action
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student documented instrument maintenance Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome** CLLS 217 **Chemistry Laboratory** **Competency 2**

Perform measurement methods and correlate the clinical significance for analytes such as proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, non-protein nitrogen compounds, electrolytes, enzymes, hormones, therapeutic drugs, and toxic substances with patient's condition.

Start Date 02/02/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Action
Laboratory report Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.	100% of laboratory report will show students earned 80% or higher		Yes

Results			
Result	Count	Options	Action
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student laboratory report average is 82% Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome** CLLS 217 **Chemistry Laboratory** **Competency 3**

Perform calculations commonly used in clinical chemistry.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Action
Assignment Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments	80% of students will earn 80% or higher		Yes
Laboratory math assignments Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments	80% of scored laboratory math assignments will show student earned 80% or higher		Yes

Results			
Result	Count	Options	Action
Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments - 07/07/2011 - 100% of scored laboratory math assignment showed student average of 82% Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required
Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments - 07/17/2010 - 100% of students earned 82% or			1 - No

Results			
Result	Count	Options	Action
higher Criterion Met			Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 217** **Chemistry Laboratory**

Apply principles of quality control and Westgard rules to clinical chemistry procedures

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Action
Quality Control log Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.	100% of the students will document quality control results in the quality control log		Pass

Results			
Result	Count	Options	Action
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 0/0/2011 - 100% of the student documented quality control results and apply the Westgard rules Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 218** **Human Anatomy and Physiology**

Describe the basic anatomy and function of the renal system.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Action
Exam Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of students will earn 80% or higher		Pass

Results			
Result	Count	Options	Action
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 0/2/2010 - 33% of students earned 80% or higher Criterion Not Met	0/2/2010 - In class remediation		2 - Pending Action

**Course Outcome CLLS 218** **Human Anatomy and Physiology**

Describe the physical, chemical, and microscopic components present in urine, in health and pathologic states.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Scale	Criteria
Exam	0% of students will earn 80% or higher		Pass
Measurement Method Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 02/27/2010 - 3% of students earned 80% or higher Criterion Not Met	02/27/2010 - In class remediation		2 - Pending Action

**Course Outcome CLLS 218** **Discuss the different disorders, renal and metabolic, associated with the renal system.**

Discuss the different disorders, renal and metabolic, associated with the renal system.

Start Date 02/02/2010  
Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 218** **Describe the components of various body fluids encountered in the clinical laboratory in health and pathologic states, including cerebrospinal fluid, serous fluids, synovial fluid, and semen.**

Describe the components of various body fluids encountered in the clinical laboratory in health and pathologic states, including cerebrospinal fluid, serous fluids, synovial fluid, and semen.

Start Date 02/02/2010  
Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 218** **Discuss proper collection, transport and processing of urine and body fluids.**

Discuss proper collection, transport and processing of urine and body fluids.

Start Date 12/11/2009  
Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 219** **List the different components involved in hemostasis and fibrinolysis, including vascular components, platelets, clotting factors, and regulatory components.**

List the different components involved in hemostasis and fibrinolysis, including vascular components, platelets, clotting factors, and regulatory components.

Start Date 12/11/2009  
Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Scale	Criteria
Exam	0% of students will earn 80% or higher		Pass
Measurement Method Criteria			

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Scale	Criteria
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 02/27/2010 - 100% of students earned 100% or higher Criteria: Criterion Not Met	02/27/2010 - Increase emphasis on course materials in lecture		2 - Pending Action

**Course Outcome CLLS 219 Hemostasis Process of Hemostasis Complete c2**

Diagram the process of hemostasis from primary hemostasis to secondary hemostasis and fibrinolysis.

Start Date: 02/02/2010  
Outcome Status: Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 219 Hemostasis Process of Hemostasis Complete c3**

Outline the structure and function of platelets.

Start Date: 02/02/2010  
Outcome Status: Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 219 Hemostasis Process of Hemostasis Complete c4**

List the different components involved in hemostasis and fibrinolysis and explain their roles.

Start Date: 02/02/2010  
Outcome Status: Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 219 Hemostasis Process of Hemostasis Complete c5**

Describe the use of different laboratory tests associated with monitoring the hemostatic system.

Start Date: 02/02/2010  
Outcome Status: Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Scale	Criteria
Exam	100% of students will earn 100% or higher		Pass
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
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Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 02/27/2010 - 100% of students earned 100% or higher Criterion Not Met	0	0%	2 - Pending Action

**Course Outcome CLLS 219 Hemostasis Process Outcome Complete C16**

Differentiate the disorders of the hemostatic system.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
0 Results			

**Course Outcome CLLS 219 Hemostasis Process Outcome Complete C17**

Discuss the use of various anticoagulant drugs and their effect on patient laboratory results.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
0 Results			

**Course Outcome CLLS 220 Urine Hemostasis Laboratory Process Outcome Complete C1**

Perform routine analyses on urine, including operating an automated urine dipstick reader, centrifuge, and microscope, and interpret the results.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Met	Count	Success	Action
Perform routine A interpret results Project/Model/Invention	0	0% of students will earn 100% or higher	1 - No Action Required

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
Project/Model/Invention - 02/27/2010 - 100% of students earned 100% or higher Criterion Met	0	0%	1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 220 Urine Hemostasis Laboratory Process Outcome Complete C2**

Identify cellular components of urine.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
0 Results			

Results			
Result	Criterion	Objective	Criterion
Objective Results			

**Course Outcome CLLS 220 Hemostasis Laboratory Assessment Objective Complete c3**

Perform manual cell counts using a hemocytometer and calculate results, including quantifying platelets and CSF cell counts.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criterion Success	Assessment Score	Criterion
Perform hemocytometer counts and calculate results	100% of students will earn 100% or higher		Pass
Assessment Method Criterion			
Project/Model/Invention			

Results			
Result	Criterion	Objective	Criterion
Project/Model/Invention - 02/27/2010 - 100% of students earned 100% or higher	02/27/2010 - Additional hemocytometer problems/tasks to be given in future courses		2 - Pending Action
Assessment Criterion			
Criterion Not Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 220 Hemostasis Laboratory Assessment Objective Complete c4**

Perform a fibrinogen, APTT and PT using a fibrometer or toher mechanical method.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criterion	Objective	Criterion
Objective Results			

**Course Outcome CLLS 220 Hemostasis Laboratory Assessment Objective Complete c5**

Operate an automated hemostasis analyzer.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criterion	Objective	Criterion
Objective Results			

**Course Outcome CLLS 231 Hematopoiesis Laboratory Assessment Objective Complete c1**

Outline the process of normal hematopoiesis and the components involved, to include intramedullary and extramedullary sites of cell production.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criterion Success	Assessment Score	Criterion
Exam 1 33	100% of students will score greater than 33		Pass
Assessment Method Criterion			
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post			



Results			
Result	Count	Options	Action
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 20/31 received full credit 0000 07/31 received partial credit - 200 Criterion Not Met	07/07/2011 - more emphasis on hematopoietic in lecture activities		2 - Pending Action

**Course Outcome CLLS 231 Hematopoiesis Outcome Complete 2**

Describe the normal functions of erythrocytes and leukocytes, including their metabolic processes.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Action
Final Exam - 12, 13, 14, 20, 21 Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post	0% of students will score greater than 000		0es

Results			
Result	Count	Options	Action
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 12 17/31 0200 13 11/31 0300 14 20/31 0000 20 27/31 - 0000 21 17/31 0000 Criterion Not Met	07/07/2011 - more emphasis and course exercises on basic cell metabolism/function		2 - Pending Action

**Course Outcome CLLS 231 Hematopoiesis Outcome Complete 3**

Describe the appearance of normal and abnormal red blood cells and white blood cells.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Action
Final Exam - 30, 00 Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post	0% of students will score greater than 000		0es

Results			
Result	Count	Options	Action
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 30 27/31 0000 00 27/31 0000 Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 231 Hematology Laboratory Process Objectives Complete c 4**

Differentiate the different erythrocyte disorders.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Criteria
Final Exam - 33, 30	100% of students will score greater than 80%		Pass
Measurement Method Criteria			
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 33 27/31 81.8%			1 - No Action Required
30 27/31 90%			
Criteria			
Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 231 Hematology Laboratory Process Objectives Complete c 5**

Differentiate the hematologic neoplasms.

Start Date 02/02/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Criteria
Final Exam - 33, 30	100% of students will score greater than 80%		Pass
Measurement Method Criteria			
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 33 23/31 69.7%			2 - Pending Action
30 27/31 90%			
Criteria			
Criterion Not Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 232 Hematology Laboratory Process Objectives Complete c 1**

Demonstrate proper use of a binocular microscope.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 232 Hematology Laboratory Process Objectives Complete c 2**

Identify normal and abnormal blood cells.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Criteria
Cell Quiz 3	100% of students will score greater than 80%		Yes
Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 232 Hematology Laboratory Process Report Competency 3**

Prepare and examine normal and abnormal blood smears, including the evaluation of cellular morphology and differential counts.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Criteria
Individual differential unknown slides	100% of students will score greater than 80%		Yes
Assessment Method Criteria Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/07/2011 - 27/30 100%			1 - No Action Required
Assessment Criteria Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 232 Hematology Laboratory Process Report Competency 4**

Perform manual hematology procedures, including sedimentation rates, reticulocyte counts and sickle cell preparations.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Criteria
Individual competency assessment	100% of students will score greater than 80%		Yes
Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 27/30 100%			1 - No Action Required
Assessment Criteria Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 232 Hematology Laboratory Procedures Complete c5**

Manipulate instrumentation used in a hematology lab.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	ctio	oio	ctio
o Results e o te			

**Course Outcome CLLS 236 Microbiology Communication**

Discuss treatment of infections caused by the medically significant bacteria.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	ctio	oio	ctio
o Results e o te			

**Course Outcome CLLS 236 Microbiology Procedures Complete c1**

List the most commonly medically important bacteria.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	ctio	oio	ctio
o Results e o te			

**Course Outcome CLLS 236 Microbiology Procedures Complete c2**

Describe the clinical significance of the medically important bacteria.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	ctio	oio	ctio
o Results e o te			

**Course Outcome CLLS 236 Microbiology Procedures Complete c3**

Outline the methods commonly used for identification of the medically important bacteria.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	ctio	oio	ctio
o Results e o te			

**Course Outcome CLLS 236 Microbiology Procedures Complete c4**

Describe the common methods of antimicrobial susceptibility testing.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	ctio	oio	ctio
o Results e o te			

o Results e o te

Course Outcome CLLS 237 ost c M c o L o e s s o o e e e Complete c 1

Select appropriate microbiological media.

Start te 12/11/200

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	ct o	o o	ct o
o Results e o te			

Course Outcome CLLS 237 ost c M c o L o e s s o o e e e Complete c 2

Obtain isolated colonies.

Start te 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	ct o	o o	ct o
o Results e o te			

Course Outcome CLLS 237 ost c M c o L o e s s o o e e e Complete c 3

Use a binocular microscope.

Start te 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	ct o	o o	ct o
o Results e o te			

Course Outcome CLLS 237 ost c M c o L o e s s o o e e e Complete c 4

Characterize bacterium using standard microbiologic stains.

Start te 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	ct o	o o	ct o
o Results e o te			

Course Outcome CLLS 237 ost c M c o L o e s s o o e e e Complete c 5

Perform and interpret routine susceptibility testing.

Start te 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	ct o	o o	ct o
o Results e o te			

Course Outcome CLLS 237 ost c M c o L o e s s o o e e e Complete c 6

Identify the clinically significant bacteria using manual, semi-automated, automated methods.

Start te 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Action	Notes	Count
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 237**  **Microbiology**  **Essential**  **Complete**  **7**

Recover clinically significant bacteria from a variety of human specimens.

**Start Date** 02/03/2010  
**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Action	Notes	Count
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 241**  **Microbiology**  **Stoichiometry**  **Communitarian**

Discuss the clinically significant protozoa, nematodes, cestodes, and digenea.

**Start Date** 12/11/2009  
**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Action	Notes	Count
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 241**  **Microbiology**  **Stoichiometry**  **Essential**  **Complete**  **1**

Classify viruses based on nucleic acid content.

**Start Date** 12/11/2009  
**Outcome Status** Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Score	Count
Examination Specified questions for each topic	80% of students will score 80% or above on relevant examination questions		Yes
Measurement Method Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Action	Notes	Count
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - 80% of students earned 80% or higher			1 - No Action Required
Criteria Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 241**  **Microbiology**  **Stoichiometry**  **Essential**  **Complete**  **2**

List a variety of medically important viruses and the diseases with which they are most associated.

**Start Date** 02/03/2010  
**Outcome Status** Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Score	Count
Examination	80% of students will earn 80% or higher		Yes
Measurement Method Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - 100% of students earned 100 or higher Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome** **CLLS 241** **Microbiology** **Students** **Assess** **Outcome** **Complete** **3**

Outline the treatment of medically important viral infections.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Scale	Count
Examination Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of students will earn 100 or higher		0

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - 100% of students will earn 100 or higher Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome** **CLLS 241** **Microbiology** **Students** **Assess** **Outcome** **Complete** **4**

Differentiate between fungi that are associated with cutaneous, subcutaneous, and systemic infections.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome** **CLLS 241** **Microbiology** **Students** **Assess** **Outcome** **Complete** **5**

Outline the treatment of medically important mycoses.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome** **CLLS 241** **Microbiology** **Students** **Assess** **Outcome** **Complete** **6**

Recognize the life cycles of the clinically significant protozoa, nematodes, cestodes, and digenea.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
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Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
0 Results			

Course Outcome **CLLS 241** **Microbiology** **Stoichiometry** **Lessons** **Complete** **7**

Outline the treatment of medically important parasites.

Status Date 02/03/2010  
Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
0 Results			

Course Outcome **CLLS 242** **Microbiology** **Stoichiometry** **Lessons** **Complete** **1**

Perform serologic tests used to diagnose viral infections.

Status Date 12/11/2009  
Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Score	Action
Ingi identification assignment Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments	100% of students will earn a grade of C or better		Pass

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments - 07/17/2010 - 100% of students earned C or higher Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

Course Outcome **CLLS 242** **Microbiology** **Stoichiometry** **Lessons** **Complete** **2**

Describe the macroscopic appearance of fungal colonies.

Status Date 02/03/2010  
Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Score	Action
Laboratory Practical Exam Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of students will score C or above on relevant examination questions		Pass

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Action
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - 33% of students earned C or higher Criterion Not Met		07/17/2010 - Review Macroscopic morphology.	2 - Pending Action



**Course Outcome** CLLS 242 **Microbiology** **Outcome** **Complete** 3

Draw, label, and identify structural elements used for the identification of fungi.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Criteria
Laboratory Practical Exam Measurement Method Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of students will score 80% or above on relevant examination questions		Pass

Results			
Result	Criteria	Measurement Schedule	Criteria
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - 33% of students earned 80% or higher Criteria Criterion Not Met	07/17/2010 - Will review at next program faculty meeting.		2 - Pending Action

**Course Outcome** CLLS 242 **Microbiology** **Outcome** **Complete** 4

Perform tests used to differentiate yeasts.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Criteria
Laboratory Practical Exam Measurement Method Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of students will score 80% or above on relevant examination questions		Pass

Results			
Result	Criteria	Measurement Schedule	Criteria
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - 33% of students earned 80% or higher Criteria Criterion Not Met	07/17/2010 - Will review at next program faculty meeting.		2 - Pending Action

**Course Outcome** CLLS 242 **Microbiology** **Outcome** **Complete** 5

Perform common stains used for identification of the medically important fungi and parasites.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Criteria
Laboratory Practical Exam Measurement Method Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of students will score 80% or above on relevant examination questions		Pass

Results			
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Results			
Result	Criteria	Observed	Action
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - 3 of students earned 0 or higher Criterion Not Met	07/17/2010 - Review procedure for common fungal stains		2 - Pending Action

**Course Outcome CLLS 242 Microbiology to assess competence 6**

Process human specimens for recovery of medically important fungi and parasites.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Score	Action
Laboratory Practical Exam Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post	33 of students will score 0 or above on relevant examination questions		Pass

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observed	Action
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - 33 of students earned 0 or higher Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 242 Microbiology to assess competence 7**

Draw, label and identify medically important protozoa, nematodes, cestodes and digenea.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Score	Action
Laboratory Practical Exam Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post	33 of students will score 0 or above on relevant examination questions		Pass

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observed	Action
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - 33 of students earned 0 or higher Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 242 Microbiology to assess competence 8**

Outline treatment of infections caused by medically important viruses, fungi and parasites.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Scale	Notes
Laboratory Practical Exam	100% of students will score 80% or above on relevant examination questions		
Measurement Method	Criteria		
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 252: Introduce the concepts of immunology and the immune system. Complete c1**

Outline the development of the normal human immune system.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 252: Introduce the concepts of immunology and the immune system. Complete c2**

Define terminology associated with immunology.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 252: Introduce the concepts of immunology and the immune system. Complete c3**

Outline the interactions between antigens and antibodies.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 252: Introduce the concepts of immunology and the immune system. Complete c4**

Compare an immunocompetent person with an immunocompromised one.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 252: Introduce the concepts of immunology and the immune system. Complete c5**

Discuss the immunologic basis of organ transplants and tumors.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Portfolio	Context
o Results e o te			

**Course Outcome CLLS 253** **Intro to Clinical Immunology Laboratory Process** **Complete c1**

Select the appropriate immunoassay to aid in the diagnosis of a variety of medical conditions.

**Start Date** 12/11/2009  
**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Object	Portfolio	Context
o Results e o te			

**Course Outcome CLLS 253** **Intro to Clinical Immunology Laboratory Process** **Complete c2**

Perform and interpret an example of the following immunoassays: serial dilution, agglutination, precipitation, fluorescent, electrophoresis, and enzyme immunosorbent assay.

**Start Date** 02/03/2010  
**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Object	Portfolio	Context
o Results e o te			

**Course Outcome CLLS 256** **Simulate Laboratory to ML Process** **Complete c1**

Demonstrate professional behaviors in the laboratory by working with students, other faculty and guests to provide excellent laboratory service.

**Start Date** 02/03/2010  
**Outcome Status** Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Scale	Context
Daily check in LIS for work completed	100% of the laboratory test assigned is completed		Yes
Measurement Method Criteria Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre)			

Results			
Result	Object	Portfolio	Context
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre) - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the laboratory test assigned is completed			1 - No Action Required
Criteria Met Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 256** **Simulate Laboratory to ML Process** **Complete c1**

Demonstrate acquired knowledge on bloodbank, body fluids, clinical chemistry, coagulation, hematology and microbiology.

**Start Date** 02/03/2010  
**Outcome Status** Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Scale	Context
In class exam	100% of students will score 80% or above on exam		Yes
Measurement Method Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Schedule	Criteria
Comprehensive exam Assessment Method: Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of the students will earn 80% or better		Pass

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score/Status	Criteria
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student earned 80% or better Criteria: Criterion Not Met	07/07/2011 - Feedback to students on areas that need improvements based on section examinations		2 - Pending Action
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - Course was not taught in Spring 10 due to low enrollment. Criteria: Inconclusive			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome: CLLS 256 - Simulate Laboratory to Obtain ML (Microbiology) Competency 2**

Demonstrate knowledge by successfully completing section examinations.

Start Date: 02/03/2010

Outcome Status: Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Schedule	Criteria
Exam Assessment Method: Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of the students will earn complete each section examination		Pass

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score/Status	Criteria
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student completed the section examinations Criteria: Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome: CLLS 256 - Simulate Laboratory to Obtain ML (Microbiology) Competency 3**

Perform and validate test results, including instrument function checks, review of quality control requirements and correct documentation.

Start Date: 02/03/2010

Outcome Status: Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Schedule	Criteria
Student psychomotor performance evaluations Assessment Method: Criteria Observations (e.g. Clinical or Field)	100% of students will score an average of 80% or above on multiple psychomotor performance evaluations.		Pass

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Criteria
Document instrument maintenance and quality control results	100% of the students will document instrument maintenance and quality control results		Yes
Measurement Method Criteria			
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.	results		

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.- 07/07/2011 - 100% of the students documented appropriate maintenance and quality control results	07/07/2011 - Provide orientation for simulated laboratory for students		2 - Pending Action
Criteria			
Criterion Not Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 256 Simulate Laboratory to ML Assessment Objective Complete 3**

Use a laboratory information system to determine test orders, report results and pending tests.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Criteria
Document all laboratory results using the laboratory information system	100% of the students will document all laboratory results using the laboratory information system		Yes
Measurement Method Criteria			
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.	system		

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.- 07/07/2011 - 100% of the students will document all laboratory results using the laboratory information system			1 - No Action Required
Criteria			
Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 256 Simulate Laboratory to ML Communicate**

Communicate with fellow students, faculty, and others to provide optimum laboratory service.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 258 Immunohematochemistry Assessment Objective Complete 1**

Relate factors that influence antigen-antibody reactions to common transfusion service procedures.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Scale	Outcome
Question 3 Exam 1	100% of the students will score 100% on relevant test questions		Pass
Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Outcome
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student score	07/07/2011 - Additional emphasis in lecture	100%	2 - Pending Action
Criterion Not Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 258 Immunology to describe the role of blood group systems to transfusion practice.**

Describe the role of blood group systems to transfusion practice.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Scale	Outcome
Question 3 Exam 1	100% of the students will score 100% on relevant test questions		Pass
Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Outcome
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student score	07/07/2011 - Additional emphasis in lecture	100%	2 - Pending Action
Criterion Not Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 258 Immunology to describe common techniques performed in the transfusion service, including sources of error.**

Describe common techniques performed in the transfusion service, including sources of error.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Scale	Outcome
Case 3	100% of the student will score 80% or better on case study		Pass
Written Product essay, research paper, journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Outcome
Written Product essay, research paper, journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student score average of 100%		100%	1 - No Action

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Action
Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 258 Immunocompetence Assessment Objective 4**

Describe causes, diagnosis, and treatment of transfusion reactions and hemolytic disease of the newborn.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Score	Action
Case Study	100% of the student will score 80% or better on case study		Pass
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Action
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student score average of 80%			1 - No Action Required
Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 258 Immunocompetence Assessment Objective 5**

Identify anticoagulants and preservatives used in blood collection, and describe the physiologic changes in a unit of stored blood.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Score	Action
Case Study	100% of the student will score 80% or better on case study		Pass
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Action
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student score average of 80%			1 - No Action Required
Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 258 Immunocompetence Assessment Objective 6**

Describe methods used to separate whole blood into components, and correlate component therapy with specific patient conditions.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active



Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Scale	Criteria
Blood component information sheet Written Product essay, research paper, journal, newsletter, etc.	100% of the students will complete a blood component information sheet		Pass

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Written Product essay, research paper, journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the students complete the information sheet Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 259 Immunology Laboratory Assessment 1 Complete 1**

Perform basic techniques, such as separating serum and cells, making cell suspensions, and grading reactions.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Scale	Criteria
Cell suspension and grading competencies Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre)	100% of the students will score 80% or better on the competency check for relevant activities		Pass

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre) - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student average 80% for the competencies Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 259 Immunology Laboratory Assessment 2 Complete 2**

Type for A, Rh and other blood group antigens.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Scale	Criteria
Lab 2 Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre)	100% of the students will score 80% or better on the laboratory exercise relevant to the activities		Pass

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre) - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student average 80% for the competencies			1 - No Action

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Classroom	Criterion Met		

**Course Outcome CLLS 259 Immunology Laboratory Assessment Objective 3 Complete**

Perform direct and indirect antiglobulin tests.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Score	Criteria
Lab	100% of the students will score 100% or better on the laboratory exercise relevant to the activities		1 - No Action Required
Assessment Method Criteria			
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre)			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre) - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student average 100% for the competencies			1 - No Action Required
Classroom	Criterion Met		

**Course Outcome CLLS 259 Immunology Laboratory Assessment Objective 4 Complete**

Perform routine compatibility testing.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Score	Criteria
Lab	100% of the students will score 100% or better on the laboratory exercise relevant to the activities		1 - No Action Required
Assessment Method Criteria			
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre)			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre) - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student average 100% for the competencies			1 - No Action Required
Classroom	Criterion Met		

**Course Outcome CLLS 259 Immunology Laboratory Assessment Objective 5 Complete**

Identify antibodies in patient samples.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
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Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Notes
Lab 10 Assessment Method Criteria Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre)	100% of the students will score 100% or better on the laboratory exercise relevant to the activities		Yes

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre) - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student average 100% for the competencies Criteria Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 259 Immunocompetence Laboratory Outcome 1**

Perform compatibility testing in complex situations, such as when patients have antibody or history of antibody.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Notes
Lab 10 Assessment Method Criteria Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre)	100% of the students will score 100% or better on the laboratory exercise relevant to the activities		Yes

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre) - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student average 100% for the competencies Criteria Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 259 Immunocompetence Laboratory Outcome 2**

Investigate suspected transfusion reactions.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Notes
Lab 11 Assessment Method Criteria Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre)	100% of the students will score 100% or better on the laboratory exercise relevant to the activities		Yes

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre) - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the student average 100% for the			1 - No

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
competencies			Required
Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 259 Immunology Laboratory 3**

Perform tests to predict, diagnose, and prevent hemolytic disease of the newborn.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Score	Criteria
Lab 12	100% of the students will score 80% or better on the laboratory exercise relevant to the activities		Pass
Assessment Method Criteria			
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre)			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre) - 07/07/2011 -	100% of the student average 80% for the competencies		1 - No Action Required
Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 281 Clinical Skills Laboratory ML Laboratory 1**

Complete assigned review material in body fluid analysis, clinical chemistry, coagulation, hematology, immunology, Microbiology, and transfusion medicine.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 281 Clinical Skills Laboratory ML Laboratory 2**

Complete examinations in each of the areas listed above with a score of 80% or better.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Score	Criteria
Online exams	80% of scored exams will show student earned 80% or better		Pass
Assessment Method Criteria			
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 292 **Competency** 1 **ML** **Assessment** **Complete** 1

Perform routine immunohematology, immunology, and microbiology testing at career entry level.

**Start Date** 12/11/200

**Outcome Status** Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Notes
Psychomotor check sheets completed by clinical instructors	100% of students will achieve a score of 80% or better on check sheet items referring to routine testing		
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/17/2010 - 100% of students earned 80% or higher	Criterion Met		1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome** CLLS 292 **Competency** 1 **ML** **Assessment** **Complete** 2

Maintain laboratory instruments according to established protocols.

**Start Date** 02/03/2010

**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 292 **Competency** 1 **ML** **Assessment** **Complete** 3

Demonstrate safe laboratory practices and professional behaviors in the normally stressful conditions of the clinical laboratory.

**Start Date** 12/11/200

**Outcome Status** Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Notes
Affective check sheets completed by clinical instructors	100% of students will achieve a score of 80% or better in on check sheet items referring to routine testing.		
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/17/2010 - 100% of students earned 80% or higher	Criterion Met		1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome** CLLS 292 **Clinical Competence 1 of ML** **Communication**

Recognize problems in laboratory results, and take appropriate action.

**Start Date** 12/11/200

**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Count	Score	Count
Results Report			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 292 **Clinical Competence 1 of ML** **Communication**

Communicate with patients, providers, and other laboratory personnel.

**Start Date** 12/11/200

**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Count	Score	Count
Results Report			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 293 **Clinical Competence 2 of ML** **Professionalism** **Competence 1**

Perform routine hematology, coagulation, body fluid, and clinical chemistry testing at a career entry level.

**Start Date** 12/11/200

**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Count	Score	Count
Results Report			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 293 **Clinical Competence 2 of ML** **Professionalism** **Competence 2**

Maintain laboratory instruments according to established protocols.

**Start Date** 02/03/2010

**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Count	Score	Count
Results Report			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 293 **Clinical Competence 2 of ML** **Professionalism** **Competence 3**

Demonstrate safe laboratory practices and professional behaviors in the normally stressful conditions of the clinical laboratory.

**Start Date** 12/11/200

**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Count	Score	Count
Results Report			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 293 **Clinical Competence 2 of ML** **Communication**

Recognize problems in laboratory results, and take appropriate action.

**Start Date** 12/11/200

**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Count	Score	Count
Results Report			

Results Report

Course Outcome CLLS 293 Communicative 2 of ML Communication

Communicate with other healthcare professionals, patients and co-workers.

Start Date 12/11/200

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Results Report			

Course Outcome CLLS 356 Describe hormones, tumor markers, and nutritional analytes measured in clinical chemistry. Complete 1

Describe hormones, tumor markers, and nutritional analytes measured in clinical chemistry.

Start Date 12/11/200

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Score	Criteria
Analyte assignment	of the students will earn or better		es
Measurement Method Criteria	Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.		

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.	0/0/2011 - 100 of the analyte assignment average is 3		1 - No Action Required
Criteria	Criterion Met		

Course Outcome CLLS 356 Discuss emerging technologies, such as molecular diagnostic applications and nanotechnology and their roles in routine clinical chemistry. Complete 2

Discuss emerging technologies, such as molecular diagnostic applications and nanotechnology and their roles in routine clinical chemistry.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Score	Criteria
Exam	100 of the student will earn or better on relevant test questions		es
Measurement Method Criteria	Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post		

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	0/0/2011 - 100 of the student averages on relevant test questions		1 - No Action Required
Criteria	Criterion Met		

**Course Outcome CLLS 356** Establish reference ranges for analytes in clinical chemistry.

Establish reference ranges for analytes in clinical chemistry.

Start Date 12/11/200

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Notes
Analyze reference range assignment. Assessment Method: Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments	100% of scored will show student earned 100% or higher on this assignment.		Passes
Question 1 Exam 2 Assessment Method: Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of the student will earn 100% on relevant test questions		Passes

Results			
Result	Criteria	Follow-up	Notes
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 3% of the student earned 100% Criterion Not Met	07/07/2011 - Add reference ranges assignment		2 - Pending Action
Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments - 07/17/2010 - 100% of students earned 100% or higher Criterion Met	07/17/2010 - Continue to follow-up		1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 356** Apply predictive value theory to establishing cutoff values for laboratory results.

Apply predictive value theory to establishing cutoff values for laboratory results.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Notes
Question 1 Exam 2 Assessment Method: Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of the student will earn 100% on relevant test questions		Passes

Results			
Result	Criteria	Follow-up	Notes
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 23% of the student earned 100% Criterion Not Met	07/07/2011 - Modify assignment to be individual assignment instead of group assignment		2 - Pending Action

**Course Outcome CLLS 356** Calculate random, proportional, constant, and total error for an analytical method, compare them to allowable error, and make decisions about the method's acceptability.

Calculate random, proportional, constant, and total error for an analytical method, compare them to allowable error, and make decisions about the method's acceptability.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
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Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Notes
Question 1 and 2	100% of the student will earn 100% on relevant test questions		Yes
Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/07/2011 - 23% of the student earned 100%	07/07/2011 - Modify assignment to be individual assignment instead of group assignment		2 - Pending Action
Criteria Not Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 357 - Critical Chemistry Laboratory Process - Complete 1**

Run large automated analyzers, including documentation of performance checks, calibration, and basic trouble shooting procedures.

Start Date 12/11/2009  
Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Notes
Document maintenance, quality control and troubleshooting for automated analyzers	100% of the students will document maintenance, quality control and troubleshooting for automated analyzers		Yes
Assessment Method Criteria Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/07/2011 - 100% of the students documented maintenance, quality control and troubleshooting for automated analyzers			1 - No Action Required
Criteria Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 357 - Critical Chemistry Laboratory Process - Complete 2**

Apply new technologies to the detection and quantification of tumor markers, drugs of abuse, and hormones.

Start Date 02/03/2010  
Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Notes
Laboratory report	100% of the students will earn 80% or higher		Yes
Assessment Method Criteria Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Notes

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observed	Criteria
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. 07/07/2011 - 100% of the laboratory report will show students earn	Criteria Met		1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 357** Compare methods, including gathering data, performing calculations and making decisions.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Score	Criteria
Method comparison data	100% of students will document the method comparison data		Yes

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observed	Criteria
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. 07/07/2011 - 100% of the students reported the data	Criteria Met		1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 431** Evaluate hematology test data and follow up testing data to determine the most likely diagnosis of hematologic disease and suggest follow up testing based on initial hematology data.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observed	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 431** Describe and summarize the pathophysiology of hematologic diseases.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observed	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 431** Describe and explain the principles of bone marrow analysis, cytochemistry, cytogenetics, flow cytometry and molecular analysis as used in the diagnosis and treatment of hematologic disease.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Notes
Examination designated questions on this topic. Measurement Method Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of students will pass an examination covering these materials with a score of 80% or better.		Yes

Results			
Result	Criteria	Notes	Notes
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/27/2010 - 83.3% of students earned 80% or higher Criteria Criterion Not Met	07/27/2010 - Increase emphasis on this material in the upcoming course in 2011		2 - Pending Action

**Course Outcome CLLS 431 Hematology 1**

Analyze complete blood count data for the presence of abnormalities and discrepancies and suggest solutions to the problems detected.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Notes
Final examination case study question on this topic. Measurement Method Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of students will correctly complete the case study portion of course examinations.		Yes

Results			
Result	Criteria	Notes	Notes
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/27/2010 - 88.8% of students correctly completed the case study portion of course examinations. Criteria Criterion Not Met			2 - Pending Action

**Course Outcome CLLS 431 Hematology 2**

Evaluate hematology test data and follow up testing data to determine the most likely diagnosis of hematologic disease and suggest follow up testing based on initial hematology data.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Notes	Notes
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 431 Hematology Communitio**

Create a case study for formal presentation.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
No Results Reported			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Count
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 432 Hematology Laboratory Procedures Complete c1**

Identify normal and abnormal blood cells and correlate their presence with associated disorders.

Start Date 12/11/2009  
Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Score	Count
Laboratory cell identification quizzes.	100% of students will score 100% or better		100
Assessment Method Criteria			
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Count
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/27/2010 - 100% of students earned 100% or higher			1 - No Action Required
Criteria Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 432 Hematology Laboratory Procedures Complete c2**

Perform routine, automated and special hematology laboratory assays including bone marrow scans, cytochemistry and blood smear evaluation.

Start Date 02/03/2010  
Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Count
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 432 Hematology Laboratory Procedures Complete c3**

Analyze complete blood count data for the presence of abnormalities and discrepancies and suggest solutions to the problems detected.

Start Date 12/11/2009  
Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Score	Count
Laboratory exercises.	100% of students will score 100% or better.		100
Assessment Method Criteria			
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Count
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/27/2010 - 100% of students earned 100% or higher			1 - No Action Required
Criteria Met			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 436 **Objective** **1** **Assess** **1** **Complete** **1**

List the common pathogens associated with infectious disease of various human body sites.

**Start Date** 12/11/2009

**Outcome Status** Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Notes
Examination	100% of students will score 80% or better on relevant examination questions.		Yes
Measurement Method Criteria			
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Notes	Notes
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - 100% of students earned 80% or higher			1 - No Action Required
Criteria			
Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 436 **Objective** **1** **Assess** **1** **Complete** **2**

Discuss the antibiotic therapy common for a variety of etiologic agents of infectious disease.

**Start Date** 02/03/2010

**Outcome Status** Active

Measurements			
Measurement Method	Criteria for Success	Measurement Schedule	Notes
Examination	100% of students will score 80% or better on relevant examination questions.		Yes
Measurement Method Criteria			
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Notes	Notes
Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post - 07/17/2010 - 100% of students earned 80% or higher			1 - No Action Required
Criteria			
Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 436 **Objective** **1** **Assess** **1** **Complete** **3**

Describe the importance of infection control in a clinical setting.

**Start Date** 12/11/2009

**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Notes	Notes
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome** CLLS 436 **Objective** **1** **Assess** **1** **Complete** **4**

Create a case study for formal presentation.

**Start Date** 12/11/2009

**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Criterion	Observations	Action
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 437** **Post-Module Assessment Objective 1** **Complete c1**

Process a variety of human microbiology specimens.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Scheme	Action
Proficiency demonstration. Assessment Method Criteria Observations e.g. Clinical or Field	100% of students will earn a grade of 100% or better on the unknown specimens.		Yes

Results			
Result	Criterion	Observations	Action
Observations e.g. Clinical or Field - 07/17/2010 - 100% of students earned 100% or higher Assessment Criteria Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 437** **Post-Module Assessment Objective 2** **Complete c2**

Recover and identify common microorganisms found in a variety of human microbiology specimens.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Scheme	Action
Proficiency demonstration Assessment Method Criteria Observations e.g. Clinical or Field	100% of students will earn a grade of 100% or better on the unknown specimens		Yes

Results			
Result	Criterion	Observations	Action
Observations e.g. Clinical or Field - 07/17/2010 - 100% of students earned 100% or higher Assessment Criteria Criterion Met			1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 437** **Post-Module Assessment Objective 3** **Complete c3**

Report culture and antimicrobial susceptibility testing results from variety of human microbiology specimens.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criterion	Observations	Action
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 456 Simulate Laboratory to Molecular Messengers**

Demonstrate professional behaviors in the laboratory by working with students, other faculty and guests to provide excellent laboratory service.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 456 Simulate Laboratory to Molecular Sols**

Perform and validate test results, including instrument function checks, review of quality control requirements, and correct documentation.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 456 Simulate Laboratory to Molecular Communication 1**

Supervise other students within a laboratory section, and perform management tasks as assigned.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Score	Criteria
Individual student management memo	100% of students score great than 100% on assigned management tasks		Pass
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. - 07/07/2011 - 2/11/2011	Criterion Met		1 - No Action Required

**Course Outcome CLLS 456 Simulate Laboratory to Molecular Communication 2**

Communicate as needed with other students, faculty and others to provide optimum laboratory service.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Score	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 456 Simulate Laboratory to Molecular Messengers Complete Exam**

Demonstrate acquired knowledge by earning a score of 80% or better on a comprehensive examination.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Location	Context
o:Results:e:te			

Course Outcome **CLLS 456** **Simulate Laboratory Information Management Systems to Effectively Complete c2**

Demonstrate knowledge by successfully completing section examinations.

Start Date 02/03/2010  
Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Location	Context
o:Results:e:te			

Course Outcome **CLLS 456** **Simulate Laboratory Information Management Systems to Effectively Complete c3**

Use a laboratory information system to determine test orders, report results, and identify pending tests.

Start Date 02/03/2010  
Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Location	Context
o:Results:e:te			

Course Outcome **CLLS 458** **Immunology to Immunology So**

Choose appropriate techniques to resolve complex antibody identification problems.

Start Date 12/11/2009  
Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Score	Context
Assigned case studies	100% of students will successfully resolve assigned case studies.		es
Assessment Method/Context Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments			
Exam	100% of the students will score 80% or better on relevant test questions		es
Assessment Method/Context Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Object	Location	Context
o:Results:e:te			

Course Outcome **CLLS 458** **Immunology to Immunology So**

Describe gel testing systems and their applications. Recognize and describe the resolution of ABO and Rh typing problems.

Start Date 12/11/2009  
Outcome Status Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Score	Context
Test	100% of the students will score 80% or better on relevant test questions		es
Assessment Method/Context Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post			



Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Count
0 Results			

**Course Outcome CLLS 458**  **Immunology**  **Essential**  **Complete**  **2**

Describe LA antigens and their applications in organ transplantation, parentage studies, and disease association.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Count
Examination Measurement Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of students will score 80% or above on relevant examination questions.		0
Test Measurement Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of the students will score 80% or better on relevant test questions		0

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Count
0 Results			

**Course Outcome CLLS 458**  **Immunology**  **Essential**  **Complete**  **3**

Describe the three causes of positive direct antiglobulin tests, and the role of the transfusion service in treating these patients.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Count
Exam Measurement Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of the students will score 80% or better on relevant test questions		0

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Count
0 Results			

**Course Outcome CLLS 458**  **Immunology**  **Essential**  **Complete**  **4**

Given simulated transfusion data, calculate optimum blood inventory for a transfusion service.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Measurement	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Count
Exam Measurement Criteria Test - Internally Developed - Pre/Post or Post	100% of the students will score 80% or better on relevant test questions		0

Results			
Result	Count	Percentage	Count
0 Results			

Results Report

Course Outcome: CLLS 459 Immunology Laboratory Skills Complete

Practice testing using gel system.

Start Date: 12/11/200

Outcome Status: Active

Measurements			
Measurement	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Count
Relevant laboratory exercise	100% of the students will earn 100% or better on the relevant laboratory exercise		0es
Measurement Criteria			
Performance (e.g. Music, Theatre)			

Results			
Result	Count	Score	Count
Results Report			

Course Outcome: CLLS 459 Immunology Laboratory Skills

Resolve complex problems such as typing discrepancies, antibody identification, and cases of patients with positive AT.

Start Date: 12/11/200

Outcome Status: Active

Measurements			
Measurement	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Count
Exam	100% of the students will earn 100% or better on laboratory examination with relevant activities		0es
Measurement Criteria			
Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Count	Score	Count
Results Report			

Course Outcome: CLLS 459 Immunology Laboratory Skills

Prepare and deliver a continuing education presentation about a topic of interest to the transfusion service.

Start Date: 12/11/200

Outcome Status: Active

Measurements			
Measurement	Criteria/Success	Measurement Score	Count
Evaluation of Presentation.	100% of students will score 100% or better		0es
Measurement Criteria			
Presentation oral			
Presentation	100% of the students will earn 100% or better on the in class presentation		0es
Measurement Criteria			
Presentation oral			

Results			
Result	Count	Score	Count
Results Report			

**Course Outcome CLLS 465 Management Clinical Process Improvement Complete 1**

Perform routine laboratory management operations, such as scheduling, budgeting, documenting compliance, writing procedures, and evaluating employees.

**Start Date** 12/11/200  
**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observed	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 465 Management Clinical Process Improvement Complete 2**

Calculate the cost to perform a specific laboratory test.

**Start Date** 02/03/2010  
**Outcome Status** Active

Measurement Assessment			
Assessment Method	Criteria/Success	Assessment Score	Criteria
Individual cost pretest exercise	0 will score greater than 0 on cost/test exercise		es
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.			

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observed	Criteria
Written Product Essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc. 03/1/2011 - 1/1/2011			1 - No Action Required
<b>Assessment</b> Criterion Met			

**Course Outcome CLLS 465 Management Clinical Performance Improvement 1**

Explore issues of productivity and improvement of laboratory productivity, comparing laboratory performance to established benchmarks.

**Start Date** 12/11/200  
**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observed	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 465 Management Clinical Performance Improvement 2**

Design, plan, implement and evaluate a program for assessing the continuing competency of laboratory employees.

**Start Date** 02/03/2010  
**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Criteria	Observed	Criteria
No Results Reported			

**Course Outcome CLLS 465 Management Clinical Communication 1**

Prepare and evaluate educational materials for clinical laboratory students.

**Start Date** 12/11/200  
**Outcome Status** Active

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Outcome
o Results e o te			

**Course Outcome CLLS 465 Management Clinical Communication 2**

Review a current book relating to laboratory management, healthcare, or career development.

Start Date 02/03/2010  
Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Outcome
o Results e o te			

**Course Outcome CLLS 480 Clinical Science Microbiology Complete 1**

Complete assigned review material in body fluid analysis, clinical chemistry, coagulation, hematology, immunology, microbiology, transfusion medicine, and laboratory practice.

Start Date 12/11/200  
Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Outcome
o Results e o te			

**Course Outcome CLLS 480 Clinical Science Microbiology Complete 2**

Complete examinations in the areas listed with a score of 0 or better blood bank, body fluids, clinical chemistry, coagulation, hematology, immunology and microbiology.

Start Date 02/03/2010  
Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Notes
Online examination.	0 of exams will display a score of 0 or better.		es
Assessment Method Criteria Test - Internally developed - Pre/Post or Post			

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Outcome
o Results e o te			

**Course Outcome CLLS 491 Clinical Chemistry Hematology Microbiology Complete 1**

Perform routine testing in the various sections of a full - service clinical laboratory transfusion service, hemostasis, body fluids, clinical chemistry, hematology, immunology, and microbiology.

Start Date 12/11/200  
Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Schedule	Notes
Psychomotor check sheets completed by clinical instructors.	100 of students will achieve a score of 0 or better on check sheet items referring to routine testing.		es
Assessment Method Criteria Observations e.g. Clinical or field			

Results			
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Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Context
Objectives			

**Course Outcome CLLS 491** **C** **o** **n** **t** **r** **o** **l** **l** **e** **c** **e** **M** **o** **d** **e** **r** **e** **s** **s** **o** **f** **o** **u** **t** **C** **o** **m** **p** **e** **t** **e** **c** **2**

Calibrate, operate, and maintain laboratory instrumentation according to established protocols.

Start Date 02/03/2010

Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Scale	Notes
Psychomotor check sheets completed by clinical instructors. Assessment Method Criteria Observations (e.g. Clinical or Field)	100% of students will achieve a score of 100% or better on check sheet items referring to problem solving items.		Notes

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Context
Objectives			

**Course Outcome CLLS 491** **C** **o** **n** **t** **r** **o** **l** **l** **e** **c** **e** **M** **o** **d** **e** **r** **e** **s** **s** **o** **f** **o** **u** **t** **C** **o** **m** **p** **e** **t** **e** **c** **3**

Demonstrate safe laboratory practices and professional behaviors in the normally stressful conditions of the clinical laboratory.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Context
Objectives			

**Course Outcome CLLS 491** **C** **o** **n** **t** **r** **o** **l** **l** **e** **c** **e** **M** **o** **d** **e** **r** **e** **s** **s** **o** **f** **o** **u** **t** **C** **o** **m** **p** **e** **t** **e** **c** **4**

Recognize problems in laboratory results, and resolve the problems before reporting.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Context
Objectives			

**Course Outcome CLLS 491** **C** **o** **n** **t** **r** **o** **l** **l** **e** **c** **e** **M** **o** **d** **e** **r** **e** **s** **s** **o** **f** **o** **u** **t** **C** **o** **m** **m** **u** **n** **i** **c** **a** **t** **i** **o** **n**

Communicate with other healthcare professionals, patients and co-workers.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Context
Objectives			

**Course Outcome CLLS 494** **M** **a** **n** **a** **g** **e** **C** **o** **m** **p** **e** **t** **e** **c** **5**

Carry out the project, including progress reports.

Start Date 12/11/2009

Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Outcome
o Results e o te			

Course Outcome CLLS 494 Mmt ct ce C L Sc o em So

Identify a project of interest to a clinical laboratory and prepare a proposal describing the project, including a budget, timeline and needed approvals.

Start Date 12/11/200  
Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Outcome
o Results e o te			

Course Outcome CLLS 494 Mmt ct ce C L Sc Commu ct o

Report on the outcome of the project, including recommendations for the laboratory and for future students who may choose a similar project.

Start Date 12/11/200  
Outcome Status Active

Measurement			
Assessment Method	Criteria for Success	Assessment Score	Count
Final paper.	of students will earn a grade of 0 or better		es
Assessment Method Criteria	Written Product essay, research paper, Journal, newsletter, etc.		

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Outcome
o Results e o te			

Course Outcome CLLS 499 C c L Sc ce Sem o ess o o e e Com ete c 1

Design, plan and implement certification exam review materials.

Start Date 12/11/200  
Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Outcome
o Results e o te			

Course Outcome CLLS 499 C c L Sc ce Sem o ess o o e e Com ete c 2

Create certification-style exam review questions.

Start Date 02/03/2010  
Outcome Status Active

Results			
Result	Object	Objective	Outcome
o Results e o te			



Unit Assessment Report - Our Column  
 Ferris State University  
 Program - Medical Technology B.S.

**Missions Statement** To prepare graduates who are ready for career entry level employment in a variety of clinical laboratory settings hospitals, blood banks, independent and physicians office laboratories, clinics, health maintenance organizations, urgent care centers and industry.

- Board of Trustees Committee - once per year
- Meetings
- Senior Academic 2011-2012
- Board of Trustees
- College of Health Sciences National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Science (NAACLS)
- Chemical Department 2012-2013
- College of Health Sciences
- College of Arts

Outcomes	Measurements	Criteria	Results
<p>Program - Medical Technology B.S. - Graduates will apply previously learned knowledge to the solution of new problems - CAAS Theme Critical thinking and problem-solving</p> <p><b>Outcome Objectives</b></p> <p><b>Learning Objectives</b></p> <p>07/07/2007</p> <p><b>Outcome Status</b> Active</p>	<p><b>Measurements</b></p> <p><b>Success</b></p> <p>Employer survey distributed one year following students graduation</p> <p><b>Measurement Criteria</b></p> <p>Survey - Employer</p> <p><b>Criteria Success</b></p> <p>of the employers will rate graduates as on item of the employer survey</p>	<p>07/07/2011 - Employer survey results are pending.</p> <p><b>Criteria</b></p> <p>Criterion Met</p> <p>07/07/2011 - Pending Action</p> <p><b>Results</b></p> <p>Employer survey from Ronson, part 1</p> <p>Employer survey from Ronson, part 2</p> <p>Employer survey from Borgess</p>	<p>07/17/2010 - Employer survey has been distributed.</p> <p>07/07/2011 - Only 3 distributed and 2 of those returned</p>
<p><b>Measurements</b></p> <p>Faculty evaluation during Simulated Laboratory</p> <p><b>Measurement Criteria</b></p> <p>Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments</p> <p><b>Criteria Success</b></p> <p>of the students will receive a rating of 3 or above on their ability to solve problems posed during the simulated laboratory experience</p>	<p>07/17/2010 - Course not offered Spring Semester</p> <p><b>Criteria</b></p> <p>Inconclusive</p> <p>07/07/2011 - No Action Required</p>		



**Outcomes**

**Measurements**

**Results**

**Comments**

Program - Medical Technology S.S. -  
 Graduates will apply the  
 knowledge/professional competencies to  
 practice as entry-level MT - CA.S Theme  
 knowledge and professional skills

**Start Date**  
 07/200

**Outcome Status**  
 Active

**Measurements**  
 employer survey administered one year  
 following students graduation  
**Measurements**  
 Survey - employer  
**Criteria**  
 of the employers will rate graduates  
 on items 1, 2, on employer survey

07/2011 - Item 1 100 of employers rated  
 graduate  
 Item 2 0 of employers rated graduate  
 Item 3 0 of employers rated graduate  
**Criteria**  
 Criterion Not Met  
**Comments**  
 2 - Pending Action  
**Retest**  
 employer survey from ronson, part  
 1  
 employer survey from ronson, part  
 2  
 employer survey from gress

07/2010 - employer survey has  
 been distributed to only 3 employers  
 and only 2 were returned

**Measurements**  
 faculty members evaluation of student's  
 performance in Simulated Laboratory  
**Measurements**  
 Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments  
**Criteria**  
 of the students will be able to  
 demonstrate their ability to perform assigned  
 roles in the simulated laboratory

07/2010 - Course not offered Spring 2010  
**Criteria**  
 Inconclusive  
**Comments**  
 2 - Pending Action

Outcomes	Measurement Criteria	Results	Comments
<p>Measurement Success</p> <p>National Certification Examination</p> <p>Test - Internal - Post or Pre/Post</p> <p>100% of the graduates will score at or above the national mean score on the national certifying examination</p>	<p>Measurement Criteria</p> <p>2010 - 2010 of 20 pass above national mean</p> <p>2011 of 1 pass above national mean</p> <p>2012 of 22 pass above national mean</p> <p>2013 of 12 pass above national mean</p> <p>Criterion Not Met</p> <p>1 - No Action Required</p>	<p>2010 - 2010 of 20 pass above national mean</p> <p>2011 of 1 pass above national mean</p> <p>2012 of 22 pass above national mean</p> <p>2013 of 12 pass above national mean</p> <p>Criterion Not Met</p> <p>1 - No Action Required</p>	<p>01/2010 - 01/2010 - employer survey has been distributed</p>
<p>Preceptor evaluation at the conclusion of the practical experience</p> <p>Internship Evaluation</p> <p>of the preceptors will rate students overall ability to perform required tests as a 3 or above on the clinical competency check list</p>	<p>Measurement Criteria</p> <p>April - June 2011 two pass above national mean</p> <p>July - Sept 2011 three pass above national mean</p> <p>Criterion Not Met</p> <p>2 - Pending Action</p>	<p>April - June 2011 two pass above national mean</p> <p>July - Sept 2011 three pass above national mean</p> <p>Criterion Not Met</p> <p>2 - Pending Action</p>	
<p>Program - Medical Technology</p> <p>Graduates will communicate effectively to acquire/develop/convey ideas to diverse pops - CA's Theme Communication</p>	<p>Measurement Criteria</p> <p>2011 - Item of employers rated students as on employer survey</p> <p>Item 100 of employers rated students as on employer survey</p> <p>Criterion Not Met</p>	<p>2011 - Item of employers rated students as on employer survey</p> <p>Item 100 of employers rated students as on employer survey</p> <p>Criterion Not Met</p>	<p>01/2010 - employer survey has been distributed</p>

Outcomes	Measure/Assessment/Construct	Results	Comments
<p><b>Student</b> 07/200</p> <p><b>Outcome Status</b> Active</p>	<p><b>Course Success</b> of the employers will rate students as on items and 1 on the employer survey</p> <p><b>Student Met</b> Preceptor evaluation of student at the conclusion of the internship experience <b>Student Met</b> Internship evaluation <b>Course Success</b> of the clinical preceptors will rate students ability to communicate in the professional setting as 3. or above</p>	<p>Criterion Not Met <b>Course</b> 1 - No Action Required <b>Results</b> employer survey from Ironson, part 1 employer survey from Ironson, part 2 employer survey from Orgness</p>	<p>07/2010 - Program faculty will meet September 2010 to discuss a new criterion for success.</p>
<p>Program - Medical Technology S. - Graduates of the Medical Technology Program will demonstrate professional and ethical behaviors - CAS Theme Professional and ethical behaviors</p> <p><b>Outcomes</b> Learning</p> <p><b>Student</b> 07/200</p> <p><b>Outcome Status</b> Active</p>	<p><b>Assessment Met</b> Faculty evaluation of affective behaviors at the conclusion of the simulated laboratory experience <b>Assessment Met</b> Case Studies/Problem-based Assignments <b>Course Success</b> of the students will receive an overall rating on the student affective evaluation of 3. or above <b>Assessment Met</b> Preceptor evaluation completed at the conclusion of the internship experience <b>Assessment Met</b> Internship evaluation <b>Course Success</b> of the students will receive a score of 2 out of 2 on the affective domain evaluation portion of the internship</p>	<p>07/2010 - Course was not offered Spring 2010 <b>Course</b> Inconclusive <b>Course</b> 2 - Pending Action</p> <p>07/2010 - Criterion for Success is currently being revised. <b>Course</b> Inconclusive <b>Course</b> 2 - Pending Action</p>	<p>07/2010 - Program faculty will meet September 2010 to discuss a new criterion for success.</p>

Outcomes	Measurements	Results	Comments
<p>Program - Medical Technology B.S. - The Medical Technology Program will continue to meet the standards established by NAACLS - CAAS Theme Specialized accreditation</p> <p><b>Outcome Objectives</b></p> <p>Learning</p> <p><b>Student Learning</b></p> <p>07/2000</p> <p><b>Outcome Status</b></p> <p>Active</p>	<p><b>Measurements</b></p> <p>Employer survey distributed one year following students graduation</p> <p><b>Measurement</b></p> <p>Survey - Employer</p> <p><b>Criteria</b></p> <p>100% of the employers will rate graduates as 10 of the employer survey</p>	<p>07/2011 - Item 1000 of employers rated graduates as 100 on the employer survey</p> <p><b>Success</b></p> <p>Criterion Met</p> <p><b>Comments</b></p> <p>1 - No Action Required</p> <p><b>Reference</b></p> <p>Employer survey from Cronson, part 1</p> <p>Employer survey from Cronson, part 2</p> <p>Employer survey from Progress</p>	<p>07/2010 - Employer survey has been distributed.</p>
<p>Program - Medical Technology B.S. - The Medical Technology Program will continue to meet the standards established by NAACLS - CAAS Theme Specialized accreditation</p> <p><b>Outcome Objectives</b></p> <p>Learning</p> <p><b>Student Learning</b></p> <p>07/2000</p> <p><b>Outcome Status</b></p> <p>Active</p>	<p><b>Measurements</b></p> <p>Review of university and program data</p> <p><b>Measurement</b></p> <p>Data Analysis</p> <p><b>Criteria</b></p> <p>100% of the Medical Technology Students who enter the professional phase of the program complete it successfully within two academic years</p>	<p>07/2010 - 00 of the MT students who enter the professional phase of the program complete it successfully with 2 academic years</p> <p><b>Success</b></p> <p>Criterion Met</p> <p><b>Comments</b></p> <p>1 - No Action Required</p>	<p>07/2010 - Results will be available by 10/1/10</p>
<p>Program - Medical Technology B.S. - The Medical Technology Program will continue to meet the standards established by NAACLS - CAAS Theme Specialized accreditation</p> <p><b>Outcome Objectives</b></p> <p>Learning</p> <p><b>Student Learning</b></p> <p>07/2000</p> <p><b>Outcome Status</b></p> <p>Active</p>	<p><b>Measurements</b></p> <p>Employer survey distributed one year after students graduation</p> <p><b>Measurement</b></p> <p>Survey - Alumni (after one year)</p>	<p>07/2011 - 100% of the graduates report they are employed within one year of their graduation</p> <p><b>Success</b></p> <p>Criterion Met</p> <p><b>Comments</b></p>	<p>07/2010 - Alumni survey has been distributed.</p>

**Outcomes**

Measure Success

**Results**

Count

1 - No Action Required

**Cite** of the graduates of the Medical Technology program report they are either employed as MTs or continuing their education within one year of graduation

**Assessment** Graduate survey distributed on year after students' graduation  
**Assessment** Survey - Graduate Current Year  
**Cite** of graduates responding to the survey will indicate that they are prepared for professional practice

**Assessment** Employer survey distributed one year after students' graduation  
**Assessment** Survey - Employer  
**Cite** of the employers who respond to the survey will rate Ferris State University graduates of the Medical Technology program as performing as well or better than graduates of other programs

Your Name \_\_\_\_\_

**College of Liberal Arts and Sciences  
 Student Success Committee**

Please complete the following survey as part of the Academic Review Process at SDSU. Use the following rating scale for questions 1-3

- 4 Excellent, nearly ideal, top 10%
- 3 Good, strong, top one-third
- 2 Acceptable, average, the middle third
- 1 Below expectations, fair, bottom one third
- 0 Poor, seriously inadequate, bottom 10%
- NA not applicable, unknown

	4	3	2	1	0	NA
1. Instructional program content is						
a. based on performance objectives that represent job skills and knowledge required for successful entry level employment						
b. designed to provide students with practical job application experience.						
c. Periodically reviewed and revised to keep current with changing job practices and technology						
2. Instructional equipment is current and representative of that used on the job.						
3. Instructional facilities allocate sufficient space to support quality instruction						
4. Job opportunities exist for students completing the program.						

5. From your perspective, what are the major strengths of the MT and MLT programs?

6. From your perspective, what are the major areas of improvement that you would like to see in the MT and MLT programs.

our Name

From your perspective, what are the major areas of improvement that you  A  S  N in the MT and MLT programs.

Any other comments

Thanks for you time



# FERRIS STATE UNIVERSITY

*Imagine More*

## College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Research Forum

As part of the college's Research Process, the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences at Ferris State University is soliciting your input for the next few minutes to help us improve our various subjects of the community. We encourage you to use the following questions to help us improve our

1. How do you feel about the current state of the forum?

2. How do you feel about the current state of the forum?

3. How do you feel about the current state of the forum?

4. How do you feel about the current state of the forum?

5. How do you feel about the current state of the forum?

6. How do you feel about the current state of the forum?

Yes

No



7  How frequent

8  Outcome

- Yes
- No

9  How frequent

10  Which of the following sections do you usually see in a report?

- Blood bank
- Chemistry
- Coagulation
- Hematology
- Histology
- Molecular
- Serology/Immunology
- Urinalysis/body fluids
- Other

Please Specify

11  Please see you office since you

12  Significant to you see

**13** □ **Comments on CLS courses** □

**14** □ **Comments on science/math courses** □

**15** □ **Comments on CHS courses** □

**16** □ **Comments on other education courses (e.g. electives, Management, Statistics, etc.)** □

**17** □ **□ □ c □ e □ s □ o □ u □ o □ c □ m □ u □ s □ e □ u □ c □ t □ o □ e □ e □ s □ m □ o □ e □ m □ e □ n □ t □ H □ o □ c □ t □ e □ e □ m □ o □ e □**

18

Rate the frequency with which you perform each of the following activities

	Never	Sometimes	Often
Routine phlebotomy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drawing arterial samples	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drawing donors	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Specimen processing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Instrument maintenance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Instrument calibration	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Instrument troubleshooting/repair	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Problem-solving (difficult antibody identification, identifying unusual organisms, coagulation work-ups, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Proficiency testing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Evaluation of instruments/procedures	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Assay validation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Training employees	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Teaching students	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Supervising employees	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Scheduling personnel	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ordering supplies/maintaining inventory	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Preparing/processing blood components	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Outreach (cholesterol screening programs, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Point of care testing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Quality assurance teams/projects	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Competency assessment (having yours assessed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Competency assessment (assessing others)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Consultation with physicians, nurses, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Outcomes assessment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Design of critical care paths/clinical paths	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19

Write a brief description of your current practice



the following to the following so to determine some of the following  
these results from the following site results of the following  
content of the following results

25. I agree with the Council of Sciences Committee's estimate of the following  
survey so

- Yes
- No

26. It is the following of the following economic factors to the following  
survey so

27. The following survey so

of the following of the following of the following

28. The following of the following of the following of the following

of the following of the following of the following



# FERRIS STATE UNIVERSITY

*Imagine More*

## College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Research

As part of the campus Research process, the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences at Ferris State University is seeking research proposals from faculty members. The purpose of this process is to identify and support outstanding research projects that will enhance the reputation of Ferris State University and contribute to the advancement of knowledge in the liberal arts and sciences.

1. Name of the Researcher

2. Location

3. Contact information (e-mail, phone, address)

For more information, please contact the Office of Research at Ferris State University. The Office of Research is located in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences building.

4  **Performance of the test suite**

	Reliability	Occurrence	Success	Consistency
Demonstrates the required technical skills for the position	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Applies theoretical knowledge	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Meets workload demands after orientation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Solves problems/troubleshoots	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prioritizes/organizes, and completes multiple tasks	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Is adaptable and flexible	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Shows a positive attitude	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Interacts well with others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Functions as a team player	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Behaves professionally	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Recognizes limitations and seeks help when appropriate	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Shows initiative	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Is customer-service oriented	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Communicates effectively	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

5  **Core sections of the test suite**

- Blood bank
- Chemistry
- Coagulation
- Hematology
- Histology
- Molecular
- Serology/Immunology
- Urinalysis/body fluids
- Other

Please Specify

6

Identify the tasks that you perform in your laboratory. Select the frequency with which you perform each task.

	Every day	Sometimes	Often
Routine phlebotomy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drawing arterial samples	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drawing donors	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Specimen processing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Instrument maintenance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Instrument calibration	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Instrument troubleshooting/repair	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Problem-solving (difficult antibody identification, identifying unusual organisms, coagulation work-ups, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Proficiency testing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Evaluation of instruments/procedures	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Assay validation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Training employees	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Teaching students	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Supervising employees	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Scheduling personnel	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ordering supplies/maintaining inventory	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Preparing/processing blood components	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Outreach (cholesterol screening programs, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Point of care testing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Quality assurance teams/projects	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Competency assessment (having yours assessed)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Competency assessment (assessing others)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Consultation with physicians, nurses, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Outcomes assessment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Design of critical care paths/clinical paths	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

7

How confident are you in your ability to perform these tasks? Please indicate your level of confidence.



8   s t e e     s e c t       c t s e m o e e     s O     e u t e     e e    e s e e   o t e

9   s e o   o u e   e e c e   t t s e m o e e   o u   o u c o s e       o t e     u t e o e s   
St t e   e s t

- es
- No

10   e s e e   o t e o   o u   s e t o   u e s t o  9

11   t s o u   o t o   s s   m o M s   M L s   e o u c o s e      c   e s   t s t o   
 e s e e   o t e

12  H e o u e   e e c e     c u t   t e s t t o e s        e t     c    e e m o e e s

- es
- No

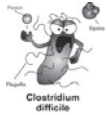
13   e s e e   o t e o   o u   s e t o   u e s t o  12



# Clostridium difficile


A "difficult" human pathogenic bacterium

Presented by Hieu-Hanh




Clostridium difficile

# Case Study




- Mary L., a 72-year-old female admitted to the emergency department with fever, nausea, abdominal distention, severe diarrhea and blood in stool. Her medical history showed that she had hypertension, diabetes, chronic obstructive pulmonary, and coronary artery disease. She was placed on medications for these diseases at the time of admission. Four weeks ago, she also received a course of ciprofloxacin for a urinary tract infection.

## Lab Tests

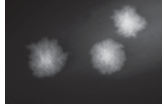

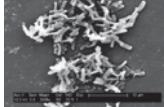


- Urinalysis
  - unremarkable
- A radiography
  - demonstrated marked distension of the colon but no obvious obstruction or free air under the diaphragm
- Blood test
  - Laboratory studies revealed a WBC of 34.2, hemoglobin level of 8.9, and platelets of 95. Prothrombin time was prolonged. Serum chemistries are notable for a BUN of 77 and a creatinine of 4.4
- Stool sample
  - Positive for Clostridium difficile




## What about Clostridium difficile?

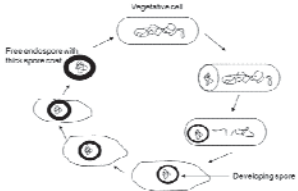
- Clostridium
  - "kloster" in Greek meaning spindle
  - "difficile" in Latin means "difficult"
    - due to the difficulties encountered in its isolation and culture
- Gram positive bacilli
- Temperature
  - Ideal condition for growth is around 37°C (98.6°F)
- Flagella
  - evenly spread around the surface
  - highly motile
- Heterotrophic
  - requiring complex organic compounds of nitrogen and carbon
- Virulent factors
  - enterotoxin A and B
- Anaerobic, but can survive in the presence of oxygen
  - vegetative form of C. difficile can survive up to 24
  - Spore forms can survive up to 2 years

## Vegetative v.s Spore




- Exists in 2 states
  - Vegetative state
    - able to use nutrients to grow and divide
  - Spore state
    - when conditions become unfavorable, C. difficile is able to enter a dormant state and form a highly resistant spore
    - resistant to heat, radiation, drying, chemicals, and even oxygen
    - A spore is a hard shell to protect themselves in harsh environments.
    - This hard shell can make C. difficile more difficult to treat
- When conditions become favorable again, the C. difficile spore is able to return to its vegetative state



## Enterotoxins: A v.s B

- Both C. difficile toxin A and C. difficile toxin B strains are in spore forms
- Both have the same virulent mechanism
- Toxin B is generally 1,000 times more potent than toxin A



I'M FED UP WITH THIS GUY - LET'S BECOME PATHOGENIC

## Where is C. difficile found?

- Lives naturally in soils
- Colonizes in colon
  - Around 3% of healthy and not taking antibiotic people
  - Millions of normal flora in the system keep C. difficile under control and in smaller number
- Pathogens
  - Older adults in hospital
  - Use of antibiotic medications (e.g clindamycin)
- Overpopulation of C. difficile will cause **antibiotic-associated diarrhoea (AAD)** and can lead to **pseudomembranous colitis**

## Lab Tests

- Direct stool culture
  - most sensitive diagnostic measure
  - not commonly used clinically because of cost and turnaround time
- Additional identification needed
  - Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA)
    - Most common
  - Cytotoxic assays (EIA)
  - PCR technology

## Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA)

- Turnaround time of less than one day
- High sensitivity and specificity
- 2 rapid steps
  - First step detects the presence of C. difficile
    - Not all C. difficile are toxigenic
  - The second step involves detecting toxigenic strains of C. difficile
    - A and B toxins

## Pathology

- Both toxin A and B strains of C. difficile are pathogenic and cause C. difficile-associated disease (CDAD)
  - **Antibiotic-Associated Diarrhoea (AAD)**
    - Mild CDAD
    - taking significant amounts of antibiotics to treat another illness
    - the antibiotics kill off the normal microflora of the intestines
    - C. difficile that has been colonized the intestine will grow out of control
  - **Pseudomembranous Colitis**
    - Severe CDAD
    - Severe inflammation and mucosal injury to the colon
    - Toxins actually kill the lining of the intestine
      - The dead lining falls off and mixes with the WBCs
      - Appearance of yellow plaques (patches)

## AAD v.s Pseudomembranous Colitis

Clinical manifestations	AAD	Pseudomembranous Colitis
Diarrhea	Watery, non-bloody (5-10 times per day)	Bloody watery (>10 times per day)
Fever	Low-grade	High (102°F—104°F)
Pain	Abdominal cramping	Severe abdominal pain and tenderness
Prognosis	Dehydration	Death (6%-30% mortality rate)

## Treatment

- Stop the antibiotics that caused the infection
  - If it is safe to do so
- Metronidazole is used to treat mild CDAD
- vancomycin is used to treat severe CDAD
- Plenty fluids (are given to the patient to help rehydrate the patient from the fluids lost from the diarrhea)
- About 7 to 10 days, the patients will get better
- In severe cases of pseudomembranous colitis
  - surgery may be performed to remove the infected portion of the colon

## How Does The Bacteria Enter The Body?

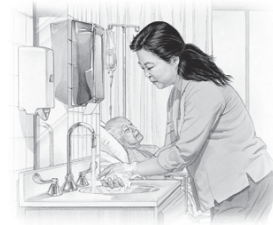
- Spread via the fecal-oral route
- Spores can survive up to two years on the surface of an object
- Ingestion of the spores
  - touching a surface contaminated *C. difficile* spores and then touching their mouth with the contaminated hand
  - spores travel unharmed through the acidic environment of the stomach and germinate into the vegetative form



## Prevention

- The best way to prevent is:

WASH YOUR HANDS



## References

- <http://bioweb.uwlax.edu/bio203/s2009/>
- <http://www.labtestsonline.org/understanding/analytes/cdiff/test.html>
- [http://www.drummy.com/index.php?option=com\\_content&task=view&id=139](http://www.drummy.com/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=139)
- <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/226645-workup#a0719>

FERRIS STATE UNIVERSITY  
COLLEGE OF ALLIANCE HEALTH SCIENCES  
FERRIS STATE UNIVERSITY  
CLINICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE  
PROGRAM

CLLS 436 Clinical Microbiology  
Spring 2010 Session  
02M11 29-11

Credits 2  
Course Configuration 0

Instructor Daniel P. deRegnier, MS, MT(ASCP)  
S 1, 1 - 232  
deregnd@ferris.edu

Office Hours M, 11-12, T, R 2-3 other hours by appointment

Course Description

Advanced course covering the theoretical and laboratory aspects of clinical microbiology with an emphasis on pathogenic manifestations of disease in humans, correlation of laboratory data, quality assurance in the clinical laboratory, and extensive problem solving techniques used in the identification of clinical significant microorganisms.  
erequisite CLLS 23 and 23C or better or my official okee-dokee

Lecture Sequence

T	12 11	S 2
W	12 12	S 2
R	12 11	S 2

Textbooks

Required

Textbook of Diagnostic Microbiology, 200, Mahon, Connie, et. al. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed, Saunders. You should have this already

*Pocket Guide to Clinical Microbiology*, 3rd edition Author Patrick R. Murray, National Institutes of Health and Yvonne R. Shea, National Institutes of Health  
Book ISBN or Item Number 1-1111-200-0 You probably don't have this one, yet

Outline

This course will teach organism identification, from specimen processing to susceptibility testing, using a case-based approach. We will discuss many different specimen types in the context of a clinical case. You will receive two copies of each case, which also includes a set of study questions. One copy of the study questions will be turned in before the classroom session begins. They will NOT be accepted after I begin. The second copy of the question set will be for you to make notes on. Each question set will be worth 10 points. I will return your original question set after I have graded them.

There will also be lecture exams, about every other week. I don't know exactly how many points these will be worth because I haven't written them yet. They are usually around 10 points each.

Oh yeah, I almost forgot, \_\_\_\_\_ will also be doing a case study presentation. It will be worth 10 points. It will work something like this—you will draw, at random, from a container, the organism name and the order in which you will present. It may be a bacterium, virus, fungus, or parasite. Then \_\_\_\_\_ will choose a body site in which your organism would be of clinical significance. Next, you will proceed to create a plausible case study and present it to the class using Microsoft PowerPoint. Your case presentation should have at least 5 no more than 10 slides. Please include patient history, other lab data if it is necessary, and information about your organism such as growth requirements, cultural characteristics, biochemical identification, clinical significance, mechanisms of pathogenicity, and antimicrobial susceptibility. Then you will supply, to your classmates, and me, 3 original, unique, and challenging questions. Mix up the style of question—in other words, don't write "True or False". You must include at least one short answer.

I will choose 2 questions from each presentation to create the final exam. These cases will be presented to the Supreme Being of Microbiology and, anyone else interested, during the last week or so of the course. They don't have to be very long, maybe 10-15 minutes with a few minutes at the end for questions from me and your fellow students. I am looking forward to this.

Please supply me with an electronic copy of the presentation.

So, let's recap what we have so far:

Questions	10 points each	somewhere around 100
Quizzes	about 10 points each	nearly 200 points
Case studies	10 points	exactly 10 points
Total	10	total score 400 points

Umm, that should do it. Did I leave anything out? I know everyone is moaning and groaning about this case presentation. Well, stop your whining. It won't be that bad. I will give you more information later. I'm looking forward to it... have I said that?

Lecture Schedule

date	topic
R, 3/3	Introduction to CLLS Upper Respiratory Tract
3/4, 10	Symposium
T, 3/1	Lower Respiratory Tract
4, 3/1	Urinary Tract
R, 3/1	Urinary Tract/Gastrointestinal Tract
T, 3/22	MSM1
4, 3/23	Gastrointestinal Tract / Blood Cultures
R, 3/2	Central Nervous System Cultures
T, 3/2	Central Nervous System Cultures
4, 3/30	MSCLS Meet
R, 3/31	MSCLS Meet
T, 4/1	Skin and Tissue Cultures/
4, 4/1	MSM2
R, 4/1	Skin and Tissue Cultures
T, 4/12	Genital Tract Cultures
4, 4/13	Genital Tract Cultures
R, 4/1	Infection control/Hospital Acquired Infections Guest Speaker
T, 4/1	MSM3
4, 4/20	Cases 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
R, 4/21	Co-Cross meet
T, 4/2	Cases 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11
4, 4/2	Cases 12, 13, 14, 15
R 4/2	Cases 16, 17, 18, 19, 20
T 4/	MSM4

This list is tentative

- am 1 RT, LRT, UTI
- am 2 GI, blood,
- am 3 skin/tissue, genitals, CNS
- am 4 case presentation, infection control



A. College Policy□The faculty of CA□S adopted the following attendance policy on □ebruary 12, 2002□

Class attendance in the College of Allied □ealth Sciences is a privilege and is e□pected. The right to attend class is gained through programmatic admission after successful completion of a selective admissions process. Through attendance, students acquire knowledge and skills related to profession-specific procedures, are introduced and socialized into the professional environment in which they will function, and develop into individuals who understand and model the professional behaviors that will be e□pected of them in the workplace. □ecause of the comple□and critical nature of professional education provided by the faculty of the College, students are not at liberty to choose whether to attend class meetings. In the event a student is unable to attend a lecture, laboratory, or clinical e□perience, the student is e□pected to notify the instructor □the clinical instructor should also be notified in clinical courses□in as timely a fashion as possible as specified by the instructor. At the ne□t scheduled class meeting, the student is e□pected to provide written documentation of the reason for the absence. If the student does not provide adequate documentation in a timely manner, the instructor reserves the right to apply the appropriate actions. These actions can range from receiving no grade for missed assignments to stopping the progression of a student through the program. The actions applied will be class specific and applied equitably and diligently by the instructor to all enrolled in the course. The actions imposed will also be consistent with the respective programmatic attendance policies that will be included in the course syllabi and reviewed at the beginning of the course.

- . Clinical Laboratory Sciences Attendance Policy□ will take attendance in this course. □ou□re learning techniques to use on the □ob. □hen you leave □erris for clinical e□perience, the instructors will e□pect that you have learned these procedures, and the theory behind them. Therefore, I e□pect you to attend every class. I also e□pect you to be here □N TIM□. Think of this as your □ob. If you must be absent, as with a □ob, telephone IN A□□ANC□ and leave a message. If you don□t, I will assume that you are absent due to lack of interest, and are also not interested in making up the work. It is time to be serious about your work.
- C. CLS promptness policy□Class begins at 12□00. I e□pect to see you present, with materials available, and ready to go. If you□re not, e□pect to lose points.
- . If you must miss a class□telephone IN A□□ANC□ to 231.□□1.232□ and leave a message.
- . Acceptable e□cuses include□
  - □niversity sponsored events in which an e□cused absence form from the □niversity is presented to me.
  - □eath in the family.
  - □□tended hospitalization. Appropriate verification will be needed. This does not include emergency room or doctor appointments.
  - □eing called to testify in court, not for being arrested.
  - □angerous weather conditions in which driving is considered by local police to be unsafe. This applies to commuter students only.
- . Come to class. Remember□you□re paying to take this course. □ou might as well show up and get your money□s worth.
- G. If you miss class with an e□cuse reported ahead of time□See the instructor. I□ll figure out a way for you to learn the content that you missed.

**I□ese□are□the□t□to□c□e□o□o□t□e□o□e□**

## POLICIES

### *Student Dignity*

The University expects all students and employees to conduct themselves with dignity and respect for students, employees, and others. It is each individual's responsibility to behave in a civil manner and make responsible choices about the manner in which they conduct themselves. Harassment of any kind is **not acceptable** at Ferris State University. The University does not condone or allow harassment of others whether engaged in by students, employees, supervisors, administrators, or by vendors or others doing business with the University.

Harassment is the creation of a hostile or intimidating environment in which verbal or physical conduct, because of its severity or persistence, is likely to significantly interfere with an individual's work or education, or adversely affect a person's living conditions.

To assist with the understanding of what harassment is, this policy contains specific definitions of two of the more prevalent types of harassment – racial harassment and sexual harassment.

#### *Harassment*

Racial harassment includes any conduct, physical or verbal, that victimizes or stigmatizes an individual on the basis of race, ethnicity, ancestry, or national origin. Such behavior could involve verbal conduct, intentional or otherwise, that has the purpose or effect of – or explicitly or implicitly threatens to – interference with an individual's personal safety, academic efforts, employment, or participation in University-sponsored activities.

The attributes of racial harassment described above are also the attributes of most other types of harassment that can occur. Harassment may be based upon a person's status that is protected by law (i.e., religion, veteran status, handicap, etc.) or may be for some other reason not specifically covered by law. In any event, harassment of any type is **not acceptable** at Ferris State University.

#### *Sexual Harassment*

Using the definition contained in the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission guidelines, adapted to include educational environments, sexual harassment is defined as follows:

Unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature constitutes sexual harassment when:

1. submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly term or condition of an individual's employment or academic advancement;
2. submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as a factor in employment or academic decisions affecting such individuals;
3. such conduct has the purpose or effect of substantially interfering with an individual's work or academic performance, or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working, living, or academic environment.

While sexual harassment most often takes place in situations of power differential between the persons involved, sexual harassment may also occur between persons of the same status, e.g., student-to-student. The person exhibiting sexually harassing conduct need not realize or intend the conduct to be offensive for the conduct to constitute sexual harassment.

### *Harassment Concerns*

Any person who believes he or she has been subjected to harassment of any kind (sexual, racial, or otherwise) should approach the individual whom they believe is responsible. He or she should identify the specific behavior, explain that he or she considers the behavior to be offensive and/or harassing, and ask the individual to stop the behavior. If assistance is needed to approach the individual, contact either an Academic Dean, the Dean of Students, the Director of Minority Student Affairs, or the Director of Affirmative Action.

If approaching the individual is not possible (i.e., you are uncomfortable or uncertain as to how the situation should be handled or concerned the situation may become volatile) or does not resolve the matter, it should then be reported immediately to an Academic Dean, the Dean of Students, the Director of Minority Student Affairs, the Director of Student Judicial Services, or the Director of Affirmative Action. If, for some reason, you are uncomfortable discussing your situation with any of these individuals, please report your situation to any member of University administration. The circumstances surrounding the matter will be fully investigated, including the nature of the harassment and the context in which it occurred.

All reports of harassment and subsequent investigations will be kept as confidential as possible. Anyone found to have violated this Policy will be subject to discipline up to and including discharge and dismissal that may include, but not be limited to, official reprimand, official apology, sensitivity training, and/or other disciplinary action including dismissal. Likewise, because intentionally false accusations of harassment can have serious effects on innocent people, anyone found to have intentionally falsely accused another person of violating this Policy will be subject to discipline up to and including discharge or dismissal.

### *Disruptive Behavior Policy Statement*

The College of Allied Health Sciences strives to maintain a positive learning environment and educational opportunity for all students. Consequently, patterns of behavior which obstruct or disrupt the learning environment of the classroom or other educational facilities will be addressed.

1. The instructor is in charge of the course. This includes assignments, due dates, methods and standards of grading, and policies regarding attendance, tardiness, late assignments, outside conferences, etc.
2. The instructor is in charge of the classroom. This includes the times and extent to which they allow questions or discussion, the level of respect with which they and other students are to be treated, and the specific behaviors they will allow within their classes. Open discussion of an honest opinion about the subject of a course is encouraged, but the manner in which the class is conducted is a decision of the instructor.
3. If a student persists in a pattern of recurrent disruptive behavior, then the student may be subject to administrative action up to

and including an involuntary withdrawal from the course, following administrative review by the Allied Health Sciences Dean's Office, and/or University disciplinary proceedings.

- Disruptive behavior cannot be sanctioned by a lowered course grade (e.g., from a D to a C) except insofar as quality of classroom participation has been incorporated into the instructor's grading policy for all students. (Note) Academic misconduct, which is covered by other regulations, can be a legitimate basis for lowering a grade or failing the student.
- Students as well as employees are bound by the University's policy against harassment in any form. Harassment will not be tolerated.
- The office of the student's dean will be notified of any serious pattern or instance of disruptive behavior.

### *Honesty Policy*

The purposes of this policy are to encourage a mature attitude toward learning to establish a sound academic morale, and to discourage illegitimate aid in examinations, laboratory, and homework.

**Cheating** is defined as using or attempting to use, giving or attempting to give, obtaining or attempting to attain, products or prepared materials, information relative to a quiz or examination or other work that a student is expected to do alone and not in collaboration with others. Plagiarism (copying) of themes or other written work shall also be considered an infraction.

Students are required to present the results of their own work except under circumstances in which the instructor may have requested or approved the joint effort of a number of students.

The penalty for the first offense of willful cheating consists of the student receiving a zero for the assignment in which the infraction occurs. However, cheating on quizzes or examinations means failure in the course. The student may appeal the decision to the Disciplinary Committee.

Further offenses may result in suspension or dismissal from the University.

## Objectives

At the end of this course the student will be able to

1. Describe the best techniques for proper specimen collection, transport, and processing of clinical microbiology specimens, including but not limited to
  - a. upper respiratory tract,
  - b. lower respiratory tract,
  - c. gastrointestinal tract,
  - d. urinary tract,
  - e. genital tract,
  - f. central nervous system
  - g. blood
  - h. skin and wound infections
  - i. Misc specimens
2. Discuss indications for reflecting clinical specimens.
3. Identify routine and specialized media used to isolate and cultivate bacteria from clinical specimens.
  - Discuss how long plates are to be held before finalizing culture reports.
  - Identify clinical specimens that are normally sterile.
  - Define normal flora and identify which clinical specimens contain normal flora.
  - Recognize normal flora in clinical specimens.
  - Discuss each type of clinical specimen listed in number one above and outline what pathogens may be recovered from each.
  - Set up each of the cultures listed in number one and identify bacteria from the clinical specimens using both classical biochemical and rapid commercial identification schemes.
10. Summarize quality management in the clinical microbiology lab and perform routine QC including but not limited to
  - a. recording temperatures of incubators, freezers, refrigerators, etc.
  - b. biochemical media—commercial and laboratory prepared.
  - c. culture media—commercial and laboratory prepared
  - d. routine stains
  - e. antimicrobial susceptibility tests

Sample Case

**Case Summary: Case of streptococcal pharyngitis**  
**So far, the student must**

Lisa Marie P. a healthy 10-year-old complained of a sore throat as she left for school one morning in March. Later that day she became feverish, with nausea and vomiting. Her mother picked her up from school and took her to a pediatrician who found her to be flushed and distressed, with a temperature of 38.3. Her tonsillar lymph nodes were enlarged, firm, and tender, with several swollen lymph nodes nearby. Her pharynx was diffusely reddened, with enlarged tonsils that showed several small patches of gray-white exudate on their surface.

The pediatrician swabbed LP throat with a sterile swab, which was used to make a streak plate on blood agar. After 18-hour incubation, scattered among other colonies representing the normal throat flora, were many small grayish colonies surrounded by areas of clearing (beta hemolysis). After this report from the lab, LP's mother was given a prescription for 10 days treatment with oral penicillin with firm instructions to finish the treatment no matter how LM felt. Within 2 days of treatment, LP's sore throat had resolved and she felt so well that she forgot to take most of her remaining tablets. When this was discovered at a later visit, the pediatrician was pissed off.

1. What is the number one cause of pharyngitis?
2. Does this patient's age have anything to do with this disease? Why/Why not?  
Does the time of year have anything to do with this disease? Why/Why not?
3. How is a throat culture collected and processed?

4. After examining the SBA, what organism would you suspect? Why? What tests are used to confirm this organism as GAS?

- □ould you e□pect to see normal flora on this plate□ If so, describe two□
  
- □hat other organisms may be responsible for pharyngitis□
  
- □hat is causing the beta hemolysis□
  
- □hy did the physician give this kid penicillin□ □hat was significant about this patient stopping her treatment□
  
- □hat are some of the sequelae that may develop from untreated strep throat□

10. List four other clinical syndromes encountered in the upper respiratory tract and name the etiologic agents.

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Notes

FERRIS STATE UNIVERSITY  
 COLLEGE OF HEALTH SCIENCES  
 CLINICAL LABORATORY SCIENCES DEPARTMENT  
 COURSE MANUAL

**CLLS 259 Immunology Laboratory**  
 Fall 2010

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Theory of contemporary blood banking, including collection, storage and processing of blood components, role of RBC antigens and antibodies in compatibility testing and transfusion practice, application of test results in conditions such as hemolytic disease of the newborn and transfusion reactions, and beginning problem solving.

**INSTRUCTOR:** Mariane Setyabudi, MS MLS(ASCP)<sup>CM</sup>  
 Office: S 311  
 Office Phone: 231.311.312  
 e-mail: setyabm@ferris.edu  
 Office Hours: 0800-1100 TR or by appointment

**COURSE SCHEDULE:** Section 301: 0800 - 1100 M, S 21  
 Section 302: 0800 - 1100 T, S 21

**REQUIRED MATERIALS:**

- Pharming, Denise M. *Modern Blood Banking and Transfusion Practices*, fifth edition. Davis, 2004. **Reservations must be made before the class session.**
- Setyabudi, Mariane. *CLLS 258/259 Course Manual*. Available at Lundberg Bookstore, Rankin Center.
- One LAC indelible marker. I recommend Sharpie brand.

**LABORIO**

to determine

Lab Exercises	11 @ 10, 1 @ 20	130	300
Questions about crossmatching	1 @ 10	10	30
Competency Assessments	@ 20	0	220
Attendance	13 @ plus as a bonus for perfection	0	100
Final Exam	1 @ 0	0	200
<b>Total</b>	<b>Points</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1000</b>

The standard grading scale of the CLS programs will be used. Refer to the CLS Student Handbook.



The faculty of CLS adopted the following attendance policy on February 12, 2002.

Class attendance in the College of Allied Health Sciences is a privilege and is expected. The right to attend class is gained through programmatic admission after successful completion of a selective admissions process. Through attendance, students acquire knowledge and skills related to profession-specific procedures, are introduced and socialized into the professional environment in which they will function, and develop into individuals who understand and model the professional behaviors that will be expected of them in the workplace. Because of the complex and critical nature of professional education provided by the faculty of the College, students are not at liberty to choose whether to attend class meetings. In the event a student is unable to attend a lecture, laboratory, or clinical experience, the student is expected to notify the instructor (the clinical instructor should also be notified in clinical courses) in as timely a fashion as possible as specified by the instructor. At the next scheduled class meeting, the student is expected to provide written documentation of the reason for the absence. If the student does not provide adequate documentation in a timely manner, the instructor reserves the right to apply the appropriate actions. These actions can range from receiving no grade for missed assignments to stopping the progression of a student through the program. The actions applied will be class specific and applied equitably and diligently by the instructor to all enrolled in the course. The actions imposed will also be consistent with the respective programmatic attendance policies that will be included in the course syllabi and reviewed at the beginning of the course.

**CLLS 259 class** You MUST come to lab, and you must be on time, and ready to go with the materials and supplies you need. You may NOT come to the other section of lab if it happens to be more convenient for you. Labs are planned and prepped assuming you are going to be present as scheduled. We don't have the time, the samples, or the budget to let you make up a lab. If you miss a lab, you lose the points and you're on your own to learn the material.

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

#### Section 1: Laboratory Safety

Complete 95% of the objectives to demonstrate competence in the laboratory practices.

1. Apply knowledge of safe laboratory practice to all laboratory assignments.
2. Document review of chemical hygiene and blood borne pathogens safety training.
3. Correctly use equipment and procedures to assure safety, including

- |                         |                     |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| a. Disposable gloves    | c. hand washing     |
| b. Disinfectant cleaner | d. laboratory coats |

- 4. Leave centrifuges closed while running.
- 5. Dispose of glassware, contaminated samples, contaminated supplies, and other items correctly, as instructed.
- 6. Demonstrate or describe proper use of the following safety equipment, as assigned

- |                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| a. Eye wash station  | e. Laboratory coat |
| b. Fire blanket      | f. Safety glasses  |
| c. Fire extinguisher | g. Safety shower   |
| d. Gloves            |                    |

- 7. Distinguish between class A, B, and C fire extinguishers and describe use of each, as assigned.

### Section I: Laboratory to Safety continue

- Describe or demonstrate proper technique for cleaning up spilled chemicals, including concentrated acids, caustics, toxic compounds, and infectious agents, as assigned.
  - Locate and use appropriate MSD sheets in the use, disposal, and cleanup of chemicals.
10. Develop laboratory techniques that consistently adhere to established safety practices.

### Section II: Clinical to Specimens

Objectives of these units: The student will be able to demonstrate the ability to perform tests to identify specimens to be tested. 73. Complete the following tests:

1. The following tests:

1. Follow safety rules in the laboratory, as previously instructed and practiced.
  2. Follow established laboratory procedures, including reading and following directions, using correct samples, preparing samples for testing, and recording and interpreting test results.
  3. Given a blood sample and a test request, correctly assess the suitability of the sample for analysis, including sample labeling, type, volume, and presence of reasons for rejection, such as hemolysis or collection in a gel tube.
- Separate serum or plasma from RBCs, as assigned, including correct labeling of transfer tubes.
  - Correctly prepare cell suspensions of a given concentration.
  - Use proper techniques to wash a cell suspension, by manual and automated methods.
  - Correctly read, grade, and record agglutination reactions.
  - Examine and interpret agglutination reactions microscopically, as assigned.
  - Demonstrate the use of the agglutination viewer.
10. Interpret hemolysis, when seen in a reaction.  
11. Record reactions as they are read.

The following tests:

1. Perform routine ABO and Rh tube typing, recording and interpreting results.
  2. Discuss and perform testing to differentiate between  $A_1$  and  $A_2$ .
  3. Recognize discrepancies in ABO typing results, such as disagreement between cell and serum testing, mixed field results, and/or weak agglutination.
- Perform the test for weak  $A$ , when indicated.
  - Perform the tests for other common Rh antigens.
  - Given the results of Rh typing, record the phenotype and possible genotypes.
  - Recognize discrepancies in Rh typing results, such as mixed field reactions, weak reactions, and/or positive Rh control tube.
  - Test for other blood group antigens, as assigned.
  - Given typing results for a given blood group system, correctly write the phenotype and possible genotypes.

The following tests:

1. Perform antibody screens, including correctly interpreting and reporting results.
2. Perform direct antiglobulin tests, including correctly interpreting and reporting the results.
3. Given a sample with a positive DAT, test it with anti-IgG and anti-C3d, as assigned, including correctly interpreting and reporting results.

**Final Competency Test**

1. Follow safety rules in the laboratory, as previously instructed and practiced.
2. Select appropriate donors for a given recipient.
3. Demonstrate the importance of clerical accuracy by recording test results, following written procedures.
  - Perform routine compatibility testing, interpreting and reporting the results correctly.
  - Choose, for each A and Rh type, alternative blood types that may be transfused when type specific blood is not available.
  - Follow the procedure for provision of appropriate blood for a patient with a history of and/or currently detectable antibody.
  - Demonstrate concern for accuracy, timeliness, and patient safety in laboratory practice.

**Final Objective**

1. Given the results of an antibody screening test, outline how he/she would identify the antibody, including
  - a. Check patient history
  - b. Consider temperatures and media of reactions
  - c. Type patient RBCs for corresponding antigens
2. Perform antibody identification tests, including, where necessary
  - a. Adding proper amounts of cells, serum, and other reagents
  - b. Correct reading and recording of results
  - c. Correct interpretation of results
  - d. Incubation of tubes under proper conditions and for correct amount of time
  - g. Correct interpretation of results
3. Given the results of an antibody identification panel, identify the antibody or antibodies present.
  - Suggest, and perform where possible, confirmatory tests, including typing patient's cells for corresponding antigens
  - Recall the expected reactions of each antibody under each set of conditions, using this information to interpret test results.
  - Discuss the clinical significance of an identified antibody.
  - Determine if an identified antibody is an autoantibody or alloantibody.
  - Perform an antibody titration, if assigned.

**Section C Competency**

Objective of these tests is to determine the presence of antibodies to determine the results of the Coombs test.

**Final Hematology Section**

1. Outline a method of prenatal screening to predict and monitor possible RhN.
2. Describe the investigation of cord bloods.
3. Perform prenatal and cord blood studies, as assigned.
  - State requirements for a candidate to receive Rh immune globulin.
  - Perform preliminary testing of Rh immune globulin candidates, and correctly interpret the results.
  - Perform and interpret a test for estimation of fetomaternal bleed.

**Section II: Transfusion Reactions**

1. Perform tests involved in the investigation of a suspected transfusion reaction, including interpreting and reporting results.
2. Relate tests performed in other laboratory departments to investigation of suspected transfusion reactions.
3. Discuss the importance of absolute clerical accuracy in preventing transfusion reactions.

**Section III: Colectese Test Stoeseo oo Comets**

o com eto of ese uts t estue t e e to emost t e o o  
o to s s to e e o 73 Co ette o o to ss me ts o  
com ete c test

t ocess t e co ecte u t

1. As assigned, interpret results of donor testing to determine if specific donors may be used for transfusion with a score of 3 or better.

t Com et t e t o e

1. Given a hypothetical clinical situation, select appropriate component therapy and justify the choice with a score of 3 or better.
2. Discuss problems involved with massive transfusion of blood, and how component selection can minimize the problems.

**Section IV: Unit Ssu ce**

o com eto of s secto t estue t e e to e o m t e o o  
o ce u es t sco e o 73 Co ette

1. Demonstrate the appropriate quality control procedures for monitoring daily and non-routine test results.
2. Maintain accurate quality control records.
3. Describe and demonstrate appropriate equipment control and daily maintenance procedures including the following, as assigned

- |                |                                   |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| a. Centrifuges | d. Pipettes                       |
| b. Glassware   | e. Refrigerators and freezers     |
| c. Timers      | f. Water baths and heating blocks |

4. Perform periodic maintenance and performance checks on centrifuges and cell washers, as assigned.

The instructor reserves the right to change, at any time, the schedule of assignments, required material to be completed and/or read, dates assignments are due, and other course responsibilities with the issuance of a notice of the changes and dates of implementation.

Time	Class	Credits
0830 M 0903	Introduction	
0906 M	Laboratory	
0910 0913 M	Basic Techniques—Preparing a Cell Suspension, Reading and Grading Agglutination Reactions	Lab 10
0917 0920 M	A and Rh Typing	Lab 10
0924 0927 M	Rh Phenotyping Typing for Other Blood Group Antigens	Lab 10
1001 1004 M	Antiglobulin Testing	Lab 10
1008 1011 M	Reagent Quality Control Competency—Making a Cell Suspension	Lab 10 Competency 20
1015 1018 M	Type and Screen Compatibility Testing	Lab 10
1022 1025 M	Incompatible Crossmatch	Lab 10
1029 1101 M	Crossmatch—Patient with History of Antibody	Lab 10 Questions 10
1105 1108 M	Antibody Identification Competency—Reading and Grading Reactions	Lab 10 Competency 20
1112 1115 M	Crossmatch—Patient with Antibody Competency—Washing Cells	Lab 20 Competency 20
1119 1122 M	Transfusion Reaction Workup	Lab 10
1126	Statistics—Electrolytes	
1129 M 1203	Prenatal Testing Competency—Assessing Samples	Lab 10 Competency 20
1206 M 1210	Lab Final	Final 0

**COURSE OBJECTIVES** In keeping with the CLS program goals listed in the CLS Student Handbook, goals for this course are to provide you, the student, with opportunities to

1. Practice safe laboratory procedures, applying knowledge of blood borne pathogens and chemical hygiene.
2. Develop technical competence, including the ability to integrate theory and practice.
3. Test reagents for expected reactivity, and to maintain instruments in common use in the transfusion service laboratory.
  - 1. Evaluate the suitability of samples submitted for testing.
  - 2. Perform blood bank tests, interpret and evaluate the validity of results, recognize unusual results and perform or recommend follow-up testing when indicated.
  - 3. Practice procedures used daily in transfusion service laboratories, including communication of test results to physicians and others, as needed.
  - 4. Be aware of external regulatory requirements for quality laboratory operations, and apply them as assigned.
  - 5. Correlate results from other laboratory sections with transfusion service results, and relate all to the clinical condition of the patient.
  - 6. Practice professional behaviors, including maintaining confidentiality of patient data, neatness in work habits, performing to the best of your abilities, following established program policies, and assuming responsibility for your own learning in this course.

### **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

**1. Labs** Most labs will require you to turn in documentation of the work you did and the results you got for your tests, including your interpretations. I am very picky about documentation, because clerical errors are the cause of most fatalities related to blood bank practices. You must record results IN IN, and you must come to conclusions. Remember to record date, time, and your initials. For most labs, you will have your own workstation and you are expected to do your own work. I'm also picky about being on time lab starts at 8:00, and I expect you to be in your seat, with lab coat buttoned, ready to go.

**2. Competency Assessments** During the term, you will be asked to demonstrate that you can complete a common laboratory task correctly, including explaining what you are doing and why. Competencies to be assessed are listed on the lab schedule. The final assessment will be a laboratory quiz. For any competency assessment, you may use your lab manual or any source other than the instructor or another student.

### **COURSE RESOURCES**

**1. eResources**

<http://rex.nci.nih.gov/behindthenews>

A terrific site with an easy tutorial about immunology. If you need a review with great illustrations, this is the site for you. Also available on iPad.

[http://www.biology.arizona.edu/human\\_bio/problem\\_sets/blood\\_types/Intro.html](http://www.biology.arizona.edu/human_bio/problem_sets/blood_types/Intro.html)

A wonderful tutorial about ABO types and how they are inherited. Also new tutorials about the Rh system, including how to figure out genotypes after you've typed somebody. It will help with lab on iPad, if you want it that way. There's also a tutorial about ELISA testing, if you need to review that.

<http://www.aabb.org>

The official site of the American Association of Blood Banks. It includes sections about donating and receiving blood, written for patients. All About Blood and Donate and Receive Blood. There are also links to other professional societies, and government agencies such as the FDA and CDC,

<http://www.Pall.com>

The site of a corporation that makes all kinds of filters, including leukocyte reduction filters for blood components. They have an online newsletter, as well as information about the ongoing discussion about whether all transfusions should have leukocytes removed. But remember, they're selling the filters, so they have a strong opinion about this. Look under MEDICAL.

<http://www.miblood.org>

The Michigan Community Blood Centers. Includes information about their stem cell collection and transplant program. Look under ABOUT THE CLCC

<http://www.redcross.org/services/biomed>

The blood donation activities of the American Red Cross

<http://www.cc.nih.gov/dtm>

The Blood Center of the National Institutes of Health, and all the testing and services that it provides.

<http://www.bloodctrwise.org>

The Blood Center of Wisconsin, with lots of links to lab tests and such.

<http://www.vh.org>

The Virtual Hospital site at the University of Iowa. Search on blood bank and see what you can find.

Let me know if you find other useful sites.

**Successful Outcome of Course**

Wear your lab coat to each lab, unless instructed otherwise. Wear your nametag. Bring a LAC indelible marker, to write on test tubes. Sharpie is a good brand. Bring your timer.

**LISSORS COC**

1. Come on time and be ready to start.
2. Wear your lab coat, long pants, and shoes with closed toes and heels to lab. N/A/ATS
3. Wear your nametag.
4. Bring the supplies you need. Sharpie, timer, and lab manual, something to write with.
5. Clean up after yourself.
6. Cooperate.
7. Have fun, and learn all you can.

**CLINICAL LABORATORY SCIENCES COURSE OBJECTIVES**  
**CLLS 200: The Core of the Health Sciences**

- A. ADA A copy of the services provided by the university is found in the CLS Student Handbook. Refer to <http://www.ferris.edu/HTMLS/academics/course.offerings/clinlabs/handbook/adaaccomodations.html>
- B. Harassment The university expects its employees and its students to treat each other with respect and civility. For the policies, refer to [http://www.ferris.edu/htmls/administration/president/generalcounsel/AffirmativeAction/employee\\_dignity.htm](http://www.ferris.edu/htmls/administration/president/generalcounsel/AffirmativeAction/employee_dignity.htm) and <http://www.ferris.edu/htmls/administration/president/generalcounsel/AffirmativeAction/studentdignity.htm>.
- C. Religious Holidays refer to <http://www.ferris.edu/HTMLS/administration/academicaffairs/vpoffice/policyLetters/religHol.htm> for a copy of this policy.
- D. Disruptive Student Policy Refer to the CLS Student Handbook <http://www.ferris.edu/HTMLS/academics/course.offerings/clinlabs/handbook/disruptivebehavior.html>
- E. Plagiarism Policy Plagiarism is a writer's use of someone else's words or ideas as his own without adequate and accurate acknowledgment of the source either copying word-for-word or paraphrasing or summarizing. Any instance of plagiarism will result in failing the course completely and may lead to referral to the department or university. Just to demonstrate that we practice what we preach, we took this policy from the Department of Languages and Literature, the local experts. Refer to <http://www.ferris.edu/HTMLS/academics/Departments/langandlit/SYLE325.HTM>.
- G. Other policies refer to the CLS Student Handbook for policies on Classroom Rights and Responsibilities, Safety, Program Progression, and other policies.